[MIRROR] 020

EUGENE ROGAN



THE FALL OF THE OTTOMANS:
THE GREAT WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST

奥斯曼帝国的衰亡：一战中东，1914—1920

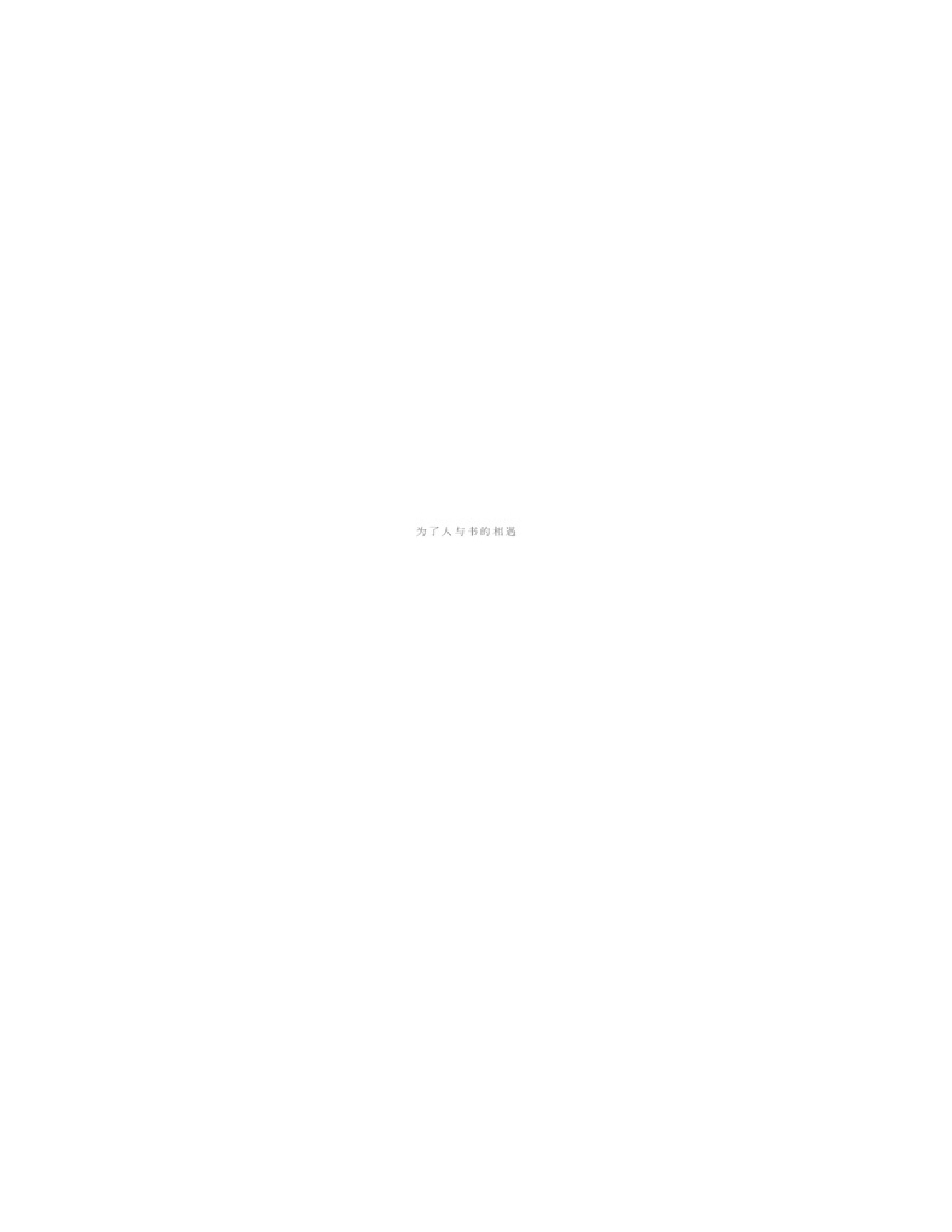
作者_ [英] 尤金·罗根

译者_ 王阳阳





020


为了人与书的相遇

[] ·

1914—1920

EUGENE ROGAN

The Fall Of The Ottomans
The Great War In The Middle East

••

THE FALL OF THE OTTOMANS: The Great War in the Middle East, 1914—1920
by Eugene Rogan

This edition arranged with Felicity Bryan Associates Ltd.
through Andrew Nurnberg Associates International Limited

GS20161620

(CIP)

1914—1920 / ()· ; .—2016. 10

: The Fall Of The OttomansThe Great War In The Middle East

ISBN 978-7-5495-8766-7

Ⅰ. ①…　Ⅱ. ①…　②…　Ⅲ. ①1914-1920　Ⅳ. ①K374.3

CIP(2016)221111

22541001

www.bbtpress.com

“”·George Steiner“”·Anthony Burgess“”

.

“”

911

1683911“”
“”Grand Vizier·Kara Mustafa

911

“9·11”“9·11”“”bagel“”John III
Sobieski“·”Minas Tirith1683911“
”“”“”“”“”

20121683911“IMDb”“”
“”“”“9·11”2001“9·11”
“”

172021“”“”
“”

“”“”“
”

“”“”

1920“”

13071558“
”“”

“”

1683911“”

“”19

“”“”“
”“”

“”“”“”Janissaries

·Eugene Rogan1914—1920 *The Fall of the Ottomans: The Great War in the Middle East,1914—1920*
“”··18921920

1906“……”“”“”
“”“”Islampolitik

“”“”
“”“”“”

“”“”
“”

.“
”

“”“”“”“”Pax
Romana

“”“”—20·

190881937
23—“”1876“”

·“—……‘
’”

“”“”
“”

“”“”
“”

“”“”“—”“”
“”“”“”“
”……

“”1914—
1920



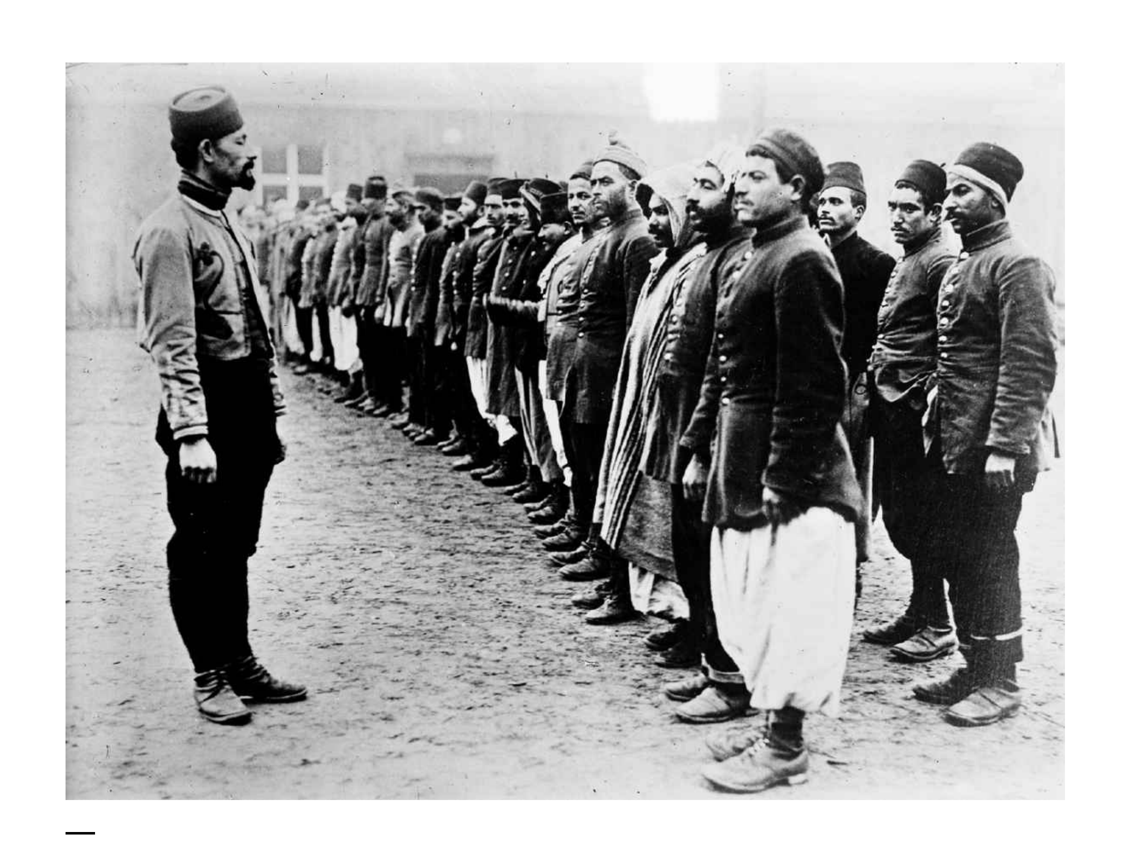
. . .



190942—



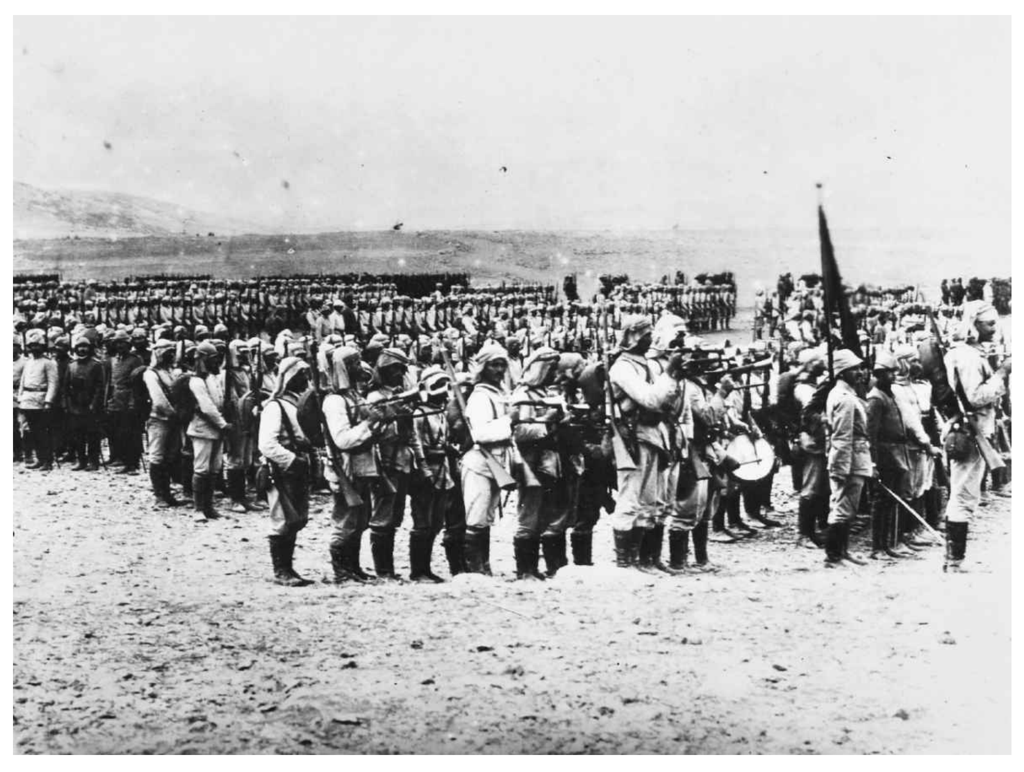
“”191481“”



—



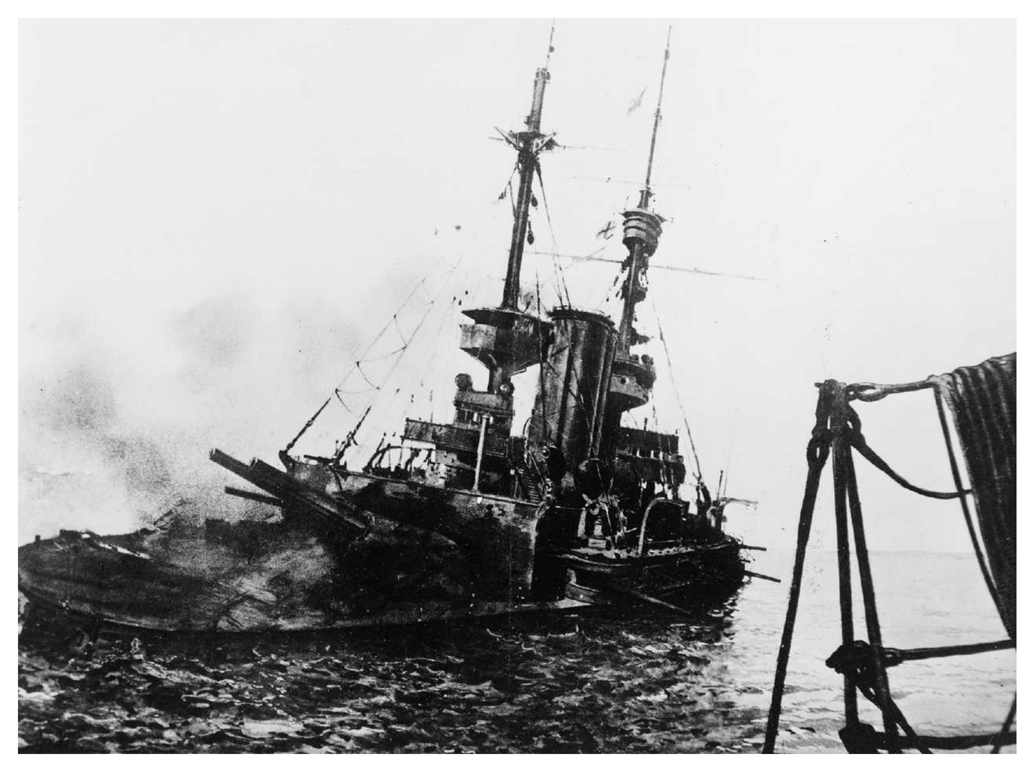
19151



19151



“”



“”1915318204“”“”



1915425“”A. R. H. 191612



.“”



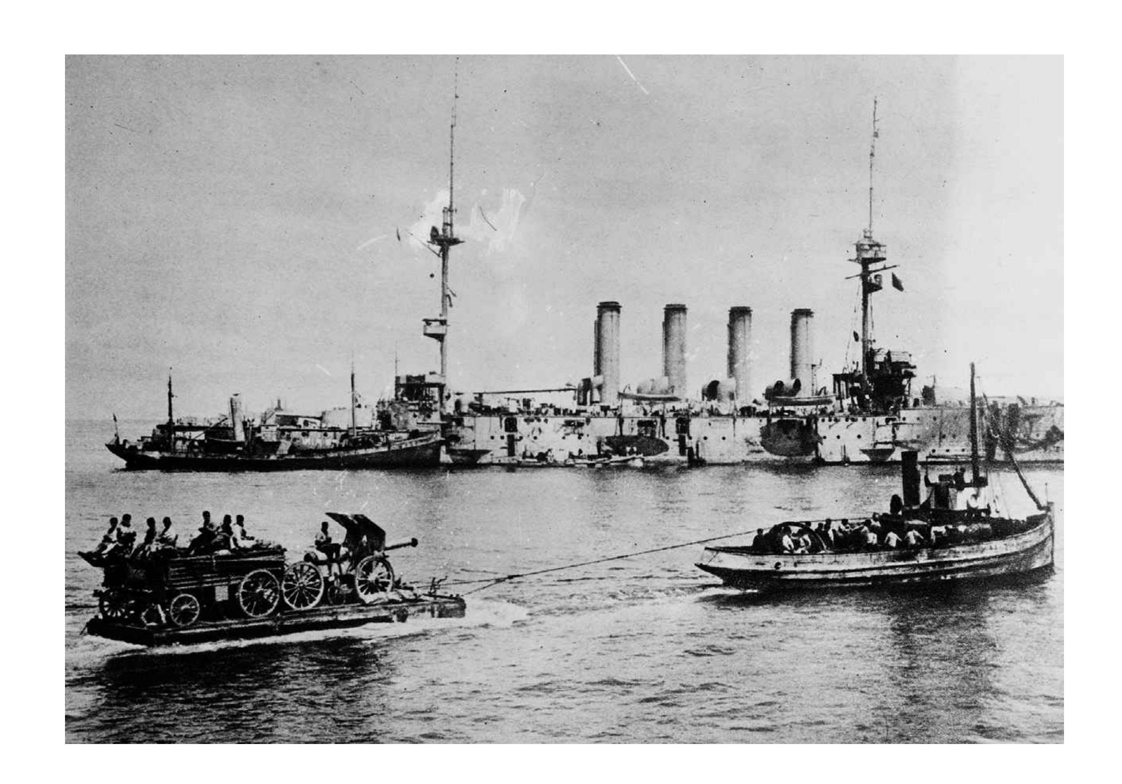
1913·1915424240“”



1915-1913



191591915











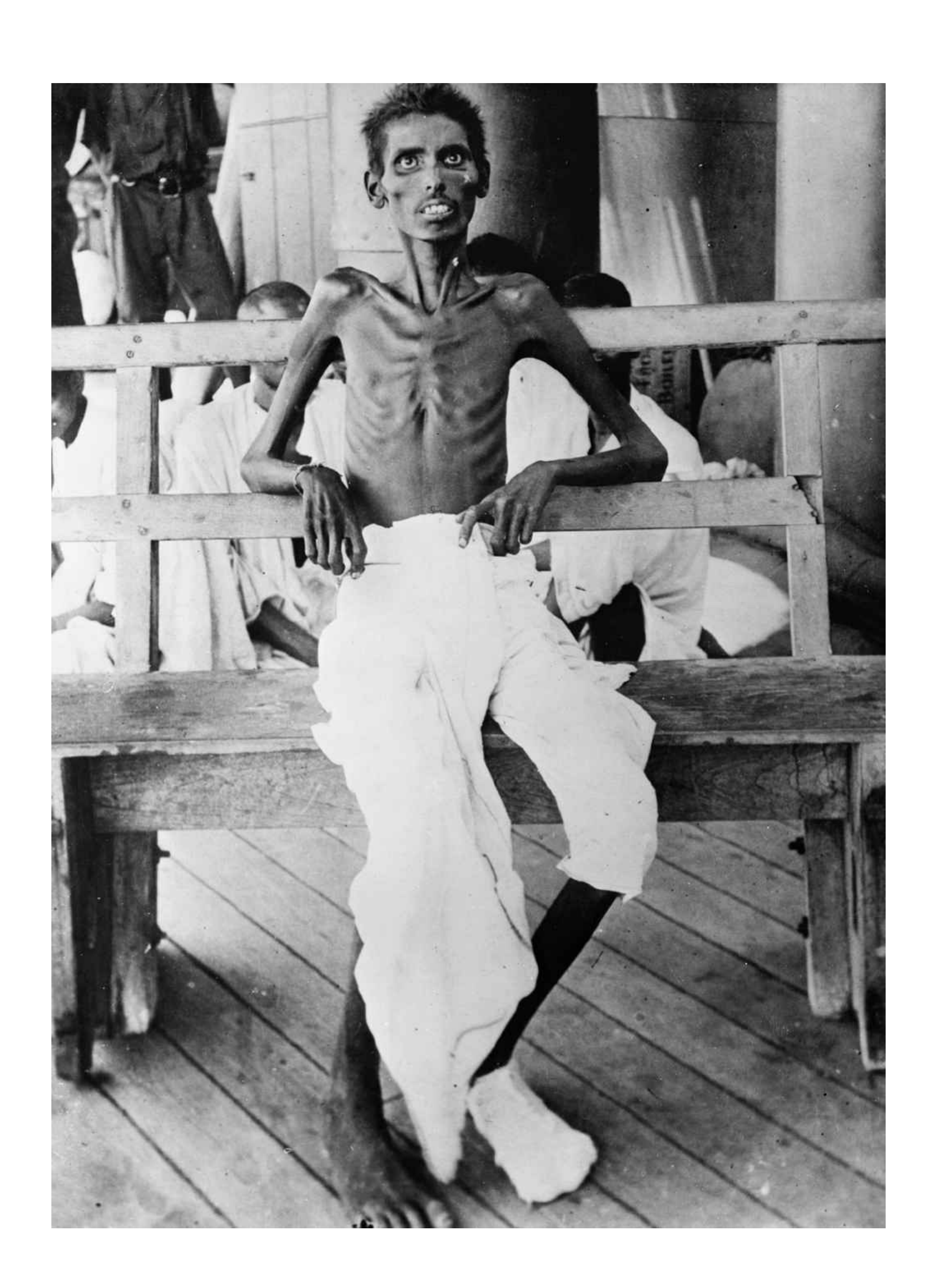
191512

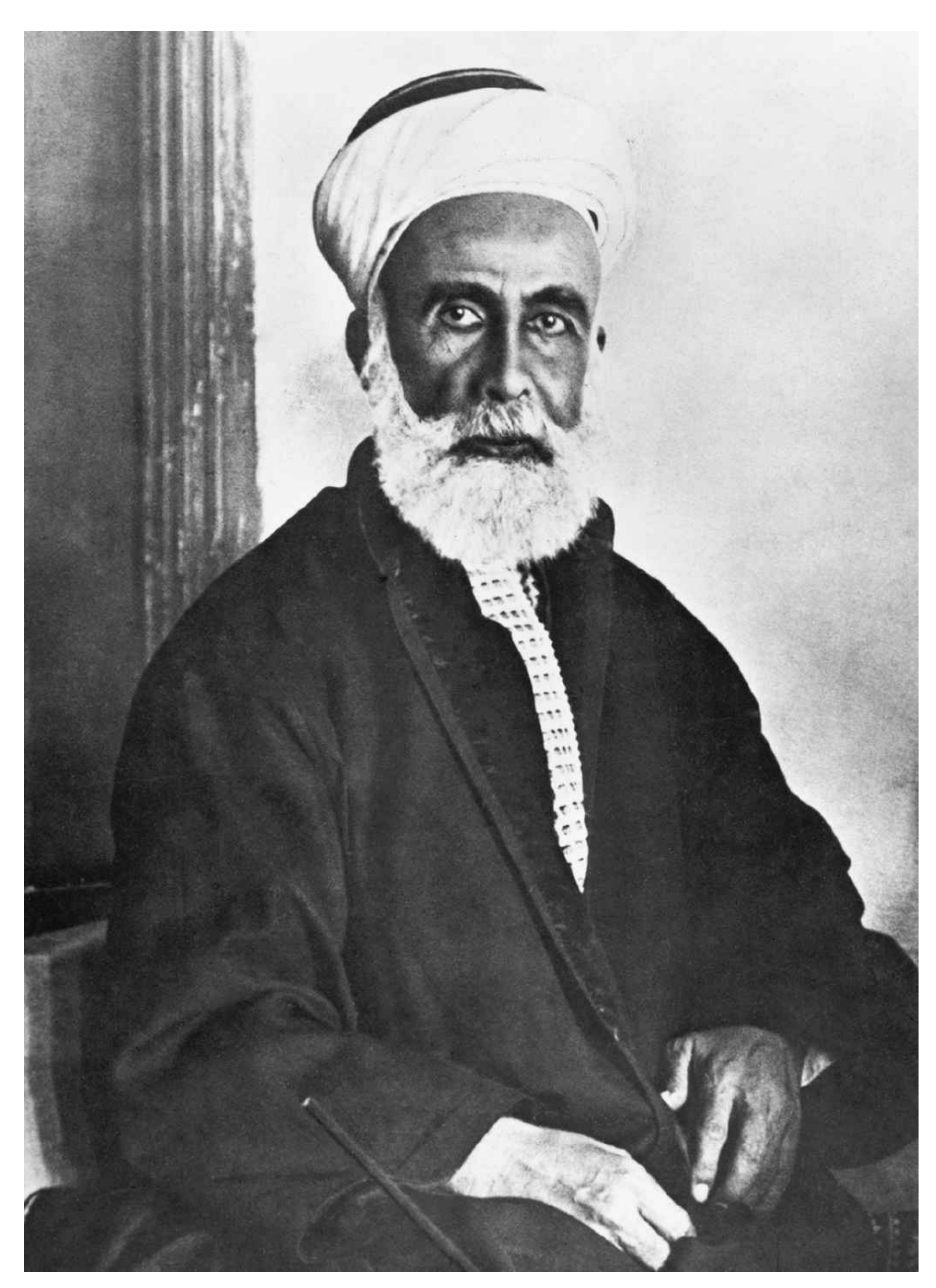


1915724



19151140%50%

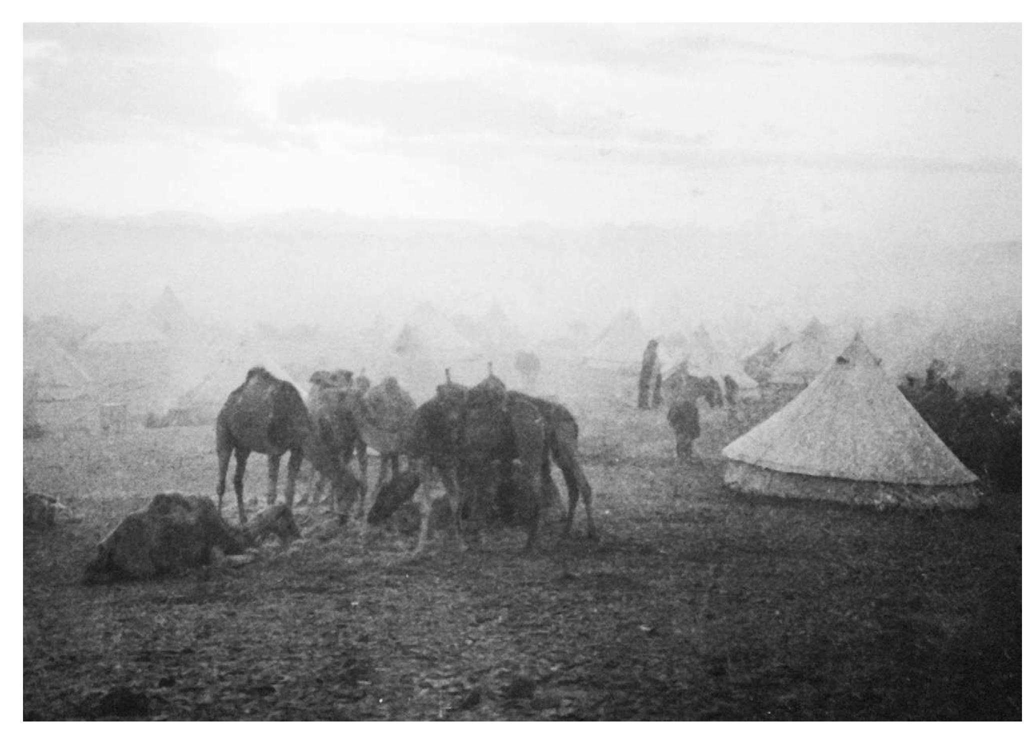




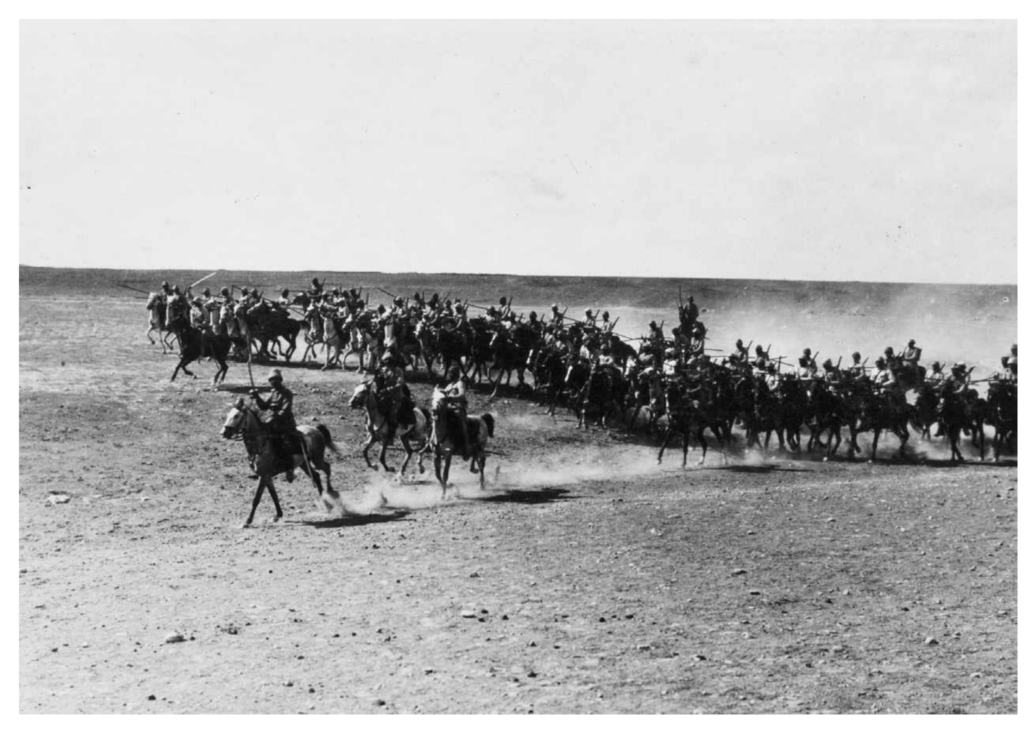
1854—1931191665



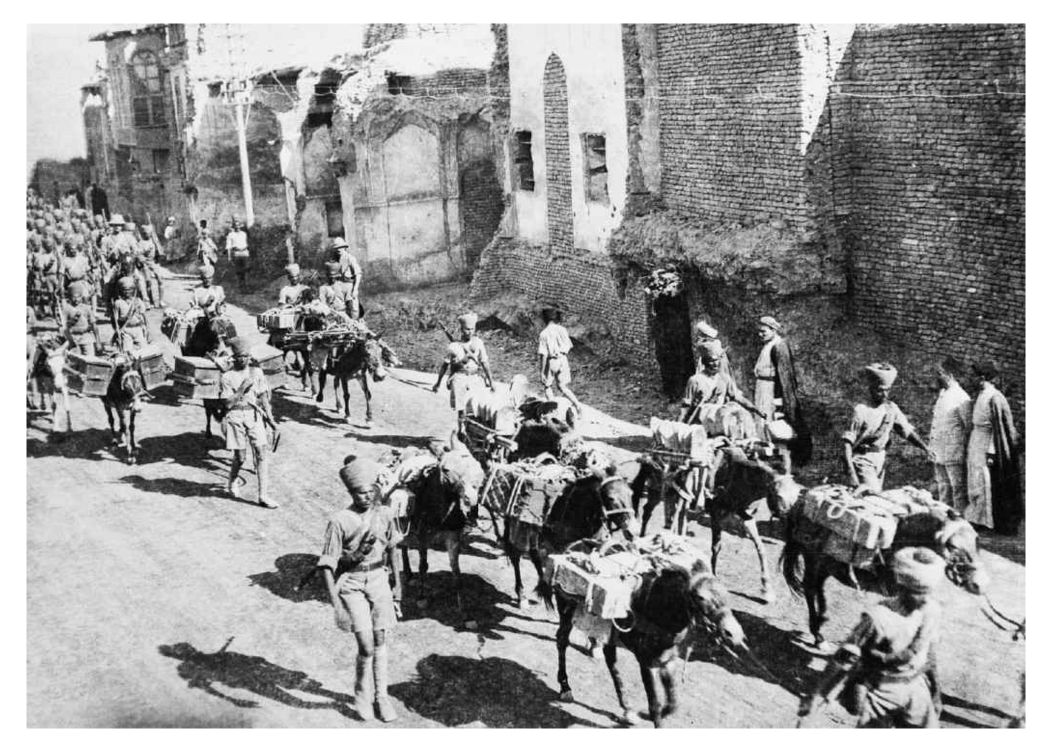
191611916



191612T. E.



19164



1917311



19173







“”



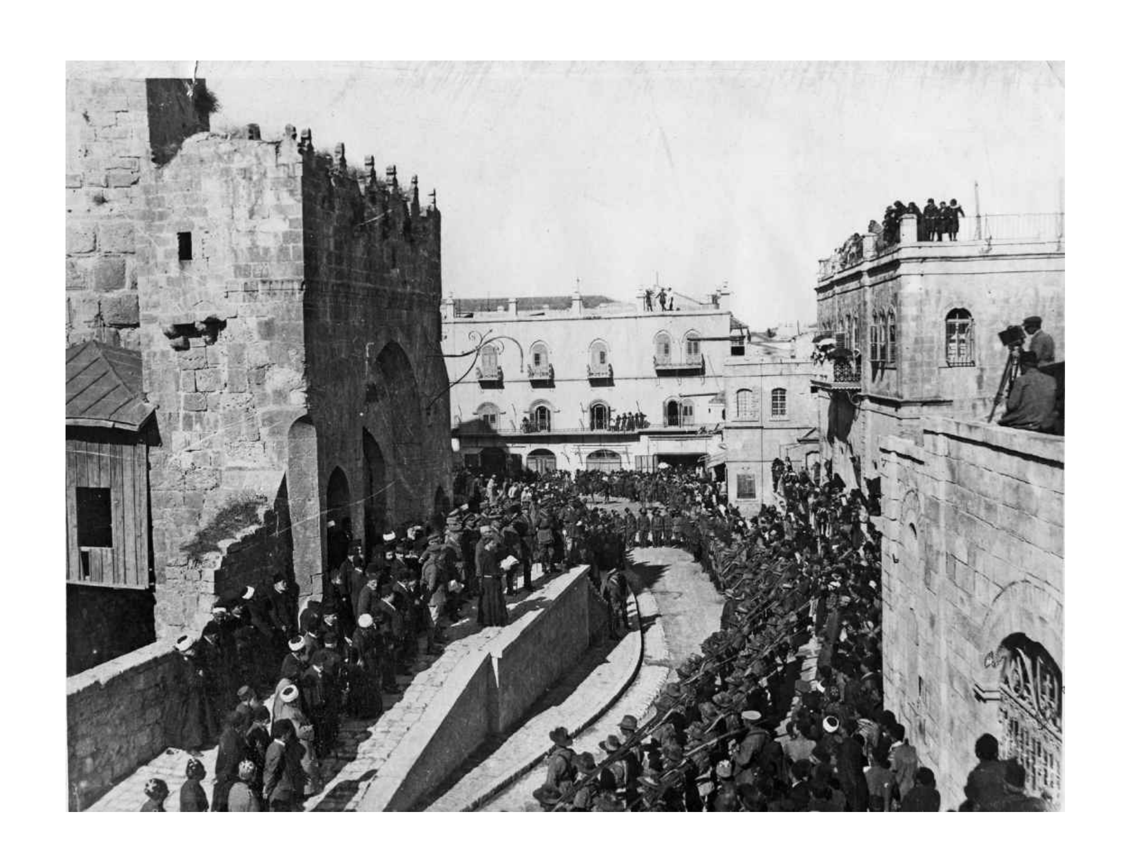
1917

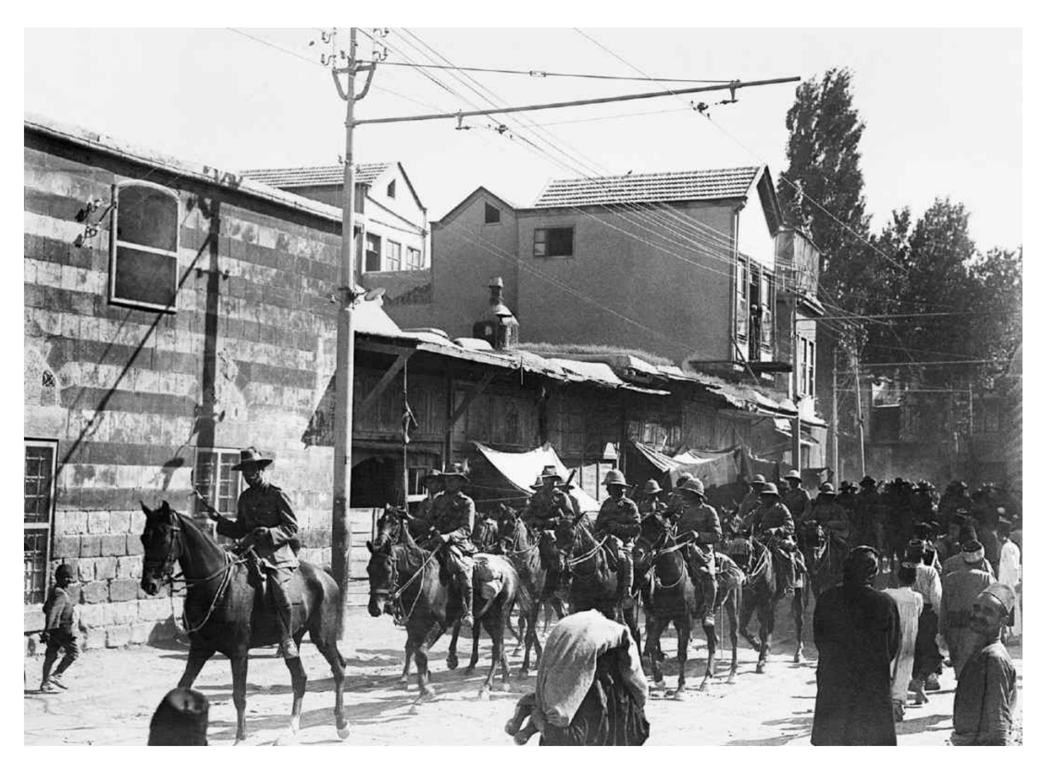


191776T. E.



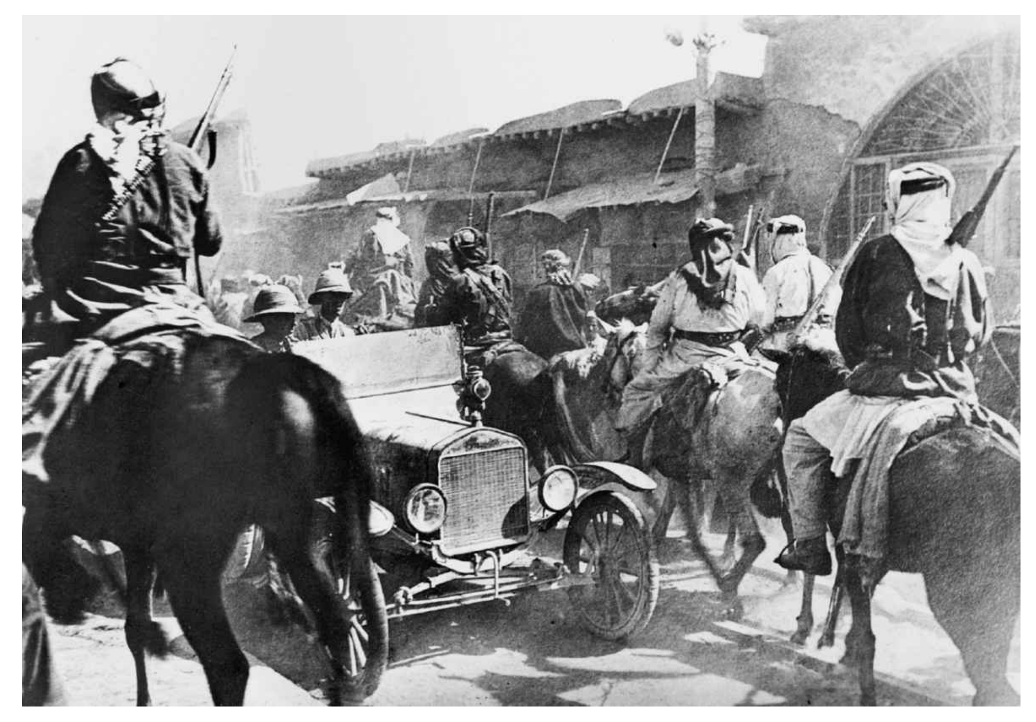
1917129··—





19189229191200





1918101



19181031



1919T. E.

1914

“”“”“”“”
“”“”

“”Constantinople“”Istanbul“
”Smyrna“”Izmir“”Trebizond“”Trabzon
—Beirut, Damascus, Mecca, and Medina
Bayrut, Dimashq, Makka, and Madina

1915628·19

··141914“”
19154—

1915517—529—

6“‘’‘’
” [1]

614Gully Ravine“” [2]

628—11··
1918

··“‘’”“”

19167—·

2013You Gov46% [3]

200590Nuri Yamut Monument628—··

(the Battle of Zığındere)1400——38001.4
“1915”

“”__“”“”“”“”
·_____

_____ [4]

——“”

…

··19155

131453

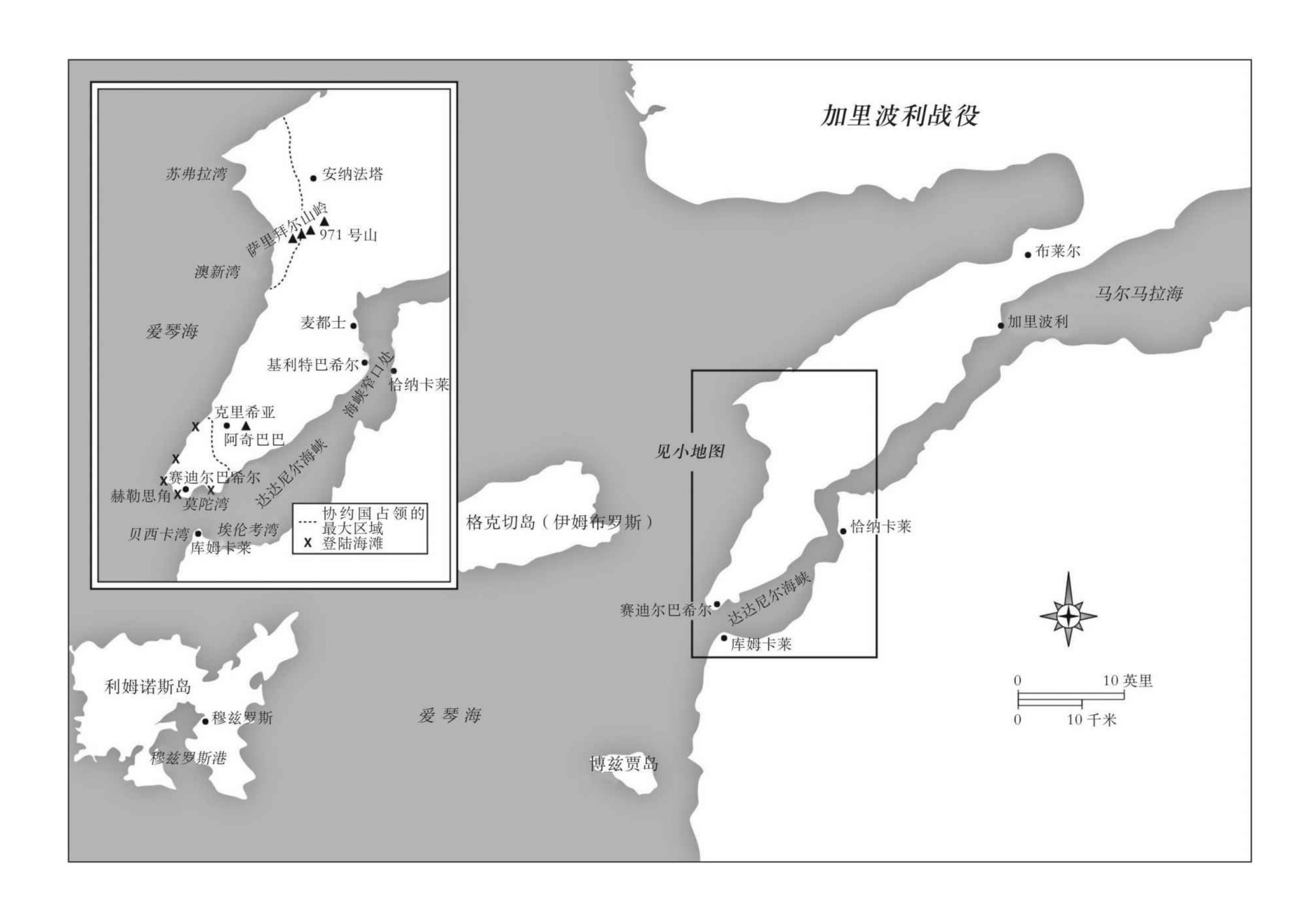
151615291683

—16991981821—1829
1878

1878188218811878201908
—1876—1909

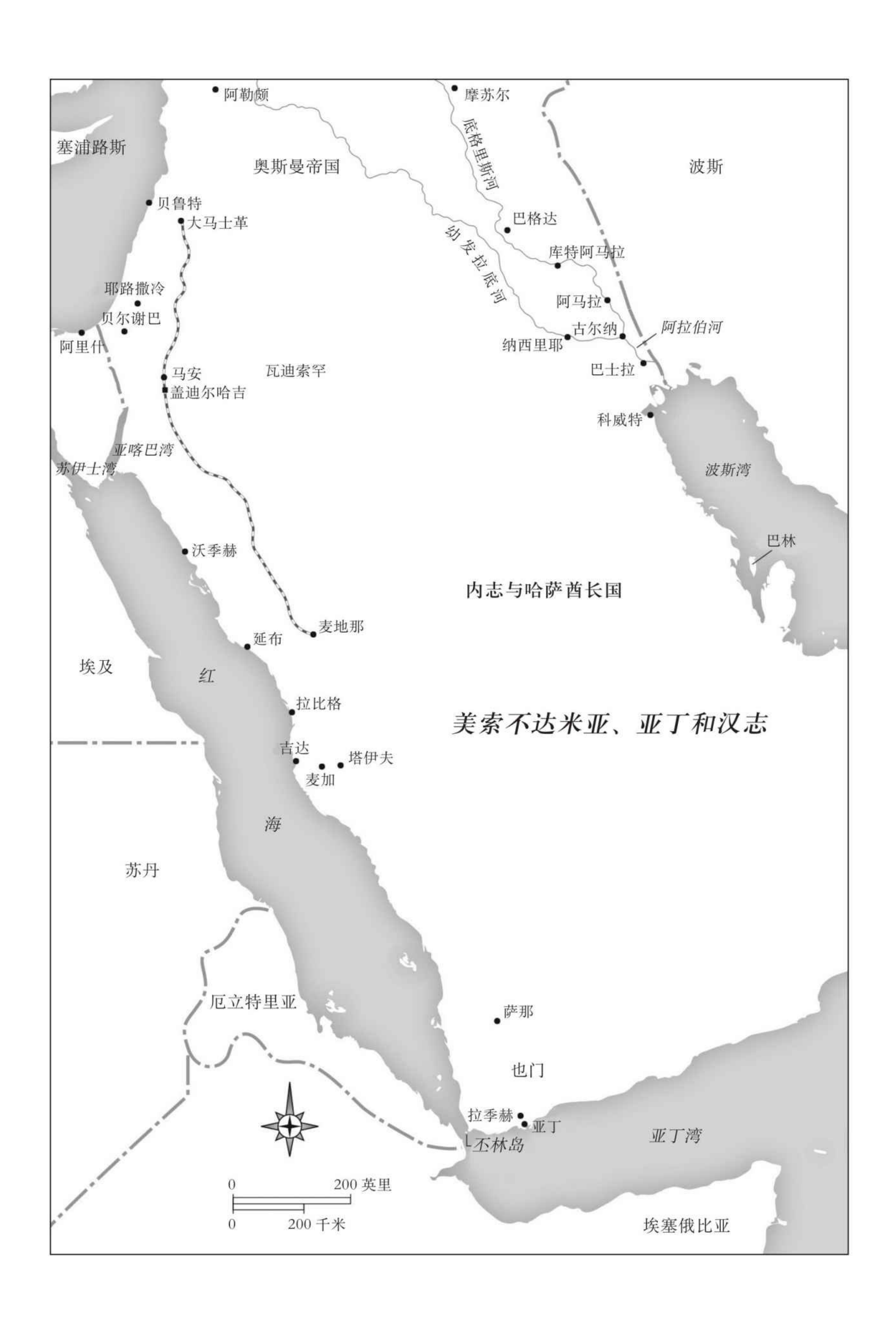

1914年的地中海格局
圣彼得堡
莫斯科
爱丁堡
北海
丹麦
都柏林
英国
阿姆斯特丹
荷兰
柏林
伦敦
德意志帝国
比利时
布鲁塞尔
卢森堡
布拉格
俄罗斯帝国
奥匈帝国
巴黎
维也纳
布达佩斯
大西洋
法国
瑞士
罗马尼亚
贝尔格莱德
布加勒斯特
塞瓦斯托波尔
萨拉热窝
马赛
意大利
塞尔维亚
索非亚
黑海
科西嘉
黑山
保加利亚
博斯普鲁斯海峡
地拉那
埃迪尔内
伊斯坦布尔
特拉布宗
里海
葡萄牙
西班牙
地中海
萨丁尼亚
阿尔巴尼亚
加里波利
萨洛尼卡
马尔马拉海
安卡拉
巴库
利姆诺斯岛
希腊
米蒂利尼岛
伊兹密尔
奥斯曼帝国
雅典
希俄斯岛
西西里岛
阿尔及尔
波尼
突尼斯
爱琴海
阿达纳
亚历山大勒塔
摩苏尔
奥兰
君士坦丁
罗德岛
阿勒颇
克里特岛
塞浦路斯
贝鲁特
大马士革
巴格达
摩洛哥
地中海
的黎波里
班加西
波斯
亚历山大港
塞得港
耶路撒冷
开罗
苏伊士运河
巴士拉
苏伊士湾
亚喀巴湾
科威特
阿尔及利亚
里奥德奥罗
利比亚
埃及
巴林
阿拉伯半岛中部
波斯湾
麦地那
红
吉达
麦加
阿曼
法属西非
法属赤道非洲
苏丹
海
厄立特里亚
萨那
也门


安纳托利亚东部和
高加索地区
俄罗斯帝国
里海
高加索山脉
黑海
锡诺普
巴统
第比利斯
萨姆松
里泽
阿达尔汉
高加索
特拉布宗
奥尔图
卡尔斯
埃里温
萨勒卡默什
巴库
埃尔祖鲁姆
科普鲁克伊
安卡拉
约兹加特
锡瓦斯
埃尔津詹
埃斯基谢希尔
阿拉斯河
亚美尼亚
安纳托利亚
巴格达铁路
开塞利
哈尔普特
穆什
凡湖
凡城
大不里士
科尼亚
迪亚巴克尔
比特利斯
托鲁斯山脉
奇里乞亚
马尔丁
塔尔苏斯
阿达纳
乌尔法
安塔利亚
梅尔辛
德尔特约尔
阿曼山脉
巴格达铁路待建段
亚历山大勒塔
摩苏尔
亚历山大勒塔湾
阿勒颇
波斯
塞浦路斯
奥斯曼帝国
萨迈拉
地中海
巴格达



加里波利战役
苏弗拉湾
安纳法塔
萨里拜尔山岭
971 号山
澳新湾
爱琴海
麦都士
基利特巴希尔
恰纳卡莱
海峡窄口处
克里希亚
阿奇巴巴
达达尼尔海峡
赛迪尔巴希尔
赫勒思角
莫陀湾
贝西卡湾
埃伦考湾
库姆卡莱
协约国占领的最大区域
登陆海滩
格克切岛（伊姆布罗斯）
见小地图
布莱尔
马尔马拉海
加里波利
恰纳卡莱
赛迪尔巴希尔
达达尼尔海峡
库姆卡莱
利姆诺斯岛
穆兹罗斯
穆兹罗斯港
爱琴海
博兹贾岛
0
10 英里
0
10 千米


埃及和西奈半岛
地中海
贝鲁特
大马士革
约旦河
加利利海
奥斯曼铁路
耶路撒冷
死海
英军铁轨和管道
加沙
贝尔谢巴
德尔纳
班加西
图卜鲁格
塞卢姆
西迪拜拉尼
马特鲁港
亚历山大港
塞得港
洛塞塔支流
杜姆亚特支流
苏伊士运河
伊斯梅利亚运河
伊斯梅里亚
塞拉比尤姆
大苦湖
奥斯曼铁路
奥斯曼帝国
开罗
苏伊士
亚喀巴
西奈半岛
苏伊士湾
亚喀巴湾
锡瓦绿洲
巴哈利亚绿洲
利比亚
法拉弗拉绿洲
尼罗河
红海
埃及
0
150 英里
0
150 千米



美索不达米亚、亚丁和汉志
阿勒颇
摩苏尔
塞浦路斯
奥斯曼帝国
底格里斯河
波斯
贝鲁特
大马士革
巴格达
幼发拉底河
库特阿马拉
耶路撒冷
阿马拉
贝尔谢巴
古尔纳
阿拉伯河
阿里什
纳西里耶
巴士拉
马安
瓦迪索罕
盖迪尔哈吉
科威特
亚喀巴湾
苏伊士湾
波斯湾
沃季赫
巴林
内志与哈萨酋长国
麦地那
延布
埃及
红
拉比格
吉达
塔伊夫
麦加
海
苏丹
厄立特里亚
萨那
也门
拉季赫
亚丁
丕林岛
亚丁湾
0
200 英里
0
200 千米
埃塞俄比亚



---

[1] Colonel J. M. Findlay, *With the 8th Scottish Rifles*, 1914–1919 (London: Blockie, 1926), 21.

[2] Findlay, *With the 8th Scottish Rifles*, 34.

[3] 20139You Gov“Remember the World as Well as the War: Why the Global Reach and Enduring legacy of the First World War Still Matter Today”British Council, February 2014, http://www.british-council.org/organisation/publications/remember-the-world.

[4] Lieutenant Mehmed Fasih’s *Gallipoli 1915: Bloody Ridge (Lone Pine) Diary of Lt. Mehmed Fasih*(Istanbul: Denizler Kitabevi, 2001); Falih Rıfkı Atay 1981Zeytindağı *Le mont des Oliviers: L’empire Ottoman et* Turquoise, 2009)Ihsan TurjmanSalim Tamari *Year of the Locust: A Soldier’s Diary Ottoman Past* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2011) Mustafa Aksakal, *The Ottoman Road to War in 1914: The Ottoman Empire and the First World War* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008)M. Talha Çiçek, *War and State Formation in Syria: Cemal Pasha’s Governorate During World War I, 1914–17* (London: Routledge, 2014)Edward J. Ericksond, *Ordered to Die: A History of the Ottoman Army in the First World War* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2001)Hikmet Özdemir, *The Ottoman Army, 1914–1918: Disease and Death on the Battlefield* (Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press, 2008).

1908—1913

1908191319082019 14

1908723—301876187640“
”　“”—　—

—18751876“”·—1861—
1876333—1876831

—187612231877319

1453191876
18774

—16jihad

—1877187812“”
—18781

1878187867
——

187818811882—18821908
—

CUP——1908—
[2]

19086190873·(Adjutant Major Ahmed Niyazi)

1876·—“”—KöprülüTikveş

72365

—“” [3]

“”24724—“
”—..“”“”

“”“”

—“
” [5]

——..“” [6]

[7]

—1908—

19088920% [8]

1908105106

19081112“”1217—
—

———

190941213—

—“”the Action Army·417424
427—·—

—197020

1909Millet19
——

1878“”
“”

—1980—

191887Hunchak“”1890Dashnak
“”

189418961894H. F. B. “
”

18959“”48—“”Sublime
Dorte“”60—1017
Harput

6—189623.730
10301895

1894189618968262615 0———
800018941896

19071908141909
1909425282 [13]

·Zabel Essayan20“
”

4“30”17“”

1830188118821871·

1911929 [16]

42003.4191110 [17]

1911105—·“
” [18]

—·“”Atatürk“”“”
“”fedaî

10—·13191417“
” [20]

—11.5Sanussi
Ayn al-Mansur“”——“”Teşkilât-i
Mahsusa

“”“
”

1911101912113400400002.510.94.40

191235Dodecanese
7—1912108

“”

1918301829187819089

19121071.532 [23]

118—1023

102411240Çatalca191212“”

—

191212“”“
_____” [24]

191312310“”4“15
”—·Mahmud Şevket Pasha“”4

·_____

1913236JaninaIşkodra
328

·519135306400—Midye-
Enez Line

5

·Yusuf Akçura“—……
”19“”“”

19131611·
“”

1262419081913

19136·“”191411913

19137
191362930

__.“” [27]

78“” [28]

7810“”“”·
“” [29]

1908

1909“”“”

“__”“”“” [30]

“”“”Jam`iyya al-`Arabiyya al-Fatat1909“”
——·Tawfiq al-Natur“——”

1912“”Ottoman Decentralization Party

19132191348

“”23—11111—1913
618

·—·“”1912“”

“” [32]

“”“”“”“”“”

6“”“”“”

623

530·611

·Midhat Şükrü··“”“”“”

“”

“”··________

·“”191393 [34]

519081913——

“” [35]

1914

---

[1] Stanford J. Shaw Ezel Kural Shaw, *History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985), 2:187.

[2] Feroz Ahmad, *The Young Turks: The Committee of Union and Progress in Turkish Politics, 1908–1914* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1969)M. SükrüHanioğlu *Preparation for a Revolution: The Young Turks, 1902–1908* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2001)Erik J. Zürcher *Turkey: A Modern History* (London: I. B. Tauris, 1993).

[3] François Georgeon, *Abdülhamid II: Le sultan calife* (Paris: Fayard, 2003), 401.

[4] Georgeon, *Abdülhamid II,* 404 CemalTalat Andrew Mango *Atatürk* (London: John Murray, 1999), 80.

[5] *Thawrat al-`Arab* [] (Cairo: Matba`a al-Muqattam, 1916), 49.

[6] Muhammad Izzat Darwaza, *Nash'at al-Haraka al-`Arabiyya al-Haditha* [], 2nd ed. (Sidon and Beirut: Manshurat al-Maktaba al-`Asriyya, 1971), 277.

[7] Darwaza, *Nash'at al-Haraka*, 286.

[8] Zürcher, *Turkey*, 98.

[9] 61in *The Middle East and North Africa in World Politics,* ed. J. C. Hurewitz (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1975), 1:413–414. See also H. F. B. Lynch, *Armenia: Travels and Studies, Vol. 2: The Turkish Provinces* (London: Longmans, Green and Co., 1901), 408–411.

[10] Dikran Mesob Kaligian, *Armenian Organization and Ideology Under Ottoman Rule, 1908–1914* (New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 2011), 1–2.

[11] Lynch, *Armenia,* 2:157–158.

[12] Georgeon, *Abdülhamid II,* 291–295.

[13] 1.7Djemal Pasha, *Memories of a Turkish Statesman,* 1913–1919 (London: Hutchinson, n.d.), 261.Zohrab2 "Young Turk-Armenian Relations during the Second Constitutional Period, 1908–1914," in *From Empire to Republic: Essays on the Late Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey,* by Feroz AhmadIstanbul: Bilgi University Press, 2008), 2:186.Kaligian *Armenian Organization*1 2

[14] Zabel Essayan*Dans les ruines: Les massacres d'Adana, avril 1909* [19094] (Paris: libella, 2011), 191140

[15] Kaligian, *Armenian Organization,* 45–47; Djemal Pasha, *Memories of a Turkish Statesman,* 262.

[16] Jamil Abun-Nasr, *A History of the Maghrib* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1971), 308–312; Mango, Atatürk,101–111.

[17] 10004200Philip H. Stoddard,"The Ottoman Government and the Arabs, 1911 to 1918: A Preliminary Study of the Teşkilât-i Mahsusa"(PhD diss., Princeton University, 1963), 205–206n174. E. E. Evans-Pritchard *The Sanusi of Cyrenaica* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1954), 104–124.

[18] M. Sükrü Hanioğlu, ed., *Kendi Mektuplarinda Enver Paşa* [] (Istanbul: der Yayinlari, 1989), 75–78.

[19] Mango, *Atatürk,*102.

[20] Hanioğlu, *Kendi Mektuplarinda Enver Paşa,* 92–94.Georges Rémond, *Aux campes turco-arabes: Notes de route et de guerre en Tripolitaine et en Cyréanaique* [] (Paris: Hachette, 1913).

[21] Hanioğlu, *Kendi Mektuplarinda Enver Paş*, 148–153, 185–188, 196–198.G. F. Abbott, *The Holy War in Tripoli* (London: Edward Arnold, 1912).

[22] Abun-Nasr, *History of the Maghrib*, 310.

[23] L. S. Stavrianos, *The Balkans Since 1453* (London: Hurst, 2000), 535–537.

[24] Hanioğlu, *Kendi Mektuplarinda Enver Paşa*, letters of 28 December 1912 and 12 January 1913, 216–217, 224.

[25] 191312328Hanioğlu, *Kendi Mektuplarinda Enver Paşa*, 224–231. Ahmad, *The Young Turks*, 117–123.

[26] Niyazi Berkes, *The Development of Secularism in Turkey* (New York: Routledge, 1998), 358.

[27] Hanioğlu, *Kendi Mektuplarinda Enver Paşa*,247–248.

[28] Hanioğlu, *Kendi Mektuplarinda Enver Paşa*, letter of 2 August 1913,249–250.

[29] Hanioğlu, *Kendi Mektuplarinda Enver Paşa*, letter of 2 August 1913, 249–250.

[30] George Antonius, *The Arab Awakening* (London: Hamish Hamilton, 1938), 101–125Eliezer Tauber, *The Emergence of the Arab Movements* (London: Frank Cass, 1993).

[31] Zeine N. Zeine, *The Emergence of Arab Nationalism,* 3rd ed. (New York: Caravan Books, 1973), 84.

[32] Tawfiq al-Suwaydi, *My Memoirs: Half a Century of the History of Iraq and the Arab Cause*(Boulder, CO: Lynne Reiner, 2013), 60. 62–68.

[33] Tauber, *Emergence of the Arab Movements*, 198–212.

[34] Suwaydi, *My Memoirs*, 68.Abd al-Hamid al-ZahrawiMuhammad al-MihmisaniAbd al-Ghani al-Uraysi"" 19165

[35] Hanioğlu, *Kendi Mektuplarinda Enver Paşa*, letter of 2 August 1913,249–250.

1914

190819081913100
500—2501914“”

1903126·190973 [2]

191119142—“”Muavenet-i Milliye
602520

19146·1000157“”
[4]

191451

191350“”

1911819147—“”“”—·
55 100=11914

191419144 [5]

50%90% [6]

51914219144

[7]

6125“”100
1878

199019081909
1912

1913618956“
”191428

6 [10]

“”

1898“3” [11]

1

“”the great game“”

191898

18991219031914 [12]

19146138.5“”Sumaykha
191410104 742010

1913····22191312

.“”“”“”“”
19141·“”

·Arthur Limpus191272

1914—628·“”“”—

“7” “”

19145119

19147“” [16]

“”“”“”“
”718

191472884 [17]

—“”—

81“……”191482
[18]

19147····718“” [19]

7·20724“
” [20]

727881“”1918
[21]

2045

19148

1914·Irfan Orga6“”“”
“”

“”26“
”

“” [22]

8384926927
[23]

84“”“”
“”“”

·Wilhelm Souchon81··

“”…“”“”
[24]

“”86·6

·—141620

.“”“”“”

“”1878“”—·
“” [25]

810“”“”

811“”Unto us a Son is born“”“
”24

8118000——“”“”“
”“”“”

“”“”“”
“.”“”

19148

17117
1914

1200

·1916 *Greenmantle*·“‘’
”1915“”Islampolitik

··“”1860188318921909
Die Beduinen“” T. E. “”18981900
“”

1906“……”19148800
“”

“”1911“”“”
[29]

191489—

85M. N. “”M. N.
.

.

8

19148995129——38.5
268593210204191482.4
191411976100

191499··“……”“
”“”

92008300

10241027

1029“”112

1877—1914—29
“fetvas”11111114

---

[1] NARA, Istanbul vol. 284, US deputy Consul General George W. Young,“Automobiles,” 3 July 1914.

[2] B. A. Elliot, *Blériot: Herald of an Age* (Stroud, UK: Tempus, 2000), 165.

[3] NARA, Istanbul vol. 285, US vice consul in Mersin to consul general, Istanbul, 16 February 1914.

[4] NARA, Istanbul vol. 285, Consul General Ravndal,“Successful Demonstration of ‘Curtiss Flying Boat’ at Constantinople,” 15 June 1914.

[5] NARA, Istanbul vol. 282, report from Jerusalem dated 29 April 1914

[6] Mustafa Aksakal. *The Ottoman Road to War in 1914: The Ottoman Empire and the First World War* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008),42–56.

[7] Michael A. Reynolds, *Shattering Empires: The Clash and Collapse of the Ottoman and Russian Empires, 1908–1918* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011), 36–41.

[8] Justin McCarthy, *Muslims and Minorities: The Population of Ottoman Anatolia and the End of the Empire* (New York: New York University Press, 1983), 47–88. 1911191286.51912101.8MamuretülazizElâziğ .

[9] Roderic H. Davison,“The Armenian Crisis, 1912–1914,” *American Historical Review* 53 (April 1948): 481–505.

[10] Taner Akçam, *The Young Turks' Crime Against Humanity: The Armenian Genocide and Ethnic Cleansing in the Ottoman Empire* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2012), 129–135.

[11] Sean McMeekin, *The Berlin-Baghdad Express: The Ottoman Empire and Germany's Bid for World Power,* 1898–1918 London: Allen lane, 2010), 14.

[12] NARA, Istanbul vol. 295reports from Mersina, 3 July 1915, and Constantinople,“Baghtche Tunnel,”3 September 1915; McMeekin, *The Berlin-Baghdad Express*, 233–258.

[13] NARA,Baghdad box 19Brissel19146219141010

[14] Otto Liman von Sanders*Five Years in Turkey*(Annapolis, Md: US naval Institute, 1927), 1–12.

[15] Aksakal, *The Ottoman Road to War,* 80–83; Liman von Sanders, *Five Years in Turkey*, 6–7.

[16] Djemal Pasha, *Memories of a Turkish Statesman, 1913–1919* (London: Hutchinson, n.d.), 99–106.

[17] 1914 1915

[18] Djemal Pasha, *Memories of a Turkish Statesman*, 116–117.

[19] Aksakal, *The Ottoman Road to War*, 96.

[20] Aksakal, *The Ottoman Road to War*,99.

[21] “Secret Treaty of defensive Alliance: Germany and the Ottoman Empire, 2 August 1914,” in *The Middle East and North Africa in World Politics*ed. J. C. Hurewitz (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1979), 2:1–2.

[22] Irfan Orga, *Portrait of a Turkish Family* (1950; rpt. London: Eland, 1988),47–48. Orga“” (46)

[23] NARA, Istanbul vol. 285, Heizer to Morgenthau, 4 August 1914; telegrams from Consul Grech, Dardanelles, 4 and 27 August 1914.

[24] Aksakal, *The Ottoman Road to War*, 117.

[25] Ulrich Trumpener, *Germany and the Ottoman Empire, 1914–1918* (Princeton, nJ: Princeton University Press, 1968), 28; Aksakal, *The Ottoman Road to War*, 115.

[26] Djemal Pasha, *Memories of a Turkish Statesman*, 118–119Halil Menteşe, *Osmanli Mebusan Meclisi Reisi Halil Menteşe'nin Anilari* [·] (Istanbul: Amaç Basimevi, 1996), 189–191.

[27] John Buchan, *Greenmantle* (London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1916), 7.Islampolitik, Tilman Lüdke, *Jihad Made in Germany: Ottoman and German Propaganda and Intelligence Operations in the First World War* (Münster: Lit Verlag, 2005),33–34.

[28] McMeekin, *The Berlin-Baghdad Express*, 27, 91.

[29] 25Djemal Pasha, *Memories of a Turkish Statesman*, 144.Philip H. Stoddard,"The Ottoman Government and the Arabs, 1911 to 1918: A Preliminary Study of the Teşkilât-i Mahsusa"(PhD diss., Princeton University, 1963), 23–26.

[30] Aksakal *The Ottoman Road to War*, 126–135. Sean McMeekin"" *The Russian Origins of the First World War* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2011), 106–107.

[31] Hew Strachan, *The First World War*, vol. 1: *To Arms* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001), 230–278. David Stevenson, *1914– 1918: The History of the First World War* (London: Penguin, 2005), 70–73.D. E. Showalter."Manoeuvre Warfare: The Eastern and Western Fronts, 1914–1915," in*The Oxford Illustrated History of the First World War*, ed. Hew Strachan (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000), 39–53.

[32] ·Aksakal, *The Ottoman Road to War*, 149.

[33] Mustafa Aksakal,"Holy War Made in Germany? Ottoman Origins of the 1914 Jihad," *War in History* 18 (2011): 184–199.

19148

“”

———19142.4120002000

600191370%1914
[2]

81“”21455“”“
” [3]

191483

— [4]

83“”“” [5]

“”Bekçi Baba

·191411“”“1880188548”

“”

“” [6]

“”

[7]

1914112050280230012%—80 [8]

19143501320175085%14001550840
50540

191450201913632020%19141—19145 [10]

191488900

8325%5%“”
[11]

20030082900 [12]

99—“”99

1914101“” [13]

“”65000 [14]

43189.2191545022091200

10%12.5%70%“”

1914 [16]

19148

19Berber Zuwawa tribe“”1919
205

“” [17]

·161892“”17
3720

19101912191223
2400“”191219142.9
3900 [19]

191483—

“”.“” [20]

“”“”84“”140·
“”2016

8·“”

“”

·191319149 [21]

“

”

“”

821

“”“”

“” “”“”

1200500—60%—19148126500 [22]

1914910

160030—1884 [23]

1914843——

·“”19148

189919021.62512676500
7023133

—160030“”remount47
15.2“”

6·
One Tree Hill

…… [26]

19145001001835214056819 50017
40021009008600380014003

9101016·1500600“”“”111
112

30— [28]

19148··85“
_____”

810191411218821517
851300

116·“
” [30]

·“”30 [31]

1218397·Husayn Kamil“
”_____

18581752.5565001/4
[32]

191484“” “
”

1713—1950“” [34]

191411“”“”“” [35]

19141919954514013
80%—9400511.659

———

·Shaykh Salih al-Sharif19001911·
.“”

1914·— [39]

1914800—Wünsdorf-ZossenHalbmondlager

··8“……”“
” [40]

·— [41]

—··6 “”12“”··12

[42]

[1] Hew Strachan, *The First World War* (London: Pocket Books, 2006), 97.

[2] NARA, Istanbul vol. 280,“Annual Report on the Commerce and Industries of Turkey for the Calendar Year 1913,” 1914529 , Istanbul vol. 292,“Report on Commerce and Industries for Calendar Year 1914,” Jerusalem, 15 March 1915.

[3] NARA, Istanbul vol. 282report from Jerusalem dated 29 April 19141914425mukhtarsYigit Akin,“The Ottoman Home Front during World War I: Everyday Politics, Society, and Culture” (PhD diss., Ohio State University, 2011), 22Mehmet Besikçi,“Between Voluntarism and Resistance: The Ottoman Mobilization of Manpower in the First World War” (PhD diss., Bogaziçi University, 2009), 407–409.

[4] Ahmad Rida, *Hawadith Jabal `Amil, 1914–1922* [Jabal Amil] (Beirut: dar Annahar, 2009),35.

[5] NARA, Istanbul vol. 282191483vol. 2921915331

[6] Irfan Orga, *Portrait of a Turkish Family* (1950; rpt. London: Eland, 1988),65–66.

[7] “Ey gaziler yol göründü, Yine garib serime, da lar, taşlar dayanamaz, Benim ahu zarima.”Orga, *Portrait of a Turkish Family*, 67,71.

[8] Edward J. Erickson, *Ordered to Die: A History of the Ottoman Army in the First World War* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2001), 7; Şevket Pamuk,“The Ottoman Economy in World War I,” in *The Economics of World War I*, ed. Stephen Broadberry and Mark Harrison(Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005), 117; Beşikçi,“Between Voluntarism and Resistance,” 141.

[9] David Stevenson, *1914–1918: The History of the First World War* (London: Penguin, 2005), 198–205.

[10] NARA, Istanbul vol. 292,“Special Report on Turkish Economics,” 8 May 1915.

[11] NARA, Istanbul vol. 282, report from Aleppo, 3 August 1914; Istanbul vol. 292,“Trade and Commerce at Beirut for the Year 1914, and January 1915,” 15 April 1915;“Annual Report on Commerce and Industries for 1914,” Harput, 1 January 1915; Istanbul vol. 295,“Trade Depression in Turkey Caused by European War,” Smyrna (Izmir), 26 February 1915.

[12] Pamuk, “The Ottoman Economy in World War I,” 117.

[13] Beşikçi,“Between Voluntarism and Resistance,” 73–76NARA, Istanbul vol. 292,“Special Report on Turkish Economics,” Istanbul191558

[14] NARA, Istanbul vol. 279, letter from Hakki Pasha, governor of Adana to the US consul in Mersin, dated 6 Aghustos 1330 vol. 279, letter from US consul in Jerusalem, 19 September 1914; correspondence with the Singer Manufacturing Company, September and October 1914; letter from Ottoman governor of Adana to US consul in Mersin, August 1914; report from US consul in Baghdad of 5 October 1914. See also Istanbul vol. 292,“Special Report on Turkish Economics,” 8 May 1915.

[15] Erik Jan Zürcher,“Between death and desertion: The Experience of the Ottoman Soldier in World War I,” *Turcica* 28 (1996): 235–258Pamuk,“The Ottoman Economy in World War I,”126NARA, Istanbul vol. 292,“Special Report on Turkish Economics,” Istanbul8 May 1915Istanbul vol. 294,“Increased Cost of living in Constantinople,” 2 December 1915

[16] Ahmed Emin, *Turkey in the World War* (new Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1930), 107.

[17] Khaled El HachemiSaint-CyrienGilbert Meynier *L’Algérie révélée: La guerre de 1914–1918 et le premier quart du XXe siècle* (Geneva: Droz, 1981), 85–87.

[18] Mostapha Ould Kaddour Tabti. Mohammed Soualah,“Nos troupes d’Afrique et l’Allemagne,” *Revue africaine* 60 (1919): 495–496.

[19] Meynier, *L’Algérie révélée*, 98–103.

[20] Jean Mélia, *L’Algérie et la guerre (1914–1918)* (Paris: Plon, 1918), 28–32. “la République nous appelle, Sachons vaincre ou sachons périr, Un Français doit vivre pour elle, Pour elle un Français doit mourir.” Messali“Pour elle un Arabe doit mourir”. Messali Hadj, *Les mémoires de Messali Hadj, 1898–1938* (Paris: J. C. lattès, 1982), 76.

[21] Hadj, *Mémoires*, 70. Soualah,“nos troupes d’Afrique et l’Allemagne,” 494–520.

[22] Meynier, *L'Algérie révélée*, 271–274.

[23] Meynier, *L'Algérie révélée*, 280–282Mélia, *L'Algérie et la guerre*, 257–260, 270–276Augustin Bernard, *L'Afrique du nord pendant la guerre* (Paris: les presses universitaires de France, 1926), 94, table II.

[24] Peter Dennis et al., eds., *The Oxford Companion to Australian Military History* (Melbourne: Oxford University Press, 1995), 104–109Cedric Mentiplay, *A Fighting Quality: New Zealanders at War* (Wellington: A. H. A. W. Reed, 1979), 13.

[25] James McMillan,"40,000 Horsemen: A Memoir," Archives New Zealand, Alexander Turnbull library, MS X-5251Terry Kinloch, *Devils on Horses: In the Words of the Anzacs in the Middle East, 1916–19* (Auckland: Exisle Publishing, 2007), 32–34 Roland Perry, The *Australian Light Horse* (Sydney: Hachette Australia, 2009), 38–43.

[26] Maurice Shadbolt *Voices of Gallipoli* (Auckland: Hodder and Stoughton, 1988). ·Alexander Turnbull Wellington, new Zealand, MS-Papers 2223.

[27] Jeffrey Grey, *A Military History of Australia*, 3rd ed. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008), 88Christopher Pugsley, *The ANZAC Experience: New Zealand, Australia and Empire in the First World War* (Auckland: Reed, 2004), 52–55, 63; Fred Waite, *The New Zealanders at Gallipoli* (Auckland: Whitcombe and Tombs, 1919), 10–19.

[28] Algernon Rumbold, *Watershed in India, 1914–1922* (London: Athlone Press, 1979), 9–10.

[29] P. G. Elgood, *Egypt and the Army* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1924), 1, 42–43.

[30] Robin Kilson,"Calling Up the Empire: The British Military Use of Non- white Labor in France, 1916–1920" (PhD diss., Harvard University, 1990), 262–263.

[31] Ahmad Shafiq, *Hawliyat Masr al-siyasiyya* [] (Cairo: Matba`a Shafiq Pasha, 1926), 1:47–48.

[32] Peter Hopkirk, *On Secret Service East of Constantinople: The Plot to Bring Down the British Empire* (London: John Murray, 2006), 66–84Sean McMeekin, *The Berlin-Baghdad Express: The Ottoman Empire and Germany's Bid for World Power, 1898–1918* (London: Allen lane, 2010), 90–92.

[33] Budheswar Pati, *India and the First World War* (New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 1996), 12.

[34] Pati, *India and the First World War*, 15–16.

[35] Pati, *India and the First World War*, 18–21.

[36] Judith Brown, *Modern India: The Origins of an Asian Democracy*, 2nd ed. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994), 195 Robert Holland,"The British Empire and the Great War, 1914–1918," in *The Oxford History of the British Empire, vol*. 4: *The Twentieth Century*, ed. Judith BrownWilliam Roger Louis (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999), 117Pati, *India and the First World War*, 32–38.

[37] *Revue du monde musulman* 29 (December 1914),

[38] James Mcdougall, *History and the Culture of Nationalism in Algeria* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006), 36–43Peter Heine, "Salih Ash-Sharif at-Tunisi, a north African nationalist in Berlin during the First World War," *Revue de l'Occident musulman et de la Mediterranée* 33 (1982): 89–95.

[39] Tilman Lüdke, *Jihad Made in Germany: Ottoman and German Propaganda and Intelligence Operations in the First World War* (Münster: lit Verlag, 2005), 117–125Heine, "Salih Ash-Sharif at-Tunisi," 90.

[40] Ahmet Tetik, Y. Serdar DemirtaşSema Demirtaş, *Çanakkale Muharebeleri'nin Esirleri—Ifadeler ve Mektuplar* [ ] (Ankara: Genelkurmay Basımevi, 2009), 1:93–94.

[41] Amir Abd al-Qadir Amir Ali Pasha1911Mélia, *L'Algérie et la guerre*, 230–237Heine,"Salih Ash-Sharif at-Tunisi," 91.

[42] Peter Heine·""""Heine,"Salih Ash-Sharif at-Tunisi," 94n12. ··

1914117500

191411120 [1]

“”“”

1914112·Georgy Bergmann1151550

—

114·116 [2]

··27187718781914 [3]

117“”
3“”

“‘—’”“
”833“”

“”“”
“”

“”herif“
”—5“”36—“”

111140%11515118000
19836170307028001000400001000
“”

19085

19015··60140———

21902·190976500
1101912

1914910

1016·IEF723IEFD5000
14004

1023·Dchief political officer—··—
“”“”“”61029—
[6]

·10“” [7]

1913“”··Sayyid Talib al-Naqib

·1908·1914· [8]

·1914·D“D”··
[9]

….

1031 S. G.“”“”“
”113·“”“”

·D115“”··· [11]

···“”·9
. [12]

·1915··

·9500·411“”·“·”·
[13]

··

115“”400500

SaniyyaD

1111DD·“
”“”

1114·Sir Arthur BarrettD

1601117—50015002000“”
“”“” [16]

1121··“”“” [17]

“”Espiègle“”1123·“
—”

.

12341263

12945989

10067530004 [20]

·D19151“”“”“
”

19152“”“”·· [22]

818391869

19“”99000“”19021905
1914

“”Shaykh Said1005

11“”——112

111069H. V.“”
4“”“”

“500”511
1111

Imam YahyaZaydi1911
1913

.“”“”
5009000“”1.4

20

19149910312—
MenaMaadiZeitoun Camp

·321914823—24
“” [26]

.“”“
……”

“”“” Balclutha
Waipukurau [28]

“”“”“”“”Red Blind Quarter
“”WozzerWasaa

“”“” [29]

1915“”1915475
[30]

19154“”“5”5
“”8550
47

.“”“” [32]

191411Dedeağaç1840151220
50

8219141131876
“”Messoudieh

19148—“”“”—11
191412

—25168191411 [35]

19141117“”191411191536
36

1914111.6— [37]

1914

191412“”1220“”H. E. “”
“”1907
[38]

“”“”

19174

24“”“……”“
”“”“”

“”“”4—“”—9“
”“”“1045”

“”1241155“”“
”7“”50100
[39]

·Johannes Merten“”“”
[40]

---

[1] C. F. Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli* (London: William Heinemann, 1929), 1:34–35.

[2] W. E. D. Allen andPaul Muratoff, *Caucasian Battlefields: A History of the Wars on the Turco-Caucasian Border*, 1828–1921 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1953), 245–247.

[3] Ali Rıza Eti, *Bir onbaşının doğu cephesi günlüğü, 1914–1915* [1914–1915](Istanbul: Türkiye Iş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, 2009)Köprüköy37–42.

[4] Edward J. Erickson, *Ordered to Die: A History of the Ottoman Army in the First World War* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2001), 72n4. M. Larcher, *La guerre turque dans la guerre mondiale* [] (Paris: Etienne Chiron et Berger-levrault, 19

381. Enver quoted by Otto Liman von Sanders, *Five Years in Turkey* (Annapolis: US Naval Institute,1927), 37.

[5] Philip Graves, *The Life of Sir Percy Cox* (London: Hutchinson, 1941), 120–126Daniel Yergin *The Prize* (New York: Free Press, 1992), 134–149.

[6] E. G. Keogh, *The River in the Desert* (Melbourne:Wilke Co., 1955), 39–40.

[7] Arnold T. Wilson, Loyalties Mesopotamia, 1914–1917(London: Oxford University Press, 1930), 1:4.

[8] ·· Eliezer Tauber, The *Emergence of the Arab Movements* (London: Frank Cass, 1993). ·, Wilson, Loyalties Mesopotamia, 1:18.

[9] Basil Sulayman Faydi, ed., *Mudhakkirat Sulayman Faydi* [·] (London: dar al-Saqi, 1998), 194–196.

[10] 1914 1031 Wilson. *Loyalties Meso- potamia*, 1:309"1914113," Hurewitz, *Middle East and North Africa in World Politics*, 2:6–7.

[11] 1914115Wilson *Loyalties Mesopotamia*, 1:310–311.

[12] Faydi, *Mudhakkirat*, 199.

[13] Faydi, *Mudhakkirat*, 203.

[14] F. J. Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotamia, 1914–1918* (London: HMSO, 1923), 1:106–153Charles Townshend, *When God Made Hell: The British Invasion of Mesopotamia and the Creation of Iraq, 1914–1921* (London: Faber and Faber, 2010), 3–10.

[15] Edmund Candler, *The Long Road to Baghdad* (London: Cassell and Co., 1919), 1:111.

[16] Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*117–27Ron Wilcox, *Battles on the Tigris: The Mesopotamian Campaign of the First World War* (Barnsley, UK: Pen Sword Books, 2006), 2–26Townshend, *When God Made Hell*30–40.

[17] NARA, Basra box 005, letter from John Van Ess dated Busrah, 21 November 1914.

[18] ·Wilson, Loyalties Mesopotamia, 1:311.

[19] Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, 1:151–152.

[20] Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, 1:106–153.

[21] IWM Documents 828, diary of Private W. R. Bird, entry of 14 January 1915.

[22] Townshend, *When God Made Hell*, 66.

[23] IWM, P 158, Documents 10048, private papers of Lieutenant Colonel H. V. Gell, diary entry of 10–11 November 1914.

[24] G. Wyman Bury, *Arabia Infelix, or the Turks in Yamen* (London: Macmillan, 1915), 16–19.

[25] Harold F. Jacob, *Kings of Arabia: The Rise and Set of the Turkish Sovranty in the Arabian Peninsula* (London: Mills Boon, 1923), 158–161.

[26] W. T. Massey, *The Desert Campaigns* (London: Constable, 1918), 1–3.

[27] Letter dated Zeitoun Camp, 4 January 1915, in Glyn Harper, ed., *Letters from Gallipoli: New Zealand Soldiers Write Home* (Auckland: Auckland University Press, 2011), 47–48. See also the memoirs of Trevor Holmden, chap. 3, Alexander Turnbull Library, Wellington, New Zealand, MS-Papers 2223.

[28] Ian Jone, *The Australian Light Horse* (Sydney: Time-life Books [Australia], 1987), 25Fred Waite, *The New Zealanders at Gallipoli* (Auckland: Whitcombe and Tombs, 1919), 38.

[29] C. E. W. Bean19154219153422–31 www.awm.gov.au/collection/records/ awm38C. E. W. Bean diaries

[30] Harper, *Letters from Gallipoli*50–51C.E.W.Bean diariesMarch–April 191530Trevor Holmden memoirschap. 33–5.

[31] C. E. W. Bean diariesMarch–April 191525–28.

[32] Ahmad Shafiq, *Hawliyat Masr al-siyasiyya* []Part I (Cairo: Matba`a Shafiq Pasha, 1926), 84. Latifa Muhammad

Salim, *Masr fi'l-harb al-`alimiyya al-ula* [] (Cairo: Dar al-Shorouk, 2009), 239–243.

[33] Larcher, *La guerre turque*, 172.

[34] NARA, Istanbul vol. 282, Alfred Grech report from Dardanelles, 31 August 1914; C. F. Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli* (London: William Heinemann, 1929),1:32–36; Mustafa Aksakal, The Ottoman Road to War in 1914: *The Ottoman Empire and the First World War* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008), 136–137.

[35] Liman von Sanders, *Five Years in Turkey*47–48Erickson, *Ordered to Die*, 75–82.

[36] NARA, Istanbul vol. 292, report of US vice consul, Trebizond, 31 March 1915.

[37] NARA, Istanbul vol. 281, report of US consul, Mersin, 2 November 1914; vol. 282, report of US consul, Mersin, 30 November 1914; vol. 293, report of US consul, Mersin, 5 March 1915.

[38] NARA Istanbul vol. 293Alexandretta Incidentreports from US Consul Jackson in Aleppo of 21 December 1914 and 8 January 1915, and from US Consular Agent H. E. Bishop in Alexandretta of 24 December 1914, 26 December 1914, and 12 January 1915.

[39] NARA, Istanbul vol. 281, eyewitness report by C. Van H. Engert on the sinking of the Messoudieh in the Dardanelles, 14 December 1914.

[40] C. Van H. Engert19141214General Ali Ihsan Sâbis, *Birinci Dünya Harbi* [] (Istanbul: Nehir Yayinlari, 1992), 2:261–262.

191499512191489
35

··515 [2]

1878“”Elviyei Selâse [3]

191411———“”“”
[4]

1121·“”“”“”
“……” [5]

“”126··
“”“”

“”

128—·····

1914839.2 [7]

190819111913“”“”1878
—··

30001.520

191491019141215103OO [9]

..“
” [10]

·1219·1222

1878

4·19149 [11]

19147819148105 [12]

10 [13]

··11“
” [14]

111115“” [15]

“”“” [16]

“” [17]

108 [18]

“”“”Mantra“
”

11

1878

121933.511222 [19]

1219201222

‥

60Kazak3“”“”
[20]

“” [21]

35“”“” [22]

·75041000 [23]

.

346

1224 [24]

1226—“……”
[25]

—·—

‥1225303000 Allahüekber
Mountains19“
”“1”

1225

‥“”“29” [27]

‥

1226

—·50001200

1226·36 [28]

122951.81.3

1229

1915114·10680·16
3000 [29]

13.51.5101.8
[30]

‥“”‥
“” [31]

[32]

19141121“”
125

1914125350001
22.5—

“”“1.2”2—
“” [34]

1914811231376163 700———
[35]

1263.5

·Shakib Arslan1914100500“”

Maan29019141219151“
”

Wahib Pasha9000··

[37]

19151—····Colonel Friedrich Freiherr Kress
von Kressenstein151

255.571.5

12302.5
[38]

1915114Qalaat al-Nakhl1
12—

110 [39]

1002910712051Tussum

H. V. “”19151125
“”126“Ballah3000”

[42]

21“”—“”

“223”“”

[43]

“” [44]

“”.“”

250 [45]

“”6 [46]

.“”“”“
”“”

···Ahmad Efendi Hilmi3
Egytian Sultan Fuad“1914116”

23“”“”

“”“” [49]

··· [50]

24

162130238716192381727 [51]

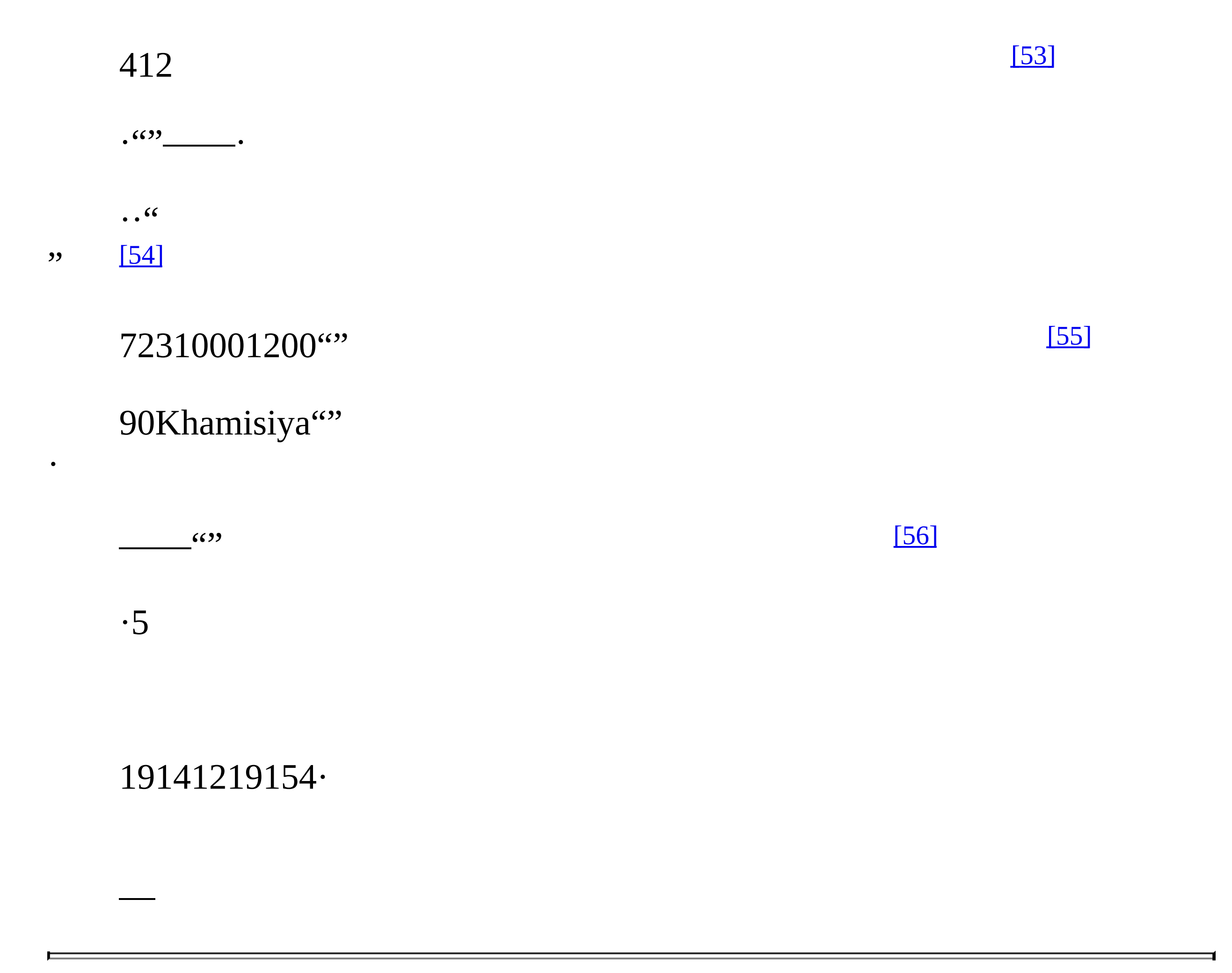
—“”·Suleyman Askeri

1884·———“”1908
1911“”1914

19091911———191513

191512010———

1915440001.54114600750Shaiba
Shuayba·



412 [53]

.“”_____.

..“

” [54]

72310001200“” [55]

90Khamisiya“”

.

_____“” [56]

·5

19141219154·

—

---

[1] Hew Strachan, *The First World War*, vol. 1: To Arms (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003), 335–357.

[2] Ulrich Trumpener, *Germany and the Ottoman Empire, 1914–1918* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1968), 36–37 Mustafa Aksakal, *The Ottoman Road to War in 1914: The Ottoman Empire and the First World War* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008), 136–137, 145–155.

[3] 1878Michael A. Reynolds, *Shattering Empires: The Clash and Collapse of the Ottoman and Russian Empires, 1908–1918*(Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011), 171M. Larcher, *La guerre turque dans la guerre mondiale* [] (Paris: Etienne Chiron et Berger-levrault, 1926), 383Edward J. Erickson, *Ordered to Die: A History of the Ottoman Army in the First World War* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2001), 53.

[4] Djemal Pasha, *Memories of a Turkish Statesman, 1913–1919* (London: Hutchinson, n.d.), 137–138.

[5] Henry Morgenthau, *Ambassador Morgenthau's Story* (1918; rpt. Reading, UK: Taderon Press, 2000), 114.

[6] Otto Liman von Sanders, *Five Years in Turkey* (Annapolis: US Naval Institute, 1927), 37–39.

[7] Strachan, *The First World War*, 1:323–331Sean McMeekin, *The Russian Origins of the First World War* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2011), 85–86.

[8] Ali Ihsan Sâbis *Harp Hatıralarım: Birinci Cihan Harbi* [] (Istanbul: Nehir Yayınları, 1992), 2:247.

[9] Larcher, *La guerre turque*, 378–379Erickson, Ordered to Die, 57.

[10] Sâbis, *Harp Hatıralarım*, 2:238.

[11] Reynolds, *Shattering Empires*115–117McMeekin *Russian Origins*, 154–156.

[12] McMeekin, *Russian Origins*154.

[13] M. Philips Price, *War and Revolution in Asiatic Russia* (London: George Allen Unwin Ltd., 1918), 55 and chap. 8Enver Pasha's report was quoted from documents in the Turkish military archives by Reynolds, Shattering Empires, 116.

[14] Ali Rıza Eti, *Bir onbaşının doğu cephesi günlüğü*, 1914–1915 [1914–1915] (Istanbul: Türkiye Iş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, 2009), 60Erickson, *Ordered to Die*4654. Köprülü Şerif Ilden, *Sarıkamış* (Istanbul: Türkiye Iş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, 1999), 124. 111617Aras

[15] Eti, *Bir onbaşının...günlüğü*, 51, 60–66.

[16] Eti,*Bir onbaşının...günlüğü*, 60.

[17] Ilden, *Sarıkamış*, 146–147.

[18] W. E. D. Allen and Paul Muratoffff, *Caucasian Battlefields: A History of the Wars on the Turco-Caucasian Border, 1828–1921* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1953), 252. Larcher1596 Larcher, La guerre turque, 283.

[19] Ilden, Sarıkamış, 151–152, and Larcher, La guerre turque, 383–384.

[20] Eti, *Bir onbaşının... günlüğü*, 102–103.

[21] Eti, *Bir onbaşının...günlüğü*, 104.

[22] Eti, *Bir onbaşının...günlüğü*, 104.

[23] 12233132Fevzi Çakmak, *Büyük Harp'te Şark Cephesi Harekâtı* [] (Istanbul: Türkiye Iş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, 2010), 76 2,000 Ilden, Sarıkamiş, 167–168 Allen and Muratoff, *Caucasian E guerre turque*, 386.

[24] Allen and Muratoff, *Caucasian Battlefields*, 258Çakmak, *Büyük Harp*, 77.

[25] Allen and Muratoff, *Caucasian Battlefields*, 260–268Larcher, *La guerre tur- que*, 387–388.

[26] Ilden, *Sarıkamış*, 212–213.

[27] Ilden, *Sarıkamış*, 177–179.

[28] 1226 Ilden, *Sarıkamış*, 191–201.

[29] Ilden, *Sarıkamış*, 231Allen and Muratoff, *Caucasian Battlefields*, 278.

[30] Eti, *Bir onbaşının... günlüğü*, 121–122. 77,000 6Çakmak, *Büyük Harp*, 113–114Allen and Muratoff, *Caucasian Battlefields*, 283–284.

[31] ·the memoirs of IX Corps chief of staff Şerif Ilden, Ilden, *Sarıkamış*, 149, 158–159, 174–175, 208, 216–218, 232 Sâbis, *Harp Hatıralarım*, 302–317Liman von Sanders, *Five Years in Turkey*, 40.

[32] Allenand Muratoff, *Caucasian Battlefields*, 286–287.

[33] Georges Douin, *L'attaque du canal de Suez* (3 Février 1915) (Paris: librairie delagrave, 1922), 45–46.

[34] Djemal Pasha, *Memories*, 154.

[35] Douin, *L'attaque*, 60.

[36] Shakib Arslan, *Sira Dhatiyya* [](Beirut: Dar al-Tali`a, 1969), 141–147.

[37] Djemal Pasha, *Memories*, 152.

[38] Antonin JaussenPort SaidJaussenHijazDouin, *L'attaque*77–79. JaussenHenry laurens,"Jaussen et les services de renseignement français (1915–1919)," in *Antonin Jaussen: Sciences sociales occidentales et patrimoine arabe*, ed. Géraldine Chatelard and Mohammed Tarawneh (Amman: CERMOC, 1999), 23–35.

[39] Douin, *L'attaque*, 79–80; George McMunn and Cyril Falls, *Military Operations: Egypt and Palestine from the Outbreak of War with Germany to June 1917* (London: HMSO: 1928), 29.

[40] McMunn and Falls, *Military Operations*, 25.

[41] IWM, P 158, private papers of Lieutenant Colonel H. V. Gell, Documents 10048, diary entries of 24 to 28 January 1915.

[42] NARA, Istanbul vol. 293,"The Egyptian Campaign of the Turkish Army," S. Edelman1915320

[43] IWM, RN, P 389, papers of Commander H. V. Coates, Documents 10871, translations of Ottoman army orders for the attack on the Suez Canal, 1 February 1915.

[44] Douin, *L'attaque*, 92.

[45] *Daughter of Damascus*(Austin: Center for Middle Eastern Studies, 1994), 166–199180

[46] Douin, *L'attaque*, 96McMunn and Falls, *Military Operations*, 39""Mujahid Serapeum IWM, RN P 389, papers of Commander H. V. Coates.

[47] Tergeman, *Daughter of Damascus*, 181.

[48] Ahmad Shafiq, *Hawliyat Masr al-siyasiyya* [] (Cairo: Shafiq Pasha Press, 1926), 1:81.

[49] Douin, *L'attaque*, 100–102McMunn andFalls, *Military Operations*, 43–45.

[50] Ali Ihsan Sâbis, *Birinci Dünya Harbi*, 346–347Djemal Pasha, Memories, 157.

[51] McMun and Falls, *Military Operations*, 50Djemal Pasha, Memories, 159.

[52] Suleyman AskeriPhilip H. Stoddard,"The Ottoman Government and the Arabs, 1911 to 1918: A Preliminary Study of the Teşkilât-i Mahsusa" (PhD diss., Princeton University, 1963), 119–130 Muhammad Amin"The Turco-British Campaign in Mesopotamia and Our Mistakes," in *The Campaign in Mesopotamia, 1914–1918*, comp. F. J. Moberly (London: HMSO, 1923), 1:352–355.

[53] ;Jamil Abu Tubaykhed., *Mudhakkirat al-Sayyid Muhsin Abu Tubaykh (1910–1960)* [al-Sayyid Muhsin Abu Tubaykh] (Amman: al-Mu'assisa al-`Arabiyya li'l-dirasat wa'l-nashr, 2001), 40–45.

[54] Arnold T. Wilson, *Loyalties Mesopotamia, 1914–1917* (London: Oxford University Press, 1930), 34Charles Townshend, *When God Made Hell: The British Invasion of Mesopotamia and the Creation of Iraq, 1914–1921* (London: Faber and Faber, 2010), 88.

[55] Edward J. Erickson *Ordered to Die*110–111. F. J. Moberly 161 901 6000 2000—F. J. Moberly, comp., *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, 1914–1918,(London: HMSO, 1923), 1:217.Wilson, *Loyalties Mesopotamia*, 34, 1257 ""The quote is from the diary of W. C. Spackman, quoted in Townshend, When God Made Hell, 89.

[56] Sir George McMunn, quoted in Townshend, When God Made Hell, 80; Wilson, *Loyalties Mesopotamia*, 34, ""

191512……—··

19141898189919021909

121227

“” [1]

“—”

“”“”

41141600

15·“”“”“Kephez
”427113

19141119151

113“2” [4]

119“”

____ [5]

191534·“”—1912

312“”1915344
10—

12“”5019176

4

23.61.83

“”—19152

“”“”6144“”
8151812“”70274

1915219Kum Kale1958

— [7]

5225“” [8]

Kepez Point

23 [9]

“”“”20
[10]

“2
25” [11]

311“”315
316—J. M. 318

318“”116“”“”“
……”90

12304“”“”

“”Erenköy Bay“”
“”3724“100‘’”62
[14]

37820“”——4“”
“”“”“”4

“”12“”“
”5“”“”“”

191412“”·“”“
”“”“”“”

“”“Padişahım Çok Yaşa”

.“” [16]

33150318
[17]

319·“
”7.5

“63” [19]

7.5——
“”

19153···
“4”

521360

Cape Helles(Arıburnu)Bulair“”5
Maidos23

4

··416—“”“
”“”

.“”“”“”

.“”“” [23]

425

Besika Bay··

3—5

430“”“” [24]

.“”“
”“”“”“”
[25]

V2254120130V6800V

Homer·“”2100
“”

425“”·V·622“”“” ·
“”3625“”“”
800 [27]

·

V [28]

“”2100“”G. L.
4

“”“”·“
”

1000 [29]

W100015050“”“”“”
2003

“—”
406

Morto BayX

Y200015
700Y

VW“”81130“”

“”“”

V“”W [32]

42654Y5ElçıTepe1915

515101115
[33]

530

42680——·
8

426450427“”V

425Kabatepe41—

C. E. W. 438—“”“”“”
[36]

“”
[37]

·63010001 [38]

88000104541401810
·

“……”·“”

“”“”“
”

··10“”“”25686—

[40]

“”“”“

”“6”“”

1.5500250020%

[42]

425426·——

“……”“

”426

425

—

---

[1] Sean McMeekin, *The Russian Origins of the First World War* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2011), 129–130.

[2] C. F. Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli* (London: William Heinemann, 1929), 1:51–53.

[3] Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli*, 1:57.

[4] Henry W. Nevinson, *The Dardanelles Campaign* (London: Nisbet Co., 1918), 33Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli*, 1:59.

[5] McMeekin, *Russian Origins*Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli*, vol. 1.

[6] “The Constantinople Agreement,”in *The Middle East and North Africa in World Politics*, vol. 2: *1914–1945*, ed. J. C. Hurewitz (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1979), 16–21.

[7] Henry Morgenthau, *Ambassador Morgenthau’s Story* (1918; rpt. Reading, UK: Taderon Press, 2000), 123–134.

[8] “”415“”In Glyn Harpered., *Letters from Gallipoli: New Zealand Soldiers Write Home* (Auckland: Auckland University Press, 2011), 59.

[9] Morgenthau3Morgenthau, *Ambassador Morgenthau’s Story*, 135–149.

[10] Capitaine de Corvette X and Claude Farrère,“Journal de bord de l’expédition des Dardanelles (1915),” in *Les œuvres libres* 17 (1922): 218–229.

[11] Capitaine de Corvette X and Claude Farrère,“Journal de bord,” 214–215. “”Claude Farrère1915318“”

[12] Nevinson, *The Dardanelles Campaign*, 57–58.

[13] Hans Kannengiesser, *The Campaign in Gallipoli* (London: Hutchinson Co., n.d.), 76. George Schreiner Tim

Travers, *Gallipoli 1915* (Stroud, UK: Tempus, 2004), 33.

[14] “”Farrère72462Capitaine de Corvette X and Farrère,“Journal de bord,” 235–238.

[15] Mehmed Fasih, *Gallipoli 1915: Bloody Ridge (Lone Pine) Diary of Lt. Mehmed Fasih*(Istanbul: Denizler Kitabevi, 2001) 6

[16] I. Hakkı Sunata, *Gelibolu’dan kafkaslara: Birinci Dünya Savaşı anılarım* [:] (Istanbul: Türkiye Iş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, 2003), 84–85. *Ikdâm*Murat Çulcu, *Ikdâm Gazetesi’nde Çanakkal* 2004), 1:160–165.

[17] Kannengiesser, *The Campaign in Gallipoli*, 77–78.

[18] Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli*, 1:98–99.

[19] Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli*, 1:124–12.

[20] Muhammad Kamara “…… []” Ahmet Tetik, Y. Serdar Demirtaş, and Sema demirtaşed., *Çanakkale Muharebeleri’nin Esirleri—Ifadeler ve Mektuplar* [](Ankara: Genelkurmay Basımevi, 2009), 1:22.

[21] Otto Liman von Sanders *Five Years in Turkey* (Annapolis: US naval Institute, 1927), 54–58

[22] Harper, *Letters from Gallipoli*, 58–64.

[23] IWM,“Ataturk’s Memoirs of the Anafartalar Battles” (K 03/1686).

[24] IWM, private papers of Lieutenant G. L. Drewry, Documents 10946, letter of 12 May 1915.

[25] Mahmut Sabri Bey,“Seddülbahir Muharebesi Hatıraları” []in *Çanakkale Hatıraları* (Istanbul: Arma Yayınları, 2003), 3:67–68.

[26] Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli*, 1:13. IWM, E. Unwin13473.

[27] Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli*, 1:232.

[28] Sabri,“Seddülbahir Muharebesi,” 68–69.

[29] D. Moriarty7517200IWM, private papers of D. Moriarty, Documents 11752, diary entry of 25–26 April. IWM, private papers of Lieutenant G. L. Drewry, Documents 10946, letter of 12 May 1915. Unwin“”

[30] Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli*, 1:227.

[31] IWM, private papers of Major R. Haworth, Documents 16475, letter of 3 May 1915.

[32] Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli*, 1:254.

[33] “” X. Torau-Bayle, *La campagne des Dardanelles*(Paris: E. Chiron, 1920), 61–64François Charles-Roux, *L’expédition des Dardanelles au jour le jour* (Paris: Armand Colin, 1920)Association nationale pour le souvenir des Dardanelles et fronts d’orient, *Dardanelles Orient Levant, 1915–1921* (Paris: L’Harmattan, 2005)Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli*, 1:257–264.

[34] Travers, *Gallipoli 1915*, 76–77.

[35] 17 45 237405500786—20 766 Edward J. Erickson, *Gallipoli: The Ottoman Campaign* (Barnsley, UK: Pen Sword Military, 2010), 85.

[36] C. E. W. Bean(AWM) (http://www.awm.gov.au/collection/records/awm38/3drl606)C. E. W. Bean diaryAWM item 3dRl606/5/1April–May 191518–19.Malcolm191552IWM, two letters from Alexandria (Australian soldier), Documents 10360.

[37] IWM, letter from Australian soldier“Malcolm” of 2 May 1915, Documents 10360.

[38] · IWM,“Ataturk’s Memoirs of the Anafartalar Battles” (K 03/1686).

[39] IWM, letter from Australian soldier“Malcolm” of 2 May 1915, Documents 10360.

[40] Mostyn Pryce Jones, in Harper, *Letters from Gallipoli*89–90. ;“letters from Gallipoli” “” “”

[41] C. E. W. BeanC. E. W. Bean diary, AWM item 3DRL606/5/1, April–May 1915, 30–31, 39.

[42] Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli*, 1:196–198. C. E. W. Bean C. E. W. Bean diary, AWM item 3DRL606/5/1, April–May 1915, 40.

[43] Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli*1:269–270.

191519141914121915119153

19154

—“”—
1915“”

—19141019155156 [1]

1915

9001.5 [2]

400—·1914121915161914
19155000600080%

3040“”“”19141019155300

1915“——
”

· ·

“”

“”“” [5]

19151“3”4
“” [6]

..“”

“”“”
[7]

1914“”

70
—

———

19142—191421216
[8]

19152“”·Dr Bahaeddin Şakir·
“”“”———191525

·Grigoris Balakian1914“”
“”

“”

“”“”“”“
” [11]

191412“”··“
”

19152Alexandretta [13]

6521.5
[14]

2

39615477000
1500

19154424240

·“”8“”“—
”“”

4244244 [17]

200

19“”——“”19903
1.61.35500·

19153—“”“”·
Nikoghayos Mikaelian·Arshak Vramian—·Aram Manukian

·3

420“”“”“‘’” [20]

“”“……12”
90 [21]

“”

“”

21“”

512517519 [22]

·Aram Manukian—“”— [23]

73110“”1915—

—“”“”
[24]

1915311915526

5 [25]

. [26]

—“”—.“
”“”“”

“”1918“” [28]

12—

—··10% [29]

19155125·“”“
”“”“
” [30]

6“”·“
” [31]

·1506211500719162

“”4.2

“”

“89”

“”

“Ittihad”“ ……” [32]

6400“”“paklamak”)

1922“”

·Halys,“”“”
“……”

M. K. ·9M. K. [34]

M. K. “”M. KM. K

M. K. M. K. —

·M. K. 811“”14“
” [35]

M. K. M. K. —
——

M. K. “”“gavur
”M. K. M. K. “”

1895189619096225M. K.
[37]

M. K. M. K. ·

Habab2001913“”“
”

“”

“”“
”

.“”

Çermik Hamambaşı“”

“”“”__

8—

“”
[39]

16

.__“” [40]

.“”“”

5%……5%
[41]

19164

191611 500·

19166135“”—
1915

191521191519186085100150
[42]

1915

19162—

---

[1] NARA, Istanbul vol. 294,“Consul Heizer Report on Typhus Fever, Trebizond [Trabzon],” 22 May 1915.

[2] Hikmet Özdemir, *The Ottoman Army, 1914–1918: Disease and Death on the Battlefield* (Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press, 2008), 51.

[3] NARA, Istanbul vol. 294,“Consul Heizer Report on Typhus Fever, Trebizond [Trabzon],” 22 May 1915.

[4] NARA, Istanbul vol. 294, Edward P. Case1915516

[5] süblimeAli Rıza Eti, *Bir onbaşının doğu cephesi günlüğü*, 1914–1915 [1914–1915] (Istanbul: Türkiye Iş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, 2009), 135.

[6] Eti, *Bir onbaşının... günlüğü*, 140, diary entry of 31 January 1915.

[7] Taner Akçam, *The Young Turks' Crime Against Humanity: The Armenian Genocide and Ethnic Cleansing in the Ottoman Empire* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2012), 63–96. Ryan Gingeras *Sorrowful Shores: Violence, Ethnicity, and the End of the Ottoman Empire* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009), 12–54.

[8] 19142

[9] Akçam, *Young Turks' Crime Against Humanity*, 175, 183–184. Grigoris Balakian *Armenian Golgotha: A Memoir of the Armenian Genocide, 1915–1918* (New York: Vintage, 2010), 46.

[10] Balakian, *Armenian Golgotha*, 22–23.

[11] Balakian, *Armenian Golgotha*, 28, 32–34.

[12] 1914 12Alexandretta Incident Aram Arkun,“Zeytun and the Commencement of the Armenian Genocide,” in *A Question of Genocide: Armenians and Turks at the End of the Ottoman Empire* ,ed., Ronald Grigor Suny and Fatma Muge Gocek and Morman M. Naimark (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011), 223.

[13] Donald Bloxham, *The Great Game of Genocide: Imperialism, Nationalism, and the Destruction of the Ottoman Armenians* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005), 78–83.

[14] Sean McMeekin, *The Russian Origins of the First World War* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2011), 165–166.

[15] Akçam, in *Young Turks' Crime Against Humanity*56–57420—12—Arkun,“Zeytun,” 229–237.Henry Morgenthau 19157 “5000”in *Ambassador Morgenthau's Story* (1918; rpt. Reading, UK: Taderon Pre

[16] Balakian, *Armenian Golgotha*4556–57.

[17] (the Türk Tarih Kurumu)19151916“” ·: Taner AkçamFatma Müge GöçekBaskın OranUğur Ümit Üngör1948“”

[18] Justin McCarthy et al., *The Armenian Rebellion at Van* (Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press, 2006), 3–7. McCarthy Vital Cuinet1890“”19124.53.41000·19031966Black Apollo Press 200749

[19] Michael A. Reynolds, *Shattering Empires: The Clash and Collapse of the Ottoman and Russian Empires, 1908–1918* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011), 145–147. Anahide Ter Minassian,“Van 1915,” in*Armenian Van/Vaspurakan*, ed. Richard G. Hovannisian (Costa Mesa, CA: Mazda, 2000), 217–218McCarthy et al., *The Armenian Rebel- lion*, 200.

[20] Rafael de Nogales, *Four Years Beneath the Crescent* (New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons, 1926), 58. Kim McQuaid, *The Real and Assumed Personalities of Famous Men: Rafael de Nogales, T. E. Lawrence, and the Birth of the Modern Era, 1914–1937* (London: Gomidas Institute, 2010).

[21] De Nogales, *Four Years*60–61

[22] Reynolds, *Shattering Empires*145–146McCarthy et al., *The Armenian Rebellion*, 221.

[23] Ter Minassian,“Van 1915,” 242.

[24] Djemal Pasha, *Memories of a Turkish Statesman, 1913–1919* (London: Hutchinson Co., n.d.), 299Bloxham, *Great Game of Genocide*, 84–90.

[25] Taner Akçam, *A Shameful Act: The Armenian Genocide and the Question of Turkish Responsibility* (London: Constable, 2007), 168–169.

[26] Akçam, *Young Turks’ Crime Against Humanity*193–196. Balakia in *Armenian Golgotha*, 82–83104106–107

[27] Akçam, *Young Turks’ Crime Against Humanity*410–413. Balakian in *Armenian Golgotha*, 95100144 146

[28] Taner Akçam, *Young Turks’ Crime Against Humanity*193–202“”The quote is from Reşid Akif Pasha’s testimony to the Ottoman Chamber of Deputies, 21 November 1918, in Akçam, *A Shameful Act*, 175, and, in *Young Turks’ Crime Against Humanity*, 193–194

[29] “”Fuat Dündar,“Pouring a People into the desert: The ‘definitive Solution’ of the Unionists to the Armenian Question,” in Suny, Göçek, and Naimark ed., *Question of Genocide*, 282. Akçam *Young Turks’ Crime Against Humanity*“” 242–263

[30] NARA, Istanbul vol. 309, report by Leslie Davis, US consul in Harput, 11 July 1915.

[31] Balakian, *Armenian Golgotha*, 109.

[32] Balakian, *Armenian Golgotha*, 139–140.

[33] Balakian, *Armenian Golgotha*, 167.

[34] Baskın Oran, *MK: Récit d’un déporté arménien 1915* [M. K.: Narrative Of An Armenian Deportee, 1915] (Paris: Turquoise, 2008), 37–51.

[35] Balakian, *Armenian Golgotha*, 247–249.

[36] Oran, *MK, 59*.

[37] Bloxham, Great Game of Genocide, 97–98. Paul Gaunt2530“The Ottoman Treatment of the Assyrians,” in Suny, Göçek, and Naimark, Question of Genocide, 244–259. Bülent Özdemir, Assyrian Identity and the Great War: Nestorian, Chaldean and Syrian Christians in the 20th Century (Dunbeath, UK: Whittles Publishing, 2012).

[38] Fethiye Çetin, *My Grandmother: A Memoir* (London: Verso, 2008), 8–9.EkinozuHarputPalu.

[39] 19201928 /1970Fethiye ÇetinÇetin Fethiye Çetin/. 20044

[40] Çetin, *My Grandmother*, 102.

[41] Balakian, *Armenian Golgotha*, 250.

[42] Justin McCarthy6085Justin McCarthy, *Muslims and Minorities: The Population of Ottoman Anatolia and the End of the Empire*(New York: New York University Press, 1983), 121–130Justin McCarthy,“The Population of Ottoman Armenians,” in *The Armenians in the Late Ottoman Period*, ed. Türkkaya Ataöv(Ankara: Turkish Historical Society, 2001), 76–82. Richard HovannisianVahakn Dadrian 100in Richard Hovannisian ed.,
(Houndmills, UK: Macmillan Palgrave, 1992); Donald Bolxham, *The Great Game of Genocide: Imperialism, Nationalism, and the Destruction of the Ottoman Armenians* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005).

55

428300020%956650030%
600644500200025050002

51260005344000—1040%

518571 [2]

3

318·

513“”“”“”“
”“”3“”700570

5191412“”1915425
“AE2”—“E11”“E14”“AE2”5
—“”“” [3]

525“”“U-21”—“”20
753“”493
[4]

19155H. H. ···191567

.

“” [5]

·311.567362—5—8

1915“”“”“”“”“”
“”“”“”“”“”“”“”
“” [6]

·19156“”A. P. “
” [7]

—

“”

“”A. P. “”“
”“‘’”

[9]

19155G. T. 516“200
”“”.“”

“”—“
”..“”“”
[11]

“”“”“”
[12]

.“7”“”.“
……” [13]

“”.“” [14]

51“‘’”“”
“”

“”·Harley Matthews

“”

“”

“

”

—……

[16]

“”“”“” [17]

·6712“———

‘’‘’”

“”

“”

“”

“—” [18]

345249524

Border Regiment·“
……”——

1915A. P.

[20]

.“”

“”.
“”230430·“”

6147—·“”“
”“”884

.“”“”“
” [

“”“”“”—“”Mehmedçik
“”“”“”duşman

. [25]

.“” [26]

·8

“—”

“———”

“”“”“
‘’”

“”“……
”

———

“”“‘———
’”“‘’”

583“”

·8425Suvla Bay

8··32
Anafarta

Sari Bair Ridge—“”Düz Tepe“
”Conkbayırı“971”Kocaçimen Tepe—·“”“
”·“·”

86·3000200087150086
137500··

Lone PineKanlısırt8610·“
”75001700

“”Dead Man’s Ridge
150450435

86971971—971810

—2—1500

865—3

—…

24100160088

89“·” [33]

8910898101.2
2.5

81081215250815 [34]

8646.82.38174.555
820“”“”

191591015

15

11519161

1915108

1011·“”“”
35%45%50%

—·1016·———

·10“”
[37]

1113Russell’s Top—
971“……”
[38]

“”11

119·“”“
”

113119·“
”“300”“2270”

111271297.711

1212·124 [41]

1124“”“”
“”1125“”1128“
”“”

12202.5

1224··191619345

“”“”.
“” [43]

.“”“
”.

.

“”

“”“”

“”

“”“”“”“”

“”

“” [45]

19845··“”

19154251916192597.550—417.931

8050820.54.72529148.654.21.4
[46]

—

19121913

“”“”

[47]

---

[1] Casualty figures from C. F. Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli* (London: Heinemann, 1929), 1:294, 347ibid. (London: Heinemann, 1932), 2:53.

[2] Edward J. Erickson, *Gallipoli: The Ottoman Campaign* (Barnsley, UK: Pen Sword Military, 2010), 92–114.

[3] Henry W. Nevinson, *The Dardanelles Campaign* (London: Nisbet Co., 1918), 145–146, 163–166P. E. Guépratte, *L'expédition des Dardanelles*, 1914–1915(Paris: 1935), 116–125. Mariotte1915732Ahmet Tetik, Y. Serdar Demirtaş and Sema Demirtaşed.,*Çanakkale Muharebeleri'nin Esirleri* [] (Ankara: Genelkurmay Basımevi, 2009), 1:198–216.

[4] 19156 *U-21*813Royal Edward1,4001/3191514Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli*, 2:37–39.

[5] Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli*, 1:364.

[6] Nevinson *The Dardanelles Campaign*19157

[7] Jean Leymonnerie, *Journal d'un poilu sur le front d'orient* (Paris: Pygmalion, 2003), 109. A. P. Herbert*The Secret Battle* Methuen1919 ·1917Herbert1919 48

[8] Mehmet Sinan Ozgen, *Bolvadınlı Mehmet Sinan Bey'in harp hatiraları* [Bolvadinli Mehmet Sinan Bey] (Istanbul: Türkiye Iş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, 2011), 26–27.

[9] Herbert, *The Secret Battle*49–51John Still 1916Afyon KarahisarJill Hamilton, *From Gallipoli to Gaza: The Desert Poets of World War One* (Sydney: Simon Schuster Australia, 2003), 107.

[10] Kevin Clunie and Ron Austined., *From Gallipoli to Palestine: The War Writings of Sergeant GT Clunie of the Wellington Mounted Rifles*, 1914–1919 (McCrae, Australia: Slouch Hat Publications, 2009), 29–30diary entry of 16 May 1915. Ibrahim Arıkan, *Harp Hatıralarım* [] (Istanbul: Timaş Yayınları, 2007), 53.

[11] IWM, private papers of H. Corbridge, Documents 16453, in diary entry of 27 April 19151915514Privat Reginald Stevens's letter of 30 June 1915, reproduced in Glyn Harper, ed., Letters from Gallipoli: New Zealand Soldiers Write Home(Auckland: Auckland University Press, 2011), 149. Trooper Alfred Burton Mossman's letter to his parents of 20 May 1915 (136) and Private John Thomas Atkins's letter home of 11 June 1915 (148). Private Gray's account was published in The Register, Adelaide on 24 May 1916, consulted on the National Library of Australia's Trove digitised newspapers website (http:// trove.nla.gof.au/newspaper). 1915716 *Times*4W

[12] Leymonnerie, *Journal d'un poilu*, 110–111.

[13] Mehmed Fasih, *Gallipoli 1915: Bloody Ridge (Lone Pine) Diary of Lt. Mehmed Fasih*(Istanbul: Denizler Kitabevi, 2001), 86–87.

[14] Letter of 20 June 1915, in Leymonnerie, *Journal d'un poilu*, 107.

[15] IWM, private papers of D. Moriarty, Documents 11752, diary entries of 1 and 2 May 1915. The last entry in the diary was 13 July 1915.

[16] Harley Matthews,"Two Brothers," reproduced in Hamilton, *From Gallipoli to Gaza*, 120–121.

[17] Leymonnerie, *Journal d'un poilu*, 105.

[18] IWM, private papers of R. Eardley, Documents 20218, typescript memoir, 25–26.

[19] IWM, private papers of B. Bradshaw, Documents 14940. 6691915610

[20] A. P. Herbert, reprinted in Hamilton, *From Gallipoli to Gaza*, 79.

[21] Diary of Raymond Weil, reproduced in Association nationale pour le souvenir des Dardanelles et fronts d'orient, *Dardanelles Orient Levant*, 1915–1921 (Paris: L'Harmattan, 2005), 42. the diary of Ernest-Albert Stocanne in ibid., 56, 60. Tim Travers, *Galli poli 1915* (Stroud, UK: Tempus, 2004), 269.

[22] Leymonnerie, *Journal d'un poilu*, 122; Fasih, Gallipoli 1915, 66.

[23] IWM, private papers of H. Corbridge, Documents 16453, diary entries of 14 June, 28 June, 12 July, and 7 August. On 14 August, he recorded"17 W[ounded], 85 M[ental] cases today". For the account of a man evacuated for shell shock, see IWM, private papers of M. O. F. England, Documents 13759.

[24] Arıkan, *Harp Hatıralarım*, 54–55.

[25] Emin Çöl, *Çanakkale Sina Savaşları: bir erin anıları* [:](Istanbul: Nöbetçi Yayınevi, 2009), 53.

[26] IWM, private papers of H. Corbridge, Documents 16453, diary entry of 7 August 1915.

[27] IWM, private papers of R. Eardley, Documents 20218, memoir, 29–33. "88Alçıtepe"Tetik, Demirtaş and Demirtaş, *Çanakkale Muharebeleri'nin Esirleri*2:735–736. EardleyES Sardley

[28] Fred Waite, *The New Zealanders at Gallipoli* (Auckland: Whitcombe and Tombs, 1919), 219. Oliver Hogue,"love letter XXXI," 7 August 1915, reproduced in Jim Haynesed., *Cobbers: Stories of Gallipoli 1915* (Sydney: ABC Books, 2005), 256.

[29] Erickson, *Gallipoli: The Ottoman Campaign*, 140–144; Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli*, 2:168–177.

[30] Erickson, *Gallipoli: The Ottoman Campaign*, 147–148. William Baylebridge,"lone Pine,"reproduced inHaynes, *Cobbers*, 249–252.

[31] Waite, *The New Zealanders at Gallipoli*, 200–201. 1981 ·Peter Weir *Gallipoli*.

[32] Otto Liman von Sanders, *Five Years in Turkey* (Annapolis: US Naval Institute, 1927), 88–89.

[33] Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli*, 2:282.

[34] 1/51999 *All the King's Men*Buket Uzuner *Uzun Beyaz Bulut-GeliboluThe Long White Cloud-*

Gallipoli(Istanbul: Everest, 2002).

[35] Ian Hamilton, *Gallipoli Diary* (New York: George H. Doran, 1920), 2:132–136.

[36] Hamilton, *Gallipoli Diary*, 2:249–253.

[37] Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli*, 2:402.

[38] Nevinson, *The Dardanelles Campaign*, 379–380Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli*, 2:417.

[39] Fasih, *Gallipoli 1915*, 104, 130.

[40] 2001126285000Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations: Gallipoli*, 2:434.I. Hakkı Sunata, in *Gelibolu'dan kafkaslara: Birinci Dünya Savaşı anılarım* [:] (Istanbul: Türkiye Iş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, 2003), 184Fasih, *Gallipoli 1915*, entries of 9 November (p. 74), 14 November (p. 87), 19 November (p. 102), 24 November (p. 122), and 2 December (pp. 157–158).

[41] Fasih, Gallipoli 1915, 199, diary entry of 15 December.

[42] Fasih, Gallipoli 1915, 121, 124, 126, 148. Hakki Sunata"5" Sunata, *Gelibolu'dan kafkaslara*, 198.

[43] Letter from Douglas Rawei McLean, NZ Machine Gun Corps, to his father, 4 January 1916, reproduced in Harper, *Letters from Gallipol*i, 290; Arıkan, Harp Hatıralarım, 61.

[44] Arıkan, *Harp Hatıralarım*, 64; Sunata, *Gelibolu'dan kafkaslara*, 200.

[45] Çöl, *Çanakkale*, 62–63.

[46] Official British figures from Aspinall-Oglander, Military Operations: Gallipoli, 2:484. Turkish figures from Edward J. Erickson, *Ordered to Die: A History of the Ottoman Army in the First World War* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2001), 94–95.

[47] ArgentHaynes, *Cobber*s, 314–315.

74 [1]

19154· [2]

19155

3

3 [3]

19155223

“”

1915—“”627200

1915890180
Tuwayrij

19154—·— [5]

901·531—“”Townshend’s Regatta
—

6330008121125020001.5

Nasiriyya19701627·

65738“”Shushan1885

4200746007

7·Ali Jawdat“
”al-Ahd1913“”al-Fatat,“”“
”“”

1915···Ajaymi al-Sadun

“”“”
[7]

.

7242000950

[8]

Kut al-Amara20005000

_____“” [9]

“”28 [10]

2819141119152·
[11]

191526635050071

30 [1

·Sir Ali al-Abdali7325010
74

400405030

Shaykh Uthman28·“”
[13]

1915713285721
50

“”7284000
1400—

.“” [15]

19159

“”“”
·“”91

Nurettin Bey1897——“
”

916 [18]

7al-Sinn

600011 000·“” [19]

928“”“

……5”“”

[20]

929

191510

1021—··
“”“67”“
” [21]

·1023 [22]

1915972···191512

51

1915“”
[23]

14000750019161

“”—Salman pak,“pak”“”
“” [24]

191510420“”

6,61525119151011

1.11.3111113

19151151—
“……” [27]

2“”

11224“”“4”

51“”“”40%
[28]

1123“”“”“10
”

“”

11251—

1915910—·—

[29]

“” [30]

…“”Shiat Ali“”“”

1915“”—19155

111119“”—

10“”—

“”191551912—··· [31]

1911·1902·1912·

19151··

1915220· [32]

··“”

400Muhafiziyya··“”20
“”

·191511·—1122120

14120

1400191512·

1211161213
[34]

1915·“”“”
“”“”

.“”“”“
”

5000·

7000

116003350601

125128

---

[1] Edward J. Erickson, *Ordered to Die: A History of the Ottoman Army in the First World War*(Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2001), 123.

[2] 19154

[3] `Ali al-Wardi, *Lamahat ijtima`iyya min tarikh al-`Iraq al-hadith* [] (Baghdad: al-Mak- taba al-Wataniyya, 1974), 4:187–219Ghassan R. Atiyyah, *Iraq, 1908–1921: A Political Study* (Beirut: Arab Institute for Research and Publishing, 1973), 80–81.

[4] Wardi, *Lamahat*, 4:193.

[5] Nixon's orders of 24 March 1915, 30 March 1915, and 31 March 1915 are reproduced in F. J. Moberly *The Campaign in Mesopotamia, 1914–1918* (London: HMSO, 1923), 1:194–195.

[6] —421—1201800Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, 1:260–262265.

[7] Ali Jawdat, *Dhikrayati, 1900–1958* [1900–1958] (Beirut: al-Wafa', 1968), 31–36.

[8] Moberly, in *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, 1:297, 533 Captain R. L. Lecky1200IWM, Captain R. L. Lecky, Documents 21099, diary entry for 24 July 1915.

[9] Crewe quoted in Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, 1:303–304.

[10] Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, 1:303–304.

[11]

[12] —Robin Bidwell,"The Turkish Attack on Aden 1915–1918," *Arabian Studies* 6 (1982): 171–194; Harold F. Jacob, *Kings of Arabia* (London: Mills and Boon, 1923), 168–172. G. Wyman Bury, *Pan-Islam* London: Macmillan, 1919), 40–50; George Younghusband, *Forty Years a Soldier* (London: Herbert Jenkins, 1923), 274–277.

[13] Younghusband, *Forty Years a Soldier*, 274.

[14] Bidwell,"Turkish Attack on Aden 1915–1918," 180.

[15] Jacob, *Kings of Arabia*, 180.

[16] Both Townshend and Duff are quoted by *When God Made Hell: The British Invasion of Mesopotamia and the Creation of Iraq, 1914–1921* (London: Faber and Faber, 2010), 120. *When God Made Hell*—Charles TownshendCharles Townshend

[17] Edward J. Erickson, *Gallipoli and the Middle East, 1914–1918: From the Dardanelles to Mesopotamia* (London: Amber Books, 2008), 133.

[18] J. McK. SlossHarold TreloarAtkinsIWM, private papers of J. McK. Sloss, MSM Australian Flying Corps, Documents 13102.

[19] Reynolds Lamont Lecky,120 RajputanaIWMIWM, Documents 21099.

[20] 10011002800 1150Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, 1:337.

[21] Kitchener is quoted in Townshend, *When God Made Hell*, 140–141; F. J. Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotamia, 1914–1918* (London: HMSO, 1924), 2:15.

[22] Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, 2:28.

[23] Wardi, *Lamahat*, 4:224.

[24] Salman al-Farsi Salman the Persian. Wardi, *Lamahat*, 4:224.

[25] IWM, Lecky diary, entry of 29 October 1915.

[26] Erickson, *Ordered to Die*, 112–113; Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, 2:49–58.

[27] From the article by Staff Major Mehmed Amin, cited by Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, 2:59.

[28] IWM, Lecky diary, entry of 22 November 1915. 1122240 4200 4500 45001200 Erickson, *Ordered to Die*, 113.

[29] : *Rashad, ya ibn al-buma, `asakirak mahzuma / Rashad, ya ibn al-khayiba, `asakirak ha li-sayiba*. Wardi, Lamahat, 4:233.

[30] “” *al-`alam al-haydari al-sharif*Wardi, Lamahat4:233–242haydar.

[31] Sean McMeekin, *The Berlin-Baghdad Express: The Ottoman Empire and Germany's Bid for World Power, 1898–1918* (London: Allen lane, 2010), 259–274P. G. Elgood, *Egypt and the Army* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1924), 270–274Latifa Muhammad Salim, *Masr fi'l-harb al-`alimiyya al- ula* [] (Cairo: Dar al-Shorouk, 2009), 290–296.

[32] ·1915 *A Soldier's Story: From Ottoman Rule to Independent Iraq* (London: Arabian Publishing, 2003), 54–85.

[33] George McMunn and Cyril Falls, *Military Operations: Egypt and Palestine from the Outbreak of War with Germany to June 1917* (London: HMSO: 1928), 106.

[34] · McMunn and Falls, Military Operations, 112.1211133347250· 17 30C. L. Snow

120

[1]

19162··“”4019161233.7
37.7

“”G. L. “”“
”100 [2]

—··· [3]

“……
”

12241—

—·7511780066001155400 [4]

·28122—·128·

191622

19161331.2“” [5]

19161—2.72.3

17254000——35
.“” [6]

al-Wadi16009000Hanna

121——“” [7]

“……”123“”“”

2000

12260009001OO192248
[8]

900

“”

12“”“”“”W. D.“
”—“”72

19161·

··—·“”·——1915 [10]

1916120Bir Tunis122“
”

123··205· [11]

.“”

·Farafra1200

Aqaqir15·226

.“”“”.

—“”1916319172· [12]

….

“”“”
,“”

19162“”·“—”

“”1001830
[14]

218—

·11

19161714191412
[15]

191611019141119151110112951144116

6.5415173
[16]

4

211Dalangöz215

216185000
5000112.5

2163338418

“”“” [17]

2200

19163
Shatt al-Hai—

37

384000

7

·1915237

·“”35“”·“
”“”

·“”

·“800”—“”
“”“”

—“”—“——”“

”   [20]

310“”
417

3

——

——T. E. —··   [22]

32245G. F. ···

·—··19141011···   [23]

.“”

[24]

“”“”

“”

“”

“”“”

“”.

19157·

“.”“”——   [25]

·19164518Sannaiyat8

61—49“”5412
423429

416“”·4
163“”“”1425001.360005

417Bait Isa·“”“”42215

41.32.3422

“”Julnar3240“”5424
“”“”“”5

G. L. “4”“”

426

“”.“”. [27]

42740100“”

429“”·
[28]

“35—” “……
”“”

“”“”

“”“”

“”“”

“”

429“”·“”
145

“”·429“‘’Kut Bayram”5
4001.3“”13 30927720425926988
3248 [29]

4291—“”—“”“”“……
”“”

—“‘’”“‘’”
T. R. “”

“”“”4
“” [31]

1100200—“”100

“”“”L.
S. ·“ ” [32]

.“”“”“
”“”

“”

“”

“”

“……”

“”“” [33]

:“”“” [34]

“”. [35]

—“”3000
[36]

“‘’”.“”
[37]

1916870“”“”
204

277“”parole [39]

E. H. Yozgat“”“
”

“”“”J.·“
”“”.“……”

—

—2592
70%170093002500

—1916·

“……”“”“
”“………………”

—“”“—”

H. H. —191682160
“”

1917627·19174

··

---

[1] Peter Hopkirk, *On Secret Service East of Constantinople: The Plot to Bring Down the British Empire* (London: John Murray, 1994)Sean McMeekin, *The Berlin-Baghdad Express: The Ottoman Empire and Germany’s Bid for World Power, 1898–1918*

(London: Allen lane, 2010).

[2] IWM, private papers of Major G. L. Heawood, Documents 7666. Heawood's account was drafted in 1917.

[3] `Ali al-Wardi, *Lamahat ijtima`iyya min tarikh al-`Iraq al-hadith* [](Baghdad: al-Maktaba al-Wataniyya, 1974), 4:231. Wardi

[4] F. J. Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, *1914–1918* (London: HMSO, 1924), 2:194.

[5] George Younghusband, *Forty Years a Soldier* (London: Herbert Jenkins, 1923), 284–285.

[6] IWM, private papers of the Reverend H. Spooner, Documents 7308, entry for 9 January 1916.

[7] 1916120—21 27412000Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, 2:275–276; Younghusband, *Forty Years a Soldier*, 290–291.

[8] 124Charles Townshend, *When God Made Hell: The British Invasion of Mesopotamia and the Creation of Iraq*, 1914–1921 London: Faber and Faber, 2010), 215.

[9] Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, 2:200. 191633024Punjabis""""IWM, papers of W. D. Lee of the Royal Garrison Artillery, Documents 1297.

[10] Jafar al-Askari, *A Soldier's Story: From Ottoman Rule to Independent Iraq* (London: Arabian Publishing, 2003), 85–93.

[11] 123312 200500George McMunn Cyril Falls "Affair of Halazin" *Military Operations: Egypt and Palestine from the Outbreak of War with Germany to June 1917* (London: HMSO, 1928), 122.

[12] McMunn and Falls, *Military Operations*, 134.

[13] 191612621

[14] IWM, private papers of Major Alex Anderson, Documents 9724, 57–59Anderson"" 74–75.318 ""

[15] W. E. D. Allen and Paul Muratoff, *Caucasian Battlefields: A History of the Wars on the Turco-Caucasian Border, 1828–1921* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1953), 320–372Michael Reynolds, *Shattering Empires: The Clash and Collapse of the Ottoman and Russian Empires, 1908–1918* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011), 134–139Sean McMeekin, *The Russian Origins of the First World War* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2011), 191–193Edward J. Erickson, *Ordered to Die: A History of the Ottoman Army in the First World War* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2001), 120–137.

[16] Allen and Muratoff, in *Caucasian Battlefields*342"1.5"5000""2.5: 1 2 000

[17] Younghusband, *Forty Years a Soldier*, 297.

[18] ·DujailaSabis Hill Ali Ihsan Sâbis, *Birinci Dünya Harbi* [] (Istanbul: Nehir Yayınları, 2002), 3:121–127.

[19] Abidin Ege, *Harp Günlükleri* [] (Istanbul: Türkiye Iş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, 2011), 275–278.

[20] 34741285 Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, 2:525.

[21] Russell Braddon, *The Siege* (New York: Viking, 1969), 207–208.

[22] Jeremy Wilson, *Lawrence of Arabia: The Authorized Biography of T. E. Lawrence* (London: Heinemann, 1989), 253–278; Townshend, *When God Made Hell*, 250–253.

[23]

[24] · *Mudhakkirat Sulayman Faydi* (London: Saqi Books, 1998), 221–242.

[25] Wilson, *Lawrence of Arabia*, 268.

[26] Ege, *Harp Günlükleri*, 294.

[27] Townshend, *When God Made Hell*, 250–253.

[28] Scott Anderson, *Lawrence in Arabia* (London: Atlantic Books, 2014), 176–178. ·Aubrey Herber, *Mons, Anzac and Kut* (London: Hutchinson, n.d. [1930]), 248–256.

[29] Ege, *Harp Günlükler*i, 307; Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotami*a, 2:459. Cornwallis750017811942
8

[30] IWM, private papers of Major T. R. Wells, Documents 7667, diary entry of 29 April 1916.

[31] Civilian casualty figures from Moberly, The *Campaign in Mesopotamia*, 2:459.Reverend Spooner's account is from IWM,"Report Based on the Diary of the Rev. Harold Spooner, April 29th, 1916 to Nov. 1918," Documents 7308. See also IWM, Diary of Captain Reynolds Lamont Lecky, Documents 21099, diary entry of 2 May 1916.

[32] IWM, private papers of Lieutenant Colonel L. S. Bell Syer, Documents 7469, diary entry of 6 May 1916.

[33] Talib Mushtaq, *Awraq ayyami*, 1900–1958 [Pages from My Life, 1900–1958] (Beirut: Dar al-Tali`a, 1968), 1:15. " *Al – Inkliz damdam aqwa, lakin khubz maku*."

[34] As quoted by Sergeant P. W. Long, *Other Ranks of Kut* (London: Williams and Norgate, 1938), 34.

[35] IWM, diary of Lieutenant Colonel L. S. Bell Syer, entry of 14 May 1916. T. R. Wells""5864 517

[36] "" *Other Ranks of Kut*33P. W. Long""""Long""""

[37] NARA, Baghdad vol. 25, Brissel report dated Baghdad, 9 August 1916.

[38] *Sada-i Islam*newspaper of 29 Temmuz 1332 (11 August 1916)NARA, Baghdad vol. 25. ""Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, 2:466.

[39] Major E. W. C. Sandes, *In Kut and Captivity with the Sixth Indian Division* (London: John Murray, 1919)Captain E. O. Mousley, *The Secrets of a Kuttite: An Authentic Story of Kut, Adventures in Captivity and Stamboul Intrigue* (London: John Lane, 1921)W. C. Spackman, *Captured at Kut: Prisoner of the Turks* (Barnsley, UK: Pen Sword, 2008).

[40] E. H. Jones, *The Road to En-Dor* (London: John Lane The Bodley Head, 1921), 123.

[41] IWM, private papers of J. McK. Sloss, MSM Australian Flying Corps, Documents 13102; P. W."Jerry" Long, in *Other Ranks of Kut*, 103.

[42] Arnold T. Wilson, *Loyalties Mesopotamia*, 1914–1917 (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1930), 140.

[43] *Armenian Golgotha: A Memoir of the Armenian Genocide*, 1915—1918 (New York: Vintage Books, 2010), 294–298· 19167191667

[44] Townshend, *When God Made Hell*, 335.

“”

[1]

185318611893—
1908—1909—

···1913
1899

191424·“”“”
1899“”

19149“”
“”

“
”“” [4]

—“”191411
[5]

.

19151—“”19091913“”
[6]

·1

·61

[7]

19153

—“”“”

19155

“”19155

Damascus Protocol

—
“”

“”

1915620

—·“”“”1915714“30
”“—”

“—”19157·“”8
[10]

830“”“”“”

99“”“”“”

“”19158··Muhammad Sharif al-Faruqi“”
10

·19151024

·19·“”

.“”“”“”__

19153 [12]

.“”“”__
“”

19151151916310·1214 127128
191612619310

“”“”“”“”“
”

“”“”“……”

·__

·191510—··———· [13]

—·George Antonius“—
”____.

__“” [15]

“”“”

A—B“”“”·

“”“”__“”-

191631915———

19165—

1916—

—1913—

[16]

19152

·19153·“”“”

[17]

·Falih Rıfkı *Tanin*
1915

“”

“”

“”

“”“”“__‘’”

“”

“”“” [18]

1915·“”

“”5 [19]

“”·19153“7
”

1915156020406“”

75%90%

191512“”·“”“
”

191619163050Seferberlik“
”Seferberlik

19164“”“
” [21]

“”—1916

.“” [23]

1915619158132

1915821·91“”“”
“” [24]

191591915
“—”

1916150

19162“”Mujahidin

“”“”
[25]

19164“” [26]

“”

19165621·“”“”7
15“”“—”

“”al-Saffah“”
“”

[29]

“”

516——“” [30]

—“” [31]

1915

19165

1916

651.11500210

69“24”“” [32]

1916610—— [33]

601400——····
“”79

6104000Harb tribe1500616

70“”“
” [35]

610“”“”“”

51914·7921“”
“”“”“”

96000“”“”

·710“”“”“
”

‥“”“”
“”“”

627· [39]

—72·Sharif Ali Haydar1081

8
—

“”“”

·····191681··35350
9· [40]

1190210062710

.“”“”__ [41]

·921200·

—25012960 [42]

191612100
42983

1916

11·1.5·

·T. E.191610·

1916—····Faiz al-Ghusayn—
“”

“”“‘’”“5
”——

12“”5000
[46]

Nakhl Mubarak6“”“”—
—“T. E. L.4-12-16”

“”·245—“”“”—

3—“”—
“”

1211“
”“” [47]

1916715.8
1916114219.446.565

1916100

19167“”
[48]

---

[1] amirate.“”amir

[2] *Memoirs of King Abdullah of Transjordan* (New York: Philosophical library, 1950), 112–113.Ronald Storrs, Orientations (London: Readers Union, 1939), 129–130George Antonius, *The Arab Awakening* (London: Hamish Hamilton, 1938), 126–128. Antonius

[3] Storrs, *Orientations*, 155–156.

[4] *al-Ittihad al-`Uthmani* []19141229 Antonius, *Arab Awakening*145

[5] George Antonius, *Arab Awakening*140Antonius *The Arab Awakening* . C. Ernest dawn, *From Ottomanism to Arabism: Essays on the Origins of Arab Nationalism*(Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1973), 26.

[6] “”Al-Fatat

[7] Dawn, *From Ottomanism to Arabism*27–30Antonius, *Arab Awakening*150–159Ali A. Allawi, *Faisal I of Iraq* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2014).

[8] Antonius, *Arab Awakening*157–158.

[9] “—”reproduced in *The Middle East and North Africa in World Politics: A Documentary Record*ed. J. C. Hurewitz (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1979), 2:46–56.

[10] Jonathan Schneer, *The Balfour Declaration: The Origins of the Arab Israeli Conflict* (New York: Random House, 2010), 59.

[11] Scott Anderson, *Lawrence in Arabia: War, Deceit, Imperial Folly and the Making of the Modern Middle East* (London: Atlantic Books, 2013), 139–143Antonius, *Arab Awakening*, 169David Fromkin, *A Peace to End All Peace* (London: Andre deutsch, 1989), 176–178Schneer, *Balfour Declaration*, 60–63. 191611··

[12] 191531/14reproduced in Hurewitz, *Middle East and North Africa in World Politics*, 2:19.

[13] Fromkin, *Peace to End All Peace*, 188–193.

[14] Antonius, *Arab Awakening*, 248.

[15] —Hurewitz, *Middle East and North Africa in World Politics*, 2:60–64.

[16] Djemal Pasha, *Memories of a Turkish Statesman, 1913–1919* (London: Hutchinson and Co., n.d.), 197–199.

[17] : Hasan KhalidiOmar Salih BarghoutiKhalil Sakakini. Salim Tamari, *Year of the Locust: A Soldier's Diary and the Erasure of Palestine's Ottoman Past* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2011), 91.

[18] Falih Rıfkı Atay, *Le mont des Oliviers* [] (Paris: Turquoise, 2009), 29–30.1932 *Zeytindağı*.

[19] Eliezer Tauber, *The Arab Movements in World War I* (London: Frank Cass, 1993), 38.

[20] George Antonius *Arab Awakening*, 24130“” 35Linda Schatkowski Schilcher,“The Famine of 1915–1918 in Greater Syria,” in *Problems of the Modern Middle East in Historical Perspective*, ed. John Spagnolo (Reading, UK: Ithaca Press, 1992), 229–258“191850”SeferberlikNajwa al-Qattan,“Safarbarlik: Ottoman Syria and the Great War,” in

the Syrian Land to the States of Syria and Lebanon,ed. Thomas Philipp and Christoph Schumann (Beirut: Orient-Institut, 2004), 163–174.

[21] Q. B. Khuwayri, *al-Rihla al-suriyya fi'l-harb al-`umumiyya 1916* [1916] (Cairo: al-Matba`a al-Yusufiyya, 1921), 34–35.

[22] Shakib Arslan, *Sira Dhatiyya* [] (Beirut: dar al-Tali`a, 1969), 225–236.

[23] Djemal Pasha, *Memories of a Turkish Statesman*, 213Rıfkı Atay, *Le mont des Oliviers*, 75–76.

[24] Tamari, *Year of the Locust*, 130–132.

[25] Sulayman Musa, *al-Thawra al-`arabiyya alkubra: watha'iq wa asanid* [:] (Amman: department of Culture and Arts, 1966), 52–53.Djemal Pasha, *Memories of a* *Transjordan*, 136–137.Tauber, *Arab Movements in World War I*, 80.

[26] Antonius, *Arab Awakening*, 190.

[27] Rıfkı Atay, *Le mont des Oliviers*73–79. Dr Ahmad Qadri, *Mudhakkirati `an al-thawra al-`arabiyya al*kubra [] (Damascus: Ibn Zaydun, 1956), 55–56

[28] *La verite sur la question syrienne* (Istanbul: Tanine, 1916), 8George Antonius Antonius *Arab Awakening* 191" *Taba al- mawt, ya* `Arab"","

[29] Djemal Pasha, *Memories of a Turkish Statesman*, 220–222.

[30] Haluk Oral, *Gallipoli 1915 Through Turkish Eyes* (Istanbul: Bahcesehir University Press, 2012), 233–236.

[31] Djemal Pasha, *Memories of a Turkish Statesman*, 223. *Seven Pillars of Wisdom: A Triumph* (New York: Doubleday, Doran Co., 1936) 93Christophe Leclerc *Avec T. E. Lawrence en Arabie: La mission milita* (Paris: L'Harmattan, 1998) 281909

[32] King Abdullah, *Memoirs of King Abdullah of Transjordan*, 138.

[33] Haluk Oral *Gallipoli 1915*, 236.

[34] Abdullah, *Memoirs of King Abdullah of King Abdullah of Transjordan*, 143.

[35] Abdullah *Memoirs of King Abdullah of King Abdullah of Transjordan*, 144–146.

[36] Abdullah *Memoirs of King Abdullah*, 143–153.

[37] Turjman, *Year of the Locust*, 155–156.

[38] Muhammad Ali al-Ajluni, *Dhikrayat `an al-thawra al-`arabiyya al-kubra* [] (Amman: Dar al-Karmil, 2002), 22–25 27–28Ajlun

[39] James Barr *Setting the Desert on Fire: T. E. Lawrence and Britain's Secret War in Arabia, 1916–1918* (New York: W. W. Norton, 2008), 41–42.

[40] Tauber, *The Arab Movements in World War I*102–117.· *A Soldier's Story: From Ottoman Rule to Independent Iraq* (London: Arabian Publishing, 2003), 108–112. ·Ali Jawdat, *Dhikrayati, 1900–1958* [1900–1958] (Beirut: al-Wafa', 1967), 37–40.

[41] 1916913eproduced in Barr, *Setting the Desert on Fire*, 56. —Leclerc, *Avec T. E. Lawrence en Arabie* 19. Robin Bidwell ,"The Brémond Mission in the Hijaz, 1916–17: A Study in Inter-allied Co-operation," in *Arabi* *Islamic Studies*, ed. Robin BidwellRex Smith (London: Longman, 1983): 182–195.

[42] Bidwell,"Brémond Mission," 186.

[43] Edouard Brémond, *Le Hedjaz dans la guerre mondiale* (Paris: Payot, 1931), 61–64, 106–107.

[44] Lawrence, *Seven Pillars*, 92.

[45] 19161118Barr, *Setting the Desert on Fire*, 77–78. Anderson *in Lawrence in Arabia*, 223–226.

[46] 1916 12 *Seven Pillars*, 119–135.

[47] Lawrence, *Seven Pillars*, 130.

[48] 191676reproduced in George McMunnand Cyril Falls, *Military Operations: Egypt and Palestine from the Outbreak of War with Germany to June 1917* (London: HMSO, 1928), 230–232.

19152

1916al-Auja

519162

1916415 [1]

19162·“”30 Qatiya
al-Kussaima9045

·1916227

191631.344

·35004238025525·
“”

“”2019 [4]

191650

19166·

831.6·

··Bir al-Abd

15004000200900·
[5]

19161916219167
“”

19161240Mazar

416001221

Magdhaba1223·
[7]

“ ”“”“”
1300 [8]

191719— [9]

191612··H. H. ·
·1917

191713 [10]

1917—

·19164

19165—·100Khaniqin1.2

.“”“”“” [11]

19166171810

8·1916165
2—1.05

1916700Shatt al-Hayy191691917

“”1916911

1210131213 [13]

12132019172

2235Shumran Bend

20·62004.6 [14]

W. 224,10

5

“” [15]

“” [16]

750045000

__“”“
”228“”“”“”“”

__.“__
” [18]

33“”“”

361915

.“”“
”“”

311—·“”
[20]

930“”

.________.“
” [21]

“”

13 [22]

.“” [23]

750—1258—

191711917226311

1917421916·“”191557“”
1281201191710

191731531.11.28000
1.54000

3261030630

327 [25]

“”“”“”“” [26]

15“60007000”2500·
“” [27]

“”191742“”

“”__ [28]

400019154“”
“” [29]

1917417

.“”“”“
”

“”

“”

“”

“”

“”“”

[30]

“”.“”“”
41964442013

19177···

200250

1.1800

“”204001917123

200“”1006
125

2201.1

33T. E. 3
[33]

“”.“” [34]

31500

····Hywaytat·519Wadi Sirhan—

T. E. ·— [36]

···618560
6

600“” [37]

72Abu al-Lisan300160

“764
”“” [38

8710“”
—.“”

·712“
” [40]

“”
[41]

19178

[42]

“”“” [43]

19·Mirza Wasfi191611“
”150

1910“”
[45]

“”RuwallaBilliBani
Atiyya··

19177—5357

·Odeh al-Goussous400801917717

Bani Sakhr··

25al-Quwayra3910003010

500

1917624·“” [48]

“”—“”Yıldırım GroupYıldırım
“”“”···1916500—1917—

659·“”···

1917—·9·
930

415008

. [49]

1022101030

—·“”“”50
“”“
” [50]

25—·

800400——1854700

.“
”

102710311.5 [52]

111220

11679

Tal al-Khuwaylfa···—“
”

117—

1114Lidda1116

119 *The Jewish Chronicle*22··

1915319151916“—”1916—
“”———·19171031
.“”

—

19173··

———

.

19171291117 [55]

128129401

—··Husayn Salim al-Husayni
[56]

19171211·“”·

20—··—

“”“”“”

—

1917——

1917

---

[1] Desmond Seward, *Wings over the Desert: In Action with an RFC Pilot in Palestine, 1916–1918* (Sparkford, UK: Haynes Publishing, 2009), 29–32. *Memories of a Turkish Statesman, 1913–1919* (London: Hutchin

[2] 1916215George Mc-Munn and Cyril Fallsreproduced in *Military Operations: Egypt and Palestine from the Outbreak of War with Germany to June 1917* (London: HMSO, 1928), 170–174.

[3] Djemal Pasha, *Memories of a Turkish Statesman*170 McMunn and Falls, *Military Operations*162–170Anthony Bruce, *The Last Crusade: The Palestine Campaign in the First World War* (London: John Murray, 2002), 37–40.

[4] Frank Reid, *The Fighting Cameliers* (1934; rpt. Milton Keynes, UK: Leonaur, 2005)Geoffrey Inchbald, *With the Imperial Camel Corps in the Great War* (Milton Keynes, UK: Leonaur, 2005).

[5] McMunn and Falls, *Military Operations*, 199.

[6] 191676reproduced in McMunn and Falls, *Military Operations*, 230–232.

[7] Inchbald, *With the Imperial Camel Corps*, 113.

[8] Reid, *The Fighting Cameliers*, 50–52; McMunn and Falls, Military Operations, 257.

[9] 1635 20071415McMunn and Falls, *Military Operations*, 270.

[10] Edward J. Erickson, *Ordered to Die: A History of the Ottoman Army in the First World War*(Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2001), 161.

[11] , , 1916430, reproduced in F. J. Moberly, The *Campaign in Mesopotamia, 1914–1918* (London: HMSO, 1923–1927), 3:3–4.

[12] Erickson, *Ordered to Die*, 164–166.

[13] Charles Townshend, *When God Made Hell: The British Invasion of Mesopotamia and the Creation of Iraq, 1914–1921* (London: Faber and Faber, 2010), 344–345.

[14] Arnold T. Wilson, *Loyalties Mesopotamia, 1914–1917* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1930), 222.

[15] Lieutenant Colonel J. E. Tenant, cited in Wilson, *Loyalties Mesopotamia*, 223.

[16] Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, 3:193–195Wilson, *Loyalties Mesopotamia*222–223Townshend, *When God Made Hell*, 355–357.

[17] Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*3:204–211.

[18] Wilson, *Loyalties Mesopotamia*, 216.

[19] Talib Mushtaq, *Awraq ayyami, 1900–1958* (Beirut: Dar al-Tali`a, 1968), 17–18.

[20] NARA, Baghdad vol. 28, transcription from Consul Heizer's Miscellaneous Record Book, 10–13 March 1917.

[21] Wilson, *Loyalties Mesopotamia*, 237–241.

[22] Moberly, *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, 3:404–405, appendix 38.

[23] Mushtaq, *Awraq ayyami*, 19.

[24] Hew Strachan, *The First World War* (London: Pocket Books, 2003), 215–223.

[25] 4000 523 2932Liman von Sanders1500. 25003011085McMunn and Falls, *Military Operations*315, 322Otto Liman von Sanders, *Five Years in Turkey* (Annapolis: US naval Institute, 1927), 165.

[26] Falih Rıfkı Atay, *Le mont des Oliviers* [] (Paris: Turquoise, 2009), 205–206.

[27] A. Briscoe Moore, *The Mounted Riflemen in Sinai and Palestine* (Auckland: Whitcombe and Tombs, n.d. [1920]), 67.

[28] Djemal Pasha, *Memories of a Turkish Statesman*, 179.

[29] Reid, *The Fighting Cameliers*, 98 97McMunn and Falls, *Military Operations*, 328.

[30] Reid, *The Fighting Cameliers*, 102–110.

[31] Rıfkı Atay, *Le mont des Oliviers*, 213–214McMunn and Falls, *Military Operations*, 348, 350.

[32] James Barr, *Setting the Desert on Fire: T. E. Lawrence and Britain's Secret War in Arabia, 1916–1918* (New York: W. W. Norton, 2008), 90–106.

[33] 32930 Abu al-Naam. T. E. Lawrence, *Seven Pillars of Wisdom: A Triumph* (New York: Doubleday Doran and Co., 1936), 197–203.

[34] Jafar al-Askari, *A Soldier's Story: From Ottoman Rule to Independent Iraq* (London: Arabian Publishing, 2003), 112–114. ·
,

[35] Ali Allawi, *Faisal I of Iraq* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2014), 94–95.

[36] Barr, *Setting the Desert on Fire*135. 1917518— Ibid.138–141.

[37] Lawrence, *Seven Pillars*, 298.

[38] Lawrence, *Seven Pillars*, 300–312.

[39] — *Seven Pillars*“”323Ali Allawi, *Faisal I of Iraq*95–9676“”“
” Suleiman Musa, *T. E. Lawrence: An Arab View*(Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1966). Barr, *Setting the Desert on Fire*, 160–161.

[40] Lawrence, *Seven Pillars*, 322.

[41] Barr, *Setting the Desert on Fire*, 166.

[42] Eugene Rogan, *Frontiers of the State in the Late Ottoman Empire: Transjordan, 1851—1920*(Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999), 224–229.

[43] Salih al-Tall236–237Mulhim al-Tall

[44] · MW 5/17, docs. 6 and 10, 3–10 November 1916.

[45] Odeh al-Goussous, *Mudhakkirat `Awda Salman al-Qusus al-Halasa* [Odeh al-Goussous al-Halasa1877–1943] (Amman: n.p., 2006), 84.

[46] Odeh al-Goussous , *Mudhakkirat`Awda Salman al-Qusus al-Halasa*84. the Prime Ministry Archives, Istanbul, DH-KMS 41/43 and 41/46(August and September, 1916). Lawrence, *Seven Pillars*, 355; Barr, *Setting the D*
170.

[47] 1917717 *Seven Pillars of Wisdom*Goussous, *Mudhakkirat `Awda Salman al-Qusus al-Halasa*86–88. T. E. Lawrence,“Tribal Politics in Feisal’s Area,” *Arab Bulletin Supplementary Papers* 5 (24 June 1918): 1–5.

[48] 1917624 *Memories of a Turkish Statesman*, 182–193Liman von Sanders, *Five Years in Turkey*, 173–184Erickson, Ordered to Die, 166–172.

[49] Bruce, *The Last Crusade*, 119–120.

[50] Emin Çöl, *Çanakkale Sina Savaşları: bir erin anıları* [](Istanbul: Nöbetçi Yayınevi, 2009), 103–104.

[51] Çöl, *Çanakkale Sina Savaşları*, 106–108. Roland Perry, *The Australian Light Horse* (Sydney: Hachette Australia, 2010), 3–13.

[52] Cyril Fallsand A. F. Becke, *Military Operations: Egypt and Palestine from the Outbreak of War with Germany to June 1917*, Part 1 (London: HMSO, 1930), 65.

[53] Reid, *The Fighting Cameliers*, 139–147.

[54] Chaim Weizmann, *Trial and Error* (New York: Harper and Brothers, 1949), 208Tom Segev, *One Palestine, Complete: Jews and Arabs under the British Mandate* (London: Abacus Books, 2001), 43–50Jonathan Schneer, *The Balfour Declaration: The Origins of the Arab-Israeli Conflict* (New York: Random House, 2010), 333–346.

[55] 1892828443 1.2Bruce, *The Last Crusade*, 165.

[56] Segev, *One Palestine, Complete*, 50–54.

[57] “General Allenby’s Entry into Jerusalem”

191711—

19173315·

1917314“”—“”1917323“
——”

1917

1917117“”“”

1218“”

1917123119181“
”

—1914“Elviye-i Selâse”1878“”

1918218191433—

“”

191711· *Isvestia*—112628
—

—1917124—“”

“”

.“” [3]

—

191712———·191711
—

19181D. G. “”“”“”“
“”“”“”

—191828“”“” [5]

19177·10

19178“6000” [6]

·1918115·2401266
36318 [7]

··191822

2195221· “
”

7Wadi Auja38

··

50 [9]

19183·“” [10]

3211.5325“”
,“”

1913—···2

900

327“”“”
[12]

200070103000 [13]

‥“” [14]

3303

5500300“13
” [15]

“”2001000“”“” [16]

412·400Jarduna18“”
“”200T. E. ·

…“”‥

300900 [18]

413Simna··

—“”“”T. E. “
”“”“”“”

500

90200—

. [20]

1918321“”8100
—3.82.1

327“”19186— [22]

“”

Shunat Nimrin
[23]

…

54 [24]

430830··

542141300“” [25]

5

“”“
”

19183—

19182224311—3241914 [27]

19141878—

419425—97.5%1918
811“”

1918

“”191831.2—

191864—···—“”

“”19151916·85
915—

[28]

19187

19171031

1.5

·80009501000

916··T. E. —

3.590004001130 [29]

919“”
— [30]

919“”“” [31]

7000

·1913“”10“

”“”

—920Baisan

24“”921 [33]

Jisr al-Majami921923

9239254000

9262770930

6 40 T. E.
“—”—

101

—···1500 [35]

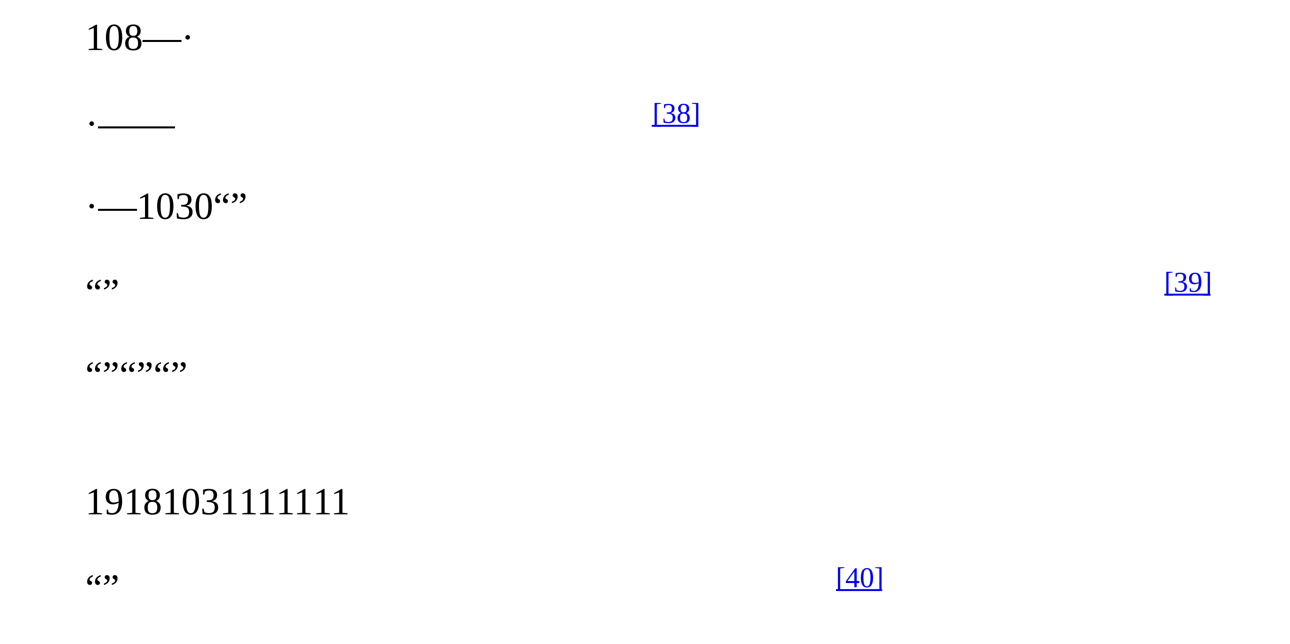
103T. E. ···“”“”

—
[36]

9191026—5666—7.5
[37]

19177181810400200

1918930·



108—·

·_____ [38]

·—1030“”

“” [39]

“”“”“”

19181031111111

“” [40]

---

[1] NARA, Trebizond, Turkey, vol. 30, Miscellaneous Record Book, 1913–1918, entry of 23 March 1917. Michael A. Reynolds, *Shattering Empires: The Clash and Collapse of the Ottoman and Russian Empires, 1908–1918* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2011), 167–190Sean McMeekin, *The Russian Origins of the First World War* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2011), 224–235.

[2] — George Antonius, *The Arab Awakening* (London: Hamish and Hamilton, 1938), 253–258Ali Allawi, *Faisal I of Iraq* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2014), 108–112. 1917—

[3] Scott AndersonT. E. 1917— Scott Anderson, *Lawrence in Arabia: War, Deceit, Imperial Folly and the Making of the Modern Middle East* (London: Atlantic Books, 2013), 270–272··ibid.314–319.

[4] 19181“The Hogarth Message”J. C. Hurewitzed., *The Middle East and North Africa in World Politics* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1979), 2:110–111.

[5] “Communication from the British Government to the King of the Hejaz, February 8, 1918,”reproduced in Antonius, *Arab Awakening*, 431–432.

[6] T. E. Lawrence, *Seven Pillars of Wisdom: A Triumph* (New York: Doubleday Doran and Co., 1936), 341.

[7] ·· *Dhikrayat`an al-thawra al-`arabiyya al-kubra* [] (Amman: Dar al-Karmil, 2002), 58–59. 200250 2540James Barr, *Setting the Desert on Fire: T. E. Lawrence and Britain’s Secret War in Arabia, 1916* W. Norton, 2008), 225–227.

[8] Lieutenant Colonel Guy Powles, cited in Terry Kinloch, *Devils on Horses: In the Words of the Anzacs in the Middle East, 1916–19* (Auckland: Exisle Publishing, 2007), 252.

[9] Alec Kirkbride *An Awakening: The Arab Campaign, 1917–18*(Tavistock, UK: University Press of Arabia, 21)“
”

[10] Jafar al-Askari, *A Soldier’s Story: From Ottoman Rule to Independent Iraq* (London: Arabian Publishing, 2003), 138.

[11] Bernard Blaser, *Kilts Across the Jordan* (London: Witherby, 1926), 208.

[12] Otto Liman von Sanders, *Five Years in Turkey* (Annapolis: US naval Institute, 1927), 211.

[13] Cyril Falls and A. F. Becke, *Military Operations: Egypt and Palestine from the Outbreak of War with Germany to June 1917* (London: HMSO, 1930), 2:1:348A. Briscoe Moore, *The Mounted Riflemen in Sinai and Palestine* (Auckland: Whitcombe and Tombs, 1920), 115.

[14] Liman von Sanders, *Five Years in Turkey*, 213.

[15] IWM, papers of D. H. Calcutt, diary entry of 1 April 1918; see also the diary of J. Wilson, 35. D. G. Hogarth,“The Refugees

from Es-Salt," Arab Bulletin (21 April 1918):125; Blaser, Kilts Across the Jordan, 216.

[16] Moore, *The Mounted Riflemen*115. 20010004001000W. T. Massey, *Allenby's Final Triumph*(London: Constable, 1920), Falls and Becke, *Military Operations*, Part 1, 347.

[17] Askari, *A Soldier's Story*, 138–139.

[18] Ajluni, *Dhikrayat*, 67–68Barr, *Setting the Desert on Fire*, 236.

[19] Askari, *A Soldier's Story*, 136–137, 142–146; Lawrence, *Seven Pillars*, 520; Edmond Bremond, *Le Hedjaz dans la guerre mondiale* (Paris: Payot, 1931), 268–269.

[20] Tahsin Ali , *Mudhakkirat Tahsin `Ali, 1890–1970* [Tahsin Ali] (Beirut: al-Mu'assasat al-`Arabiyya li'l-Dirasat wa'l-Nashr, 2004), 70–71.

[21] David Stevenson, *1914–1918: The History of the First World War* (London: Penguin, 2005), 402–409.

[22] Falls and Becke, *Military Operations*, 2:2:411–421.

[23] Kinloch, *Devils on Horses*, 282–283.

[24] Falls and Becke, *Military Operations*2:1:365–366.

[25] IWM, papers of D. H. Calcutt, diary entry of 6 May 1918, 49–50.,A. l. SmithW. N. Hendr,"Experiences with the London Scottish, 1914–18"Captain A. C. Alan-Williams, scrapbook vol. 2, loose-leaf diary,"Second Attempt to Capture Amman April 29th 1918"J. Wilson36–38.

[26] French Military Archives, Vincennes, SS Marine Q 86, 21 May 1918, no. 23,"Jaussen"French Military Archives, Vincennes, SS Marine Q 86, 29 May 1918, no. 31,"Salem ebn Aisa, Tawfik el-Halibi."

[27] Michael Reynold *Shattering Empires*191–251W. E. D. Allen and Paul Muratoff, *Caucasian Battlefields: A History of the Wars on the Turco-Caucasian Border*, 1828–1921 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1953), 457–496.

[28] Liman von Sanders *Five Years in Turkey* 268–269

[29] Anthony Bruce, *The Last Crusade: The Palestine Campaign in the First World War* (London: John Murray, 2002), 215.

[30] Liman von Sanders, *Five Years in Turkey*, 274.

[31] 19181028Cambridge University Library, D. C. Phillott Papers, GB 012 MS.Add.6170, 80–82.

[32] Tawfiq al-Suwaydi, *My Memoirs: Half a Century of the History of Iraq and the Arab Cause*(Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2013), 71.

[33] Cambridge University Library, D. C. Phillott Papers19181020106–110.

[34] 3839 J. H. Patterson, *With the Judaeans in the Palestine Campaign* (London: Hutchinson, 1922). Falls and Becke *Military Operations*, 2:2:419, 473.

[35] Tahsin Ali, *Mudhakkirat*, 78–82Ali Jawdat, *Dhikrayat*, 66–72Muhammad Ali al-Ajluni, *Dhikrayat*, 81–83.

[36] Hubert Young, *The Independent Arab* (London: John Murray, 1933), 256–257.

[37] Falls and Becke, *Military Operations*, 2:2:618; Erickson, *Ordered to Die*, 201.

[38] Charles Townshend, *My Campaign in Mesopotamia* (London: Thornton Butterworth, 1920), 374–385.

[39] Hurewitz, *The Middle East and North Africa in World Politics*, 2:128–130.

[40] Cambridge University Library, D. C. Phillott Papers, GB 012 MS.Add.6170, letter dated 27 October 1918, 78.

1699

1918111342“”
·—

·19189“”

“”“”
“” [1]

···59—·

“”“” [2]

111···— [3]

19181180150

191913300——— *Takvîm-i Vekâyi*

“”“”“”“”.

Mamuretülaziz“”“”“”

“”——“” [5]

18··153··4.21919410··1920722
·Behramzade Nusret192085

192081919

1921319227“” [7]

192131525·Soghomon Tehlirian21
·Arshavir Shiragian1921125···1922417

——19227256—19161
—19228

192618108

191581917619194
515

19196“”—·“”—191410
“”“”

19196282.531466
[10]

1919910——

191911“”19131000

19206428%

22“
” [11]

19204“—”—

19205“”

[12]

[13]

19195·191945·

191979“”“”
“”“”19201

“”19205“”·

“”··19205“”

·“”“”1920810“
”

192219221011111—19187
1117

1923719231029··“”“”

“”

191810··120019181215
191911201800

_____.“”
[16]

1919110“
”“”

1917·“” [17]

“”Allied Occupied Enemy Territory Administration

1918126020030 [18]

.

—C. G. “
” [19]

·“”Trooper Bluegum“”

“”

[20]

19193 [21]

·“”36 [22]

19181113··191938

—38001600 [23]

19194··“”

19191·

·—

191911192038200019207
24Khan Maysalun

1919610721—
—“”“”

1920191919211.851920454200
19214748200———

1918“”19204 [25]

1920661010
192010“”1022008450

·—···—·

1915·1921T. E.

·19213·1923

192179

1923·19241061925
1925127

2001911“”1914
1918

——

191519151916“—”1917
—

19201976
30195819801988·19912003

19481956196719731979 1994

2014“”“—”
[27]

—

---

[1] Grigoris Balakian, *Armenian Golgotha* (New York: Vintage, 2010), 414.

[2] Otto Liman von Sanders, *Five Years in Turkey* (Annapolis: US naval Institute, 1927), 321–325Balakian, *Armenian Golgotha*, 414–416.

[3] Vahakn N. Dadrian and Taner Akçam, *Judgment at Istanbul: The Armenian Genocide Trials*(New York: Berghahn Books, 2011), 25–26.

[4] Dadrian and Akçam, *Judgment at Istanbul*, 250–280.

[5] 1919412 *Takvîm-i Vekâyi* 3540 (27 Nisan 1335/27 April 1919)Dadrian and Akçam, *Judgment at Istanbul*, 271–282.

[6] Dadrian and Akçam, *Judgment at Istanbul*, 195–197 *Armenian Golgotha*, 426–427.

[7] Jacques Derogy, *Opération némésis: Les vengeurs arméniens* [:](Paris: Fayard, 1986).

[8] M. TalhaÇiçek, *War and State Formation in Syria: Cemal Pasha's Governorate During World War I, 1914–17* (London: Routledge, 2014), 106–141. David Fromkin, *A Peace to End All Peace: Creating the Modern Middle East, 1914–1922* (London: AndréDeutsch, 1989), 487–488.

[9] “Ottoman Memorandum to the Supreme Council of the Paris Peace Conference, 23 June 1919,” in Hurewitz, *The Middle East and North Africa in World Politics*, 2:174–176.

[10] Margaret MacMillan, *Peacemakers: The Paris Conference of 1919 and Its Attempt to End War* (London: John Murray, 2001).

[11] “Article 22 of the Covenant of the League of Nations, 28 June 1919,” in Hurewitz, *Middle East and North Africa in World Politics*, 2:179–180.

[12] “Political Clauses of the Treaty of Sèvres, 10 August 1920,” in Hurewitz, *Middle East and North Africa in World Politics*, 2:219–225.

[13] “Tripartite (Sèvres) Agreement on Anatolia: The British Empire, France and Italy, 10 August 1920,” in Hurewitz, *Middle East and North Africa in World Politics*, 2:225–228.

[14] “The Turkish National Pact, 28 January 1920,” in Hurewitz, *Middle East and North Africa in World Politics*, 2:209–211.

[15] Liman von Sanders, *Five Years in Turkey*, 321–325.

[16] King Abdullah of Transjordan, *Memoirs of King Abdullah of Transjordan* (New York: Philosophical library, 1950), 174. King Abdullah’s memoirs174–180James Barr, *Setting the Desert on Fire: T. E. Lawrence and Britain’s Secret War in Arabia 1916–1918* (New York: W. W. Norton, 2008), 308–309.

[17] Centres de regroupement de repatriés indigènesThomas DeGeorges“A Bitter Homecoming: Tunisian Veterans of the First and Second World Wars” (PhD diss., Harvard University, 2006), 45.

[18] A. H. Wilkie, *Official War History of the Wellington Mounted Rifles Regiment* (Auckland: Whitcombe and Tombs, 1924), 235–236C. Guy Powles, *The New Zealanders in Sinai and Palestine* (Auckland: Whitcombe and Tombs, 1922), 266–267Roland Perry, *The Australian Light Horse* (Sydney: Hachette Australia, 2010), 492–496.

[19] C. G. Nicol, *Story of Two Campaigns: Official War History of the Auckland Mounted Rifles Regiment, 1914–1919* (Auckland: Wilson and Horton, 1921), 242–244.

[20] H. S. Gullett Chas. Barretted., *Australia in Palestine* (Sydney: Angus Robertson, 1919), 78. “Old Horse o’ Mine,” in ibid., 149.

[21] 1919630723

[22] *The Arabs: A History* (New York: Basic Books, 2009London: Allen Lane, 2009)Kristian Coates Ulrichsen, *The First World War in the Middle East* (London: Hurst and Company, 2014), 173–201.

[23] *White Book: Collection of Official Correspondence from November 11, 1918 to July 14, 1919* (Paris: Privately printed, 1919).

[24] 26022285%“”“Recommendations of the King-Crane Commission on Syria and Palestine, 28 August 1919,” in Hurewitz, *Middle East and North Africa in World Politics*, 2:191–199.

[25] “Anglo-French Declaration, 7 November 1918,” in Hurewitz, *Middle East and North Africa in World Politics*, 2:112.

[26] Al-Istiqlal newspaper, Najaf, 6 October 1920, cited in `Abd al-Razzaq al-Hasani, *al-`Iraq fi dawray al-ihtilal wa’l intidab* [:] (Sidon: al-`Irfan 1935), 117–118.

[27] Roula Khalaf“Colonial Powers Did Not Set the Middle East Ablaze,” *Financial Times*, 2014629

AHRC2011—2012“”Thank-Offering to Britain FellowshipAHRC2012—2013“”

Walter ArmbrustCelia KerslakeLaurent MignonTariq RamadanPhilip RobinsAvi Shlaim Michael Willis

Toufoul Abou-HodeibAdam MestyanAli Allawi Yoav AlonFayez al-TarawnehTui ClarkJillHenry LaurensAntonin JaussenMargaret MacMillan—*Peace*Martin BuntonHussein OmarMargaret Rogan—John McDonald

—Djene BajalanKerem TinazDjeneKerem

Mastan EbtehajDebbie UsherCollege Park·—

Frederick AnscombeBen FortnaRoger OwenJoseph Sassoon Ngaire Woods

—Felicity BryanGeorge LucasAllen LaneBasic BookLara Heimert Simon Winder

NgaireRichardIsabelle

ARCHIVAL SOURCES:

Archives New Zealand, Alexander Turnbull Library, Wellington, NZ

Trevor Holmden Papers, MS-Papers 2223
Cecil Manson Papers related to service in Royal Flying Corps 90-410
Francis McFarlane Papers, MS-Papers 2409
James McMillan, "40,000 Horsemen: A Memoir," MS X-5251

Australian War Memorial [AWM], Canberra, Australia

Diaries of C.E.W. Bean, accessed online www.awm.gov.au/collection/records/awm38.

Cambridge University Library, Cambridge, UK

D.C. Phillott papers, MS.Add.6170

The U.S. National Archives and Records Administration [NARA], College Park, Maryland

Record Group 84, U.S. Consular Archives
Baghdad:
- Boxes 016 – 019 (1913-1914)
- Volumes 0016 – 0030 (1915-1918)

Basra:
Boxes 002 – 005 (1913-1918)
- Volume 0003 (1910-1918)

Beirut:
- Volumes 0008-0010 (1910-1924), 0018 (1916-1917), 0180-0181 (1914), 0184, 0185 (1915), 0191 (1916), 0458 (1917-1919)

Dardanelles:
- Volume 0005 (1914)

Istanbul:
- Volumes 0277-0285 (1914)
- Volumes 0292-0295 (1915)
- Volumes 0307-0309 (1916)
- Volumes 0315-0317 (1917)

Ourfa (Urfa):
  Volume 0004 (1915)
Trebizond (Trabzon):
  Volume 0030 (1913-1918)

Imperial War Museum [IWM], London, UK

Private Papers Collection
  Anonymous Account of the Anzac Landing at Gallipoli, April 1915 (Doc.8684)
  Anonymous Account of the Evacuation of Gallipoli, Jan 1915 (Doc.17036)
  Major Sir Alexander Anderton (Doc.9724)
  Ataturk's Memoirs of the Anafartalar Battles (K 03/1686)
  Lt Col L.S. Bell Syer (Doc.7469)
  W.R. Bird (Doc.828)
  B. Bradshaw (Doc.14940)
  Captured Turkish Documents, First World War (Doc.12809)
  Commander H.V. Coates, RN (Doc.10871)
  Staff Sergeant Henry Corbridge (Doc.16453)
  Lt G.L. Drewry VC (Doc.10946)
  Robert Eardley (Doc.20218)
  M.O.F. England (Doc.13759)
  Lt Col H.V. Gell (Doc.10048)
  Maj. R. Haworth (Doc.16475)
  Major G.L. Heawood (Doc.7666)
  Capt R.L. Lecky (Doc.21099)
  W.D. Lee (Doc.1297)
  Letter from a Turkish Officer, 1915 (Doc.13066)
  D. Moriarty (Doc.11752)
  Capt A.T.L. Richardson (Doc.7381)
  Col. R.B.S. Sewell (Doc.14742)
  Major D.A. Simmons (Doc.21098)
  J.McK. Sloss (Doc.13102)
  Rev. H. Spooner (Doc.7308)
  Major J.G. Stilwell (Doc.15567)
  J. Taberner (Doc.16631)
  Two Letters from Alexandria (Australian Soldier) (Doc.10360)
  Major T.R. Wells (Doc.7667)

Middle East Centre Archive [MECA], St Antony's College, Oxford, UK

J. D. Crowdy Collection
Sir Wyndham Deedes Collection
Harold Dickson Collection
Sir Harold Frederick Downie Collection
Cecil Edmunds Collection
Sir Rupert Hay Collection
Sir Francis Shepherd Collection
A.L.F. Smith Collection

A.L. Tibawi Collection
Sir Ronald Wingate Collection

UNPUBLISHED DOCTORAL THESES:

Akin, Yigit, "The Ottoman Home Front During World War I: Everyday Politics, Society, and Culture," PhD diss. (Ohio State University, 2011).

Besikçi, Mehmet, "Between Voluntarism and Resistance: The Ottoman Mobilization of Manpower in the First World War," PhD diss. (Bogaziçi University, 2009).

DeGeorges, Thomas, "A Bitter Homecoming: Tunisian Veterans of the First and Second World Wars" PhD diss. (Harvard University, 2006).

Kilson, Robin, "Calling Up the Empire: The British Military Use of Non-white Labor in France, 1916–1920," PhD diss. (Harvard University, 1990).

Stoddard, Philip H.,"The Ottoman Government and the Arabs, 1911 to 1918: A Preliminary Study of the *Teşkilat-i Mahsusa*," Ph.D. diss. (Princeton University, 1963).

PUBLISHED SOURCES:

Abbott, G.F., *The Holy War in Tripoli* (London: Edward Arnold, 1912).

Abramson, Glenda, "Haim Nahmias and the labour battalions: a diary of two years in the First World War," *Jewish Culture and History* 14.1 (2013) 18-32.

`Abd al-Wahab, Akram, *Tarikh al-harb al-`alimiyya al-ula* [History of the First World War] (Cairo: Ibn Sina, 2010).

Abun-Nasr, Jamil, *A History of the Maghrib* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1971).

Abu Tubaykh, Jamil, ed., *Mudhakkirat al-Sayyid Muhsin Abu Tubaykh (1910–1960)* [The Memoirs of al-Sayyid Muhsin Abu Tubaykh] (Amman: al-Mu'assisa al-`Arabiyya, 2001).

Ahmad, Feroz, *From Empire to Republic: Essays on the Late Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey*, 2 vols (Istanbul: Istanbul Bilgi University Press, 1908).

Ahmad, Feroz, *The Young Turks: The Committee of Union and Progress in Turkish Politics, 1908-1914* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1969).

Ahmad, Kamal Madhar, *Kurdistan during the First World War* (London: Saqi Books, 1994).

`Ajluni, Muhammad `Ali al-, *Dhikrayat `an al-thawra al-`arabiyya al-kubra* [Memories of the Great Arab Revolt] (Amman: Dar al-Karmil, 2002).

Akçam, Taner *A Shameful Act: The Armenian Genocide and the Question of Turkish Responsibility* (London: Constable, 2007).

Akçam, Taner, *The Young Turks' Crime Against Humanity: The Armenian Genocide and Ethnic Cleansing in the Ottoman Empire* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2012).

Aksakal, Mustafa, "Holy War Made in Germany? Ottoman Origins of the 1914 Jihad," *War in History* 18 (2011): 184–199.

Aksakal, Mustafa, "Not 'by those old books of international law, but only by war': Ottoman Intellectuals on the Eve of the Great War," *Diplomacy and Statecraft* 15.3 (2004) 507-44.

Aksakal, Mustafa, "The Limits of Diplomacy: The Ottoman Empire and the First World War," *Foreign Policy Analysis* 7 (2011) 197-203.

Aksakal, Mustafa, *The Ottoman Road to War in 1914: The Ottoman Empire and the First World War* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008).

`Ali, Tahsin, *Mudhakkirat Tahsin `Ali, 1890–1970* [The Memoirs of Tahsin Ali] (Beirut: al-Mu'assasat al-`Arabiyya li'l-Dirasat wa'l-Nashr, 2004)

Allawi, Ali. A, *Faisal I of Iraq* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2014).

Allen, W.E.D., and Paul Muratoff, *Caucasian Battlefields: A History of the Wars on the Turco-Caucasian Border, 1828-1921* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1953).

Anderson, Scott, *Lawrence in Arabia: War, Deceit, Imperial Folly and the Making of the Modern Middle East* (London: Atlantic Books, 2014).

Anonymous, *Australia in Palestine* (Sydney: Angus & Robertson, 1919).

Anonymous, *Thawrat al-`Arab* [The Revolution of the Arabs] (Cairo: Matba`a al-Muqattam, 1916).

Anonymous, *The Kia Ora Coo-ee: The Magazine for the Anzacs in the Midle East, 1918* (Sydney: Angus & Robertson, 1981).

Antonius, George, *The Arab Awakening* (London: Hamish Hamilton, 1938).

Arıkan, Ibrahim, *Harp Hatıralarım* [My War Memoirs] (Istanbul: Timaş Yayınları, 2007).

Arnoulet, François, "Les Tunisiens et la Première Guerre Mondiale (1914-1918),"[The Tunisians and the First World War] *Revue de l'Occident Musulman et de la Méditerranée* 38 (1984) 47-61.

Arslan, Shakib, *Sira Dhatiyya* [Autobiography] (Beirut: Dar al-Tali`a, 1969).

Askari, Jafar al-, *A Soldier's Story: From Ottoman Rule to Independent Iraq* (London: Arabian Publishing, 2003).

Aspinall-Oglander, C.F., *Military Operations: Gallipoli* (London: William Heinemann, 1929).

Association nationale pour le souvenir des Dardanelles et fronts d'orient, *Dardanelles, Orient, Levant, 1915–1921* (Paris: L'Harmattan, 2005).

Atay, Falih Rıfkı, *Le mont des Oliviers: L'empire Ottoman et le Moyen-Orient* [The Mount of Olives: the Ottoman Empire and the Middle East], *1914–1918* (Paris: Turquoise, 2009).

Atiyyah, Ghassan R., *Iraq, 1908–1921: A Political Study* (Beirut: Arab Institute for Research and Publishing, 1973).

Avcı, Halil Ersin, ed, *Çanakkale Şahitleri* [Martyrs of the Dardanelles] (Istanbul: Paraf Yayınları, 2011).

`Azawi, `Abbas, *Tarikh al-`Iraq bayn ihtilalayn* [The history of Iraq between two occupations], vol. 8, 1872-1917, (Baghdad: Shirkat al-tijara wa'l-tiba`a, 1956).

Balakian, Grigoris, *Armenian Golgotha: A Memoir of the Armenian Genocide, 1915–1918* (New York: Vintage, 2010).

Balakian, Peter, *Black Dog of Fate: A Memoir* (New York: Broadway, 1997).

Balakian, Peter, *The Burning Tigris: The Armenian Genocide and America's Response* (New York: HarperCollins, 2003).

Barr, James, *Setting the Desert on Fire: T. E. Lawrence and Britain's Secret War in Arabia, 1916–1918* (New York: W. W. Norton, 2008).

Behesnilian, Krikor, *Armenian Bondage and Carnage: Being the Story of Christian Martyrdom in Modern Times* (London: Gowans Bros, 1903).

Bekraoui, Mohamed, *Les Marocains dans la Grande Guerre 1914-1919* [The Moroccans in the Great War] (Casablanca: Commission Marocaine d'Histoire Militaire, 2009).

Berkes, Niyazi, *The Development of Secularism in Turkey* (New York: Routledge, 1998).

Bernard, Augustin, *L'Afrique du nord pendant la guerre* [North Africa during the war] (Paris: Les presses universitaires de France, 1926.

Bidwell, Robin, "The Brémond Mission in the Hijaz, 1916–17: A Study in Inter-allied Co-operation," in Robin Bidwell and Rex Smith, eds, *Arabian and Islamic Studies* (London: Longman, 1983) 182–195.

Bidwell, Robin, "The Turkish Attack on Aden 1915–1918," *Arabian Studies* 6 (1982) 171–194.

Blaser, Bernard, *Kilts Across the Jordan* (London: Witherby, 1926).

Bliss, Edwin M., *Turkey and the Armenian Atrocities* (London: T. Fisher Unwin, 1896).

Bloxham, Donald, *The Great Game of Genocide: Imperialism, Nationalism, and the Destruction of the Ottoman Armenians* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005).

Braddon, Russell, *The Siege* (New York: Viking, 1969).

Brémond, Edourard, *Le Hedjaz dans la Guerre Mondiale* [The Hijaz in the World War] (Paris: Payot, 1931).

Brown, Judith, *Modern India: The Origins of an Asian Democracy*, 2nd ed. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994).

Bruce, Anthony, *The Last Crusade: The Palestine Campaign in the First World War* (London: John Murray, 2002).

Buchan, John, *Greenmantle* (London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1916).

Bury, G. Wyman, *Arabia Infelix, or the Turks in Yamen* (London: Macmillan, 1915).

Bury, G. Wyman, *Pan-Islam* (London: Macmillan, 1919).

Busch, Briton Cooper, *Britain, India and the Arabs, 1914-1921* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1971).

Çakmak, Fevzi, *Büyük Harp'te Şark Cephesi Harekâtı* [Operations on the Eastern Front of the Great War] (Istanbul: Türkiye Iş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, 2011).

Campbell Begg, R., *Surgery on Trestles* (Norwich: Jarrold & Sons, 1967).

Çanakkale Hatıraları [Dardanelles Memoirs], 3 vols, (Istanbul: Arma Yayınları, 2001–2003).

Candler, Edmund, *The Long Road to Baghdad*, 2 vols, (London: Cassell, 1919).

Capitaine de Corvette X and Claude Farrère, "Journal de bord de l'expédition des Dardanelles (1915)," [Ship's log of the Dardanelles expedition] *Les œuvres libres* 17 (1922): 218–229.

Carver, Field Marshal Lord, *The National Army Museum Book of the Turkish Frong, 1914-18* (London: Pan, 2003).

Çetin, Fethiye, *My Grandmother: A Memoir* (London: Verso, 2008).

Chamberlin, Jan, *Shrapnel & Semaphore: A Signaller's Diary from Gallipoli* (Auckland: New Holland, 2008).

Charles-Roux, François, *L'expédition des Dardanelles au jour le jour* [Day by day in the Dardanelles expedition] (Paris: Armand Colin, 1920).

Çiçek, M. Talha, *War and State Formation in Syria: Cemal Pasha's Governorate During World War I, 1914–17* (London: Routledge, 2014).

Chehabi, H.E., "An Iranian in First World War Beirut: Qasem Ghani's Reminiscences," in H.E. Chehabi, ed, *Distant Relations: Iran and Lebanon in the last 500 years* (London: I.B. Tauris, 2006) 120-32.

Clunie, Kevin and Ron Austin, eds., *From Gallipoli to Palestine: The War Writings of Sergeant GT Clunie of the Wellington Mounted Rifles, 1914–1919* (McCrae, Australia: Slouch Hat Publications, 2009).

Çöl, Emin, Çanakkale – Sina Savaşları: *Bir Erin Anıları* [The Wars in the Dardanelles and Sinai: One man's memoirs] (Istanbul: Nöbetçi Yayınevi, 2009).
Commandement de la IV Armée, *La verite sur la question syrienne* [The truth on the Syrian question] (Istanbul: Tanine, 1916).
Çulcu, Murat, *Ikdâm Gazetesi'nde Çanakkale Cephesi* [The Dardanelles Front in the *Ikdâm* Newspaper], 2 vols, (Istanbul: Denizler Kitabevi, 2004).
Dadrian, Vahakn N., and Taner Akçam, *Judgment at Istanbul: The Armenian Genocide Trials* (New York: Berghahn Books, 2011).
Darwaza, Muhammad `Izzat, *Nash'at al-Haraka al-`Arabiyya al-Haditha* [The Formation of the Modern Arab Movement] (Sidon and Beirut: Manshurat al-Maktaba al-`Asriyya, 2nd Edition 1971).
Das, Santanu, ed, *Race, Empire and First World War Writing* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011).
Davison, Roderic H., "The Armenian Crisis, 1912–1914," *American Historical Review* 53 (April 1948): 481–505.
Dawn, C. Ernest, *From Ottomanism to Arabism: Essays on the Origins of Arab Nationalism* (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1973).
Dennis, Peter, et al., eds., *The Oxford Companion to Australian Military History* (Melbourne: Oxford University Press, 1995).
de Nogales, Rafael, *Four Years Beneath the Crescent* (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1926).
Der-Garabedian, Hagop, *Jail to Jail: Autobiography of a Survivor of the 1915 Armenian Genocide* (New York: iUniverse, 2004).
Derogy, Jacques, *Opération némésis: Les vengeurs arméniens* [Operation Nemesis: The Armenian Avengers] (Paris: Fayard, 1986).
Djemal Pasha, *Memories of a Turkish Statesman – 1913-1919* (London: Hutchinson & Co, n.d.).
Douin, Georges, *L'attaque du canal de Suez (3 Février 1915)* [The attack on the Suez Canal] (Paris: Librairie Delagrave, 1922).
Ege, Abidin, *Harp Günlükleri* [War Diaries], (Istanbul: Türkiye Iş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, 2010).
Egyptian Delegation to the Peace Conference, *White Book: Collection of Official Correspondence from November 11, 1918 to July 14, 1919* (Paris: Privately printed, 1919).
Elgood, P.G., *Egypt and the Army* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1924).
Elliot, B.A., *Blériot: Herald of an Age* (Stroud, UK: Tempus, 2000).
Emin, Ahmed, *Turkey in the World War* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1930).
Enver Paşa, *Kendi Mektuplarinda Enver Paşa* [Enver Pasha in His Own Letters], M. Sükrü Hanioğlu, ed. (Istanbul: Der Yayinlari, 1989).
Erden, Ali Fuad, *Paris'ten Tih Sahrasına* [From Paris to the Desert of Tih] (Ankara: Ulus Basımevi, 1949).
Erickson, Edward J., *Gallipoli and the Middle East, 1914–1918: From the Dardanelles to Mesopotamia* (London: Amber Books, 2008).
Erickson, Edward J., *Gallipoli: The Ottoman Campaign* (Barnsley, UK: Pen & Sword Military, 2010.
Erickson, Edward J., *Ordered to Die: A History of the Ottoman Army in the First World War* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2001).

Essayan, Zabel, *Dans les ruines: Les massacres d'Adana, avril 1909* [In the Ruins: The Adana Massacres, April 1909] (Paris: Libella, 2011).

Eti, Ali Rıza, *Bir Onbaşının doğu cephesi günlüğü* [Diary of a corporal on the Eastern Front], 1914-1915 (Istanbul: Türkiye Iş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, 2009).

Evans-Pritchard, E.E. *The Sanusi of Cyrenaica* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1954).

Falls, Cyril, *Armageddon, 1918: The Final Palestinian Campaign of World War I* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania, 2003).

Falls, Cyril and A.F. Becke, *Military Operations, Egypt and Palestine from June 1917 to the End of the War* (London: H.M.S.O., 1930).

Fasih, Mehmed, *Gallipoli 1915: Bloody Ridge (Lone Pine) Diary of Lt. Mehmed Fasih* (Istanbul: Denizler Kitabevi, 2001).

Faydi, Basil Sulayman, ed., *Mudhakkirat Sulayman Faydi* [Memoirs of Sulayman Faydi] (London: Dar al-Saqi, 1998).

Fenwick, Percival, *Gallipoli Diary* (Auckland: David Ling, n.d.).

Findlay, J.M., *With the 8th Scottish Rifles, 1914–1919* (London: Blockie, 1926).

Ford, Roger, *Eden to Armageddon: World War I in the Middle East* (New York: Pegasus Books, 2010).

Francis, Richard M., "The British Withdrawal from the Bagdad Railway Project in April 1903," *The Historical Journal* 16.1 (1973) 168-78.

Fromkin, David, *A Peace to End All Peace: Creating the modern Middle East, 1914-1922* (London: Andre Deutsch, 1989).

Georgeon, François, *Abdulhamid II: le sultan calife* (Paris : Fayard, 2003).

Ghusein, Fâ'iz El-, *Martyred Armenia* (London : C. Arthur Pearson, 1917).

Gingeras, Ryan, *Sorrowful Shores: Violence, Ethnicity, and the End of the Ottoman Empire* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009).

Goussous, `Odeh al-, *Mudhakkirat `Awda Salman al-Qusus al-Halasa* [Memoirs of `Odeh al-Goussous al-Halasa], *1877–1943* (Amman: n.p., 2006).

Graves, Philip, *The Life of Sir Percy Cox* (London: Hutchinson, 1941).

Grey, Jeffrey, *A Military History of Australia*, 3rd ed. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008).

Guépratte, P.E., *L'expédition des Dardanelles, 1914–1915* [The Dardanelles expedition] (Paris: 1935).

Gullett, H. S., and Chas. Barrett, eds., *Australia in Palestine* (Sydney: Angus & Robertson, 1919).

Günay, Selahattin, *Bizi kimlere bırakıp gidiyoursun türk? Suriye ve Filistin anıları* [To whom are you going to leave us, Turk? Memoirs of Syria and Palestine] (Istanbul: Türkiye Iş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, 2006).

Hadj, Messali, *Les mémoires de Messali Hadj, 1898–1938* [The memoirs of Messali Hadj] (Paris: J. C. Lattès, 1982).

Hamilton, Ian, *Gallipoli Diary*, 2 vols (New York: George H. Doran, 1920).

Hamilton, Jill, *From Gallipoli to Gaza: The Desert Poets of World War One* (Sydney: Simon & Schuster Australia, 2003).

Hammond, J.M., *Battle in Iraq: Letters and diaries of the First World War* (London: The Radcliffe Press, 2009).

Hanioğlu, M. Sükrü, ed., *Kendi Mektuplarinda Enver Paşa* [Enver Pasha in His Own Letters] (Istanbul: Der Yayinlari, 1989).

Hanioğlu, M. Sükrü, *Preparation for a Revolution: The Young Turks, 1902-1908* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2001).

Harper, Glyn, ed., *Letters from Gallipoli: New Zealand Soldiers Write Home* (Auckland: Auckland University Press, 2011).

Hassani, Abd al-Razzaq al-, *al-`Iraq fi dawray al-ihtilal wa'l intidab* [Iraq in the Two Eras of the Occupation and the Mandate] (Sidon: al-`Irfan 1935).

Haynes, Jim, ed., *Cobbers: Stories of Gallipoli 1915* (Sydney: ABC Books, 2005).

Heine, Peter, "Salih Ash-Sharif at-Tunisi, a North African Nationalist in Berlin During the First World War," *Revue de l'Occident musulman et de la Mediterranée* 33 (1982): 89–95.

Herbert, A.P., *The Secret Battle* (London: Methuen, 1919).

Herbert, Aubrey, *Mons, Anzac and Kut* (London: Hutchinson, 1919, rpt 1930).

Hogarth, D.G., "The Refugees from Es-Salt," *Arab Bulletin* (21 April 1918).

Holland, Robert, "The British Empire and the Great War, 1914–1918," in Judith Brown and Roger Louis, eds,, *The Oxford History of the British Empire*, vol. 4: *The Twentieth Century* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999).

Hopkirk, Peter, *On Secret Service East of Constantinople: The Plot to Bring Down the British Empire* (London: John Murray, 2006).

Hovannisian, Richard G., ed, *Armenian Van/Vaspurakan*, (Costa Mesa, CA: Mazda, 2000).

Hovannisian, Richard G., ed, *The Armenian Genocide: History, politics, ethics* (Houndmills: Macmillan, 1992).

Hurewitz, J.C. , ed., *The Middle East and North Africa in World Politics*, 2 vols (New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1975, 1978).

Hynes, James Patrick, *Lawrence of Arabia' Secret Air Force* (Barnsley UK: Pen & Sword, 2010).

Ihsanoglu, Ekmeleddin, *The Turks in Egypt and their Cultural Legacy* (Cairo: American University in Cairo Press, 2012).

Ilden, Köprülülü Şerif, *Sarıkamış* (Istanbul: Türkiye Iş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, 1999).

Inchbald, Geoffrey, *With the Imperial Camel Corps in the Great War* (Milton Keynes, UK: Leonaur, 2005).

Istekli, Bahtiyar, ed, *Bir teğmenin doğu cephesi günlüğü* [Diary of a lieutenant on the Eastern Front] (Istanbul: Türkiye Iş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, 2009).

Jacob, Harold F., *Kings of Arabia: The Rise and Set of the Turkish Sovranty in the Arabian Peninsula* (London: Mills & Boon, 1923).

Jacobson, Abigail, *From Empire to Empire: Jerusalem Between Ottoman and British Rule* (Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 2011).

Jamil, Husayn, *al-`Iraq: Shihada siyasiyya, 1908-1930* [Iraq: a political testament, 1908-1930], (London: Dar al-Lam, 1987).

Jawdat, `Ali, *Dhikrayat 1900-1958* [Memoirs] (Beirut: al-Wafa', 1967).

Jones, E.H., *The Road to En-Dor* (London: John Lane The Bodley Head, 1921).

Jones, Ian, *The Australian Light Horse* (Sydney: Time-Life Books [Australia], 1987).

Kaligian, Dikran Mesrob, *Armenian Organization and Ideology under Ottoman Rule, 1908-1914* (New Brunswick and London: Transaction Publishers, 2011).

Kannengiesser, Hans, *The Campaign in Gallipoli* (London: Hutchinson & Co., n.d.).

Karakışla, Yavuz Selim, *Women, war and work in the Ottoman Empire: Society for the Employment of Ottoman Muslim Women, 1916-1923* (Istanbul: Ottoman Bank Archive and Research Centre, 2005).

Keogh, E. G., *The River in the Desert* (Melbourne: Wilke & Co., 1955).

Khoury, Dina Rizk, "Ambiguities of the Modern: The Great War in the Memoirs and Poetry of the Iraqis," in Heike Liebau, Katrin Bromber, Katharina Lange, Dyala Hamzah and Ravi Ahuja, eds, *The World in World Wars: Experiences, Perceptions and Perspectives from Africa and Asia* (Leiden and Boston: Brill, 2010) 313-40.

Khuwayri, Q.B., *al-Rihla al-suriyya fi'l-harb al-`umumiyya 1916* [The Syrian Journey During the General War, 1916] (Cairo: al-Matba`a al-Yusufiyya, 1921).

King Abdullah of Transjordan, *Memoirs of King Abdullah of Transjordan* (New York: Philosophical Library, 1950).

King, Jonathan, *Gallipoli Diaries: The Anzac's own story day by day* (Sydney: Simon & Schuster, 2003).

Kinloch, Terry, *Devils on Horses: In the Words of the Anzacs in the Middle East, 1916–19* (Auckland: Exisle Publishing, 2007).

Kirkbride, Alec, *An Awakening: The Arab Campaign, 1917-18* (Tavistock: University Press of Arabia, 1971).

Kitchen, James E., *The British Imperial Army in the Middle East: Morale and Military Identity in the Sinai and Palestine Campaigns, 1916-18* (London: Bloomsbury, 2014).

Köroğlu, Erol, *Ottoman Propaganda and Turkish Identity: Literature in Turkey during World War I* (London: I.B. Tauris, 2007).

Kundar, Ravinder, "The Records of the Government of India on the Berlin-Baghdad Railway Question," *The Historical Journal* 5.1 (1962) 70-79.

Larcher, M., *La guerre turque dans la guerre mondiale* [The Turkish War in the World War] (Paris: Etienne Chiron et Berger-Levrault, 1926).

Laurens, Henry, "Jaussen et les services de renseignement français (1915–1919)," in Géraldine Chatelard and Mohammed Tarawneh, eds, *Antonin Jaussen: Sciences sociales occidentales et patrimoine arabe* [Western social science and Arab patrimony] (Amman: CERMOC, 1999), 23–35.

Lawrence, T.E., *Oriental Assembly* (London: Williams and Norgate, 1939).

Lawrence, T.E., *Seven Pillars of Wisdom: A Triumph* (New York: Doubleday, Doran & Co., 1936).

Lawrence, T.E., "Tribal Politics in Feisal's Area," *Arab Bulletin Supplementary Papers* 5 (24 June 1918): 1–5.

Leclerc, Christophe, *Avec T. E. Lawrence en Arabie: La mission militaire francaise au Hedjaz, 1916–1920* [With T.E. Lawrence in Arabia: the French military mission to the Hijaz] (Paris: L'Harmattan, 1998).

Lehuraux, Léon, *Chants et chansons de l'Armée d'Afrique* [Songs of the Army of Africa] (Algiers: P. & G. Soubiron, 1933).

Leymonnerie, Jean, *Journal d'un poilu sur le front d'orient* [Diary of a French soldier on the Eastern front] (Paris: Pygmalion, 2003).

Liman von Sanders, Otto, *Five Years in Turkey* (Annapolis, MD: US Naval Institute, 1927).

Long, P.W., *Other Ranks of Kut* (London: Williams and Norgate, 1938).

Lüdke, Tilman, *Jihad Made in Germany: Ottoman and German Propaganda and Intelligence Operations in the First World War* (Münster: Lit Verlag, 2005).

Lynch, H.F.B., *Armenia : Travels and Studies, vol. 2: The Turkish Provinces* (London: Longmans, Green and Co, 1901).

Lyster, Ian, ed., *Among the Ottomans: Diaries from Turkey in World War I* (London: I.B.Tauris, 2010).

MacMillan, Margaret, *Peacemakers: The Paris Conference of 1919 and Its Attempt to End War* (London: John Murray, 2001).

MacMillan, Margaret, *The War that Ended Peace: How Europe Abandoned Peace for the First World War* (London: Profile, 2013).

MacMunn, George and Cyril Falls, *Military Operations: Egypt and Palestine from the Outbreak of War with Germany to June 1917* (London: H.M.S.O., 1928).

Maghraoui, Driss, "The 'Grande Guerre Sainte': Moroccan Colonial Troops and Workers in the First World War," *The Journal of North African Studies* 9.1 (Spring 2004) 1-21.

Mahari, Gurgen, *Burning Orchards* (n.p.: Apollo Press, 2007).

Mango, Andrew, *Atatürk* (London: John Murray, 1999).

Massey, W.T., *Allenby's Final Triumph* (London: Constable, 1920).

Massey, W. T., *The Desert Campaigns* (London: Constable, 1918).

Mazza, Roberto, ed, *Jerusalem in World War I: The Palestine Diary of Consul Conde de Ballobar* (London: I.B. Tauris, 2011).

McCarthy, Justin, *Muslims and Minorities: The Population of Ottoman Anatolia and the End of the Empire* (New York: New York University Press, 1983).

McCarthy, Justin, Esat Arslan, Cemalettin Taşkıran and Ömer Turan, *The Armenian Rebellion at Van* (Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press, 2006).

McDougall, James, *History and the Culture of Nationalism in Algeria* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006).

McMeekin, Sean, *The Berlin-Baghdad Express: The Ottoman Empire and Germany's Bid for World Power, 1898–1918* (London: Allen Lane, 2010).

McMeekin, Sean, *The Russian Origins of the First World War* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2011).

McQuaid, Kim, *The Real and Assumed Personalities of Famous Men: Rafael de Nogales, T. E. Lawrence, and the Birth of the Modern Era, 1914–1937* (London: Gomidas Institute, 2010).

Mélia, Jean, *L'Algérie et la guerre (1914–1918)* [Algeria and the war] (Paris: Plon, 1918).

Mennerat, *Tunisiens héroïques au service de la France* [Heroic Tunisians in the service of France] (Paris: Berger-Levrault, 1939).

Menteşe, Halil, *Osmanli Mebusan Meclisi Reisi Halil Menteşe'nin Anilari* [Memoirs of the Speaker of the Ottoman Parliament Halil Menteşe] (Istanbul: Amaç Basimevi, 1996).

Mentiplay, Cedric, *A Fighting Quality: New Zealanders at War* (Wellington: A. H. & A. W. Reed, 1979).

Meynier, Gilbert, *L'Algérie révélée: La guerre de 1914–1918 et le premier quart du XXe siècle* [Algeria revealed: the war of 1914–1918 and the first quarter of the 20th century] (Geneva: Droz, 1981).

Miquel, Pierre, *Les poilus d'Orient* [French Soldiers of the East] (Paris: Arthème Fayard, 1998).

Mission Scientifique du Maroc, *Les Musulmans Francais et la Guerre* [French Muslims and the War], special issue of *Revue du Monde Musulman* 29 (December 1914).

Moberly, F.J., *The Campaign in Mesopotamia, 1914–1918*, 4 vols. (London: H.M.S.O., 1923–1927).

Moore, A. Briscoe, *The Mounted Riflemen in Sinai and Palestine* (Auckland: Whitcombe and Tombs, n.d. [1920]).

Morgenthau, Henry, *Ambassador Morgenthau's Story* (Ann Arbor MI: Gomidas Institute, 2000) rpt 1918 edition.

Mortlock, Michael J., *The Egyptian Expeditionary Force in World War I* (Jefferson NC: McFarland, 2011).

Mouseley, E.O., *The Secrets of a Kuttite* (London: John Lane The Bodley Head, 1921).

Musa, Sulayman, *al-Thawra al-`arabiyya al-kubra, watha'iq wa asanid* [The Great Arab Revolt: documents and papers] (Amman: Da'irat al-thaqafa wa'l-funun, 1966).

Mushtaq, Talib, *Awraq ayyami, 1900–1958* [The pages of my life, 1900–1958] (Beirut: Dar al-Tali`a, 1968).

Nevinson, Henry W., *The Dardanelles Campaign* (London: Nisbet & Co., 1918).

Nicol, C.G., *Story of Two Campaigns: Official War History of the Auckland Mounted Rifles Regiment, 1914–1919* (Auckland: Wilson and Horton, 1921).

Öklem, Necdet, *1. Cihan Savaşı ve Sarıkamış* [The First World War and Sarikamiş] (Izmir: Bilgehan Basımevi, 1985).

Omissi, David, ed, *Indian Voices of the Great War: Soldiers' Letters, 1914–18* (Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 1999).

Oral, Haluk, *Gallipoli 1915 Through Turkish Eyes* (Istanbul: Bahcesehir University Press, 2012).

Oran, Baskın, *MK: Récit d'un déporté arménien 1915* [M. K.: Narrative of an Armenian Deportee, 1915] (Paris: Turquoise, 2008).

Orga, Irfan, *Portrait of a Turkish Family* (1950; rpt. London: Eland, 1988).

Özdemir, Bülent, *Assyrian Identity and the Great War: Nestorian, Chaldean and Syrian Christians in the 20th Century* (Dunbeath, UK: Whittles Publishing, 2012).

Özdemir, Hikmet, *The Ottoman Army, 1914–1918: Disease and Death on the Battlefield* (Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press, 2008).

Özgen, Mehmet Sinan, *Bolvadinli Mehmet Sinan Bey'in harp hatiralari* [Bolvadinli Mehmet Sinan Bey's War Memoirs], (Istanbul: Türkiye Iş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, 2011).

Pamuk, Şevket, "The Ottoman Economy in World War I," in Stephen Broadberry and Mark Harrison, eds, *The Economics of World War I* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005).

Parker, Gilbert, *Soldiers and Gentlemen* (Privately printed, 1981).

Pati, Budheswar, *India and the First World War* (New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 1996).

Patterson, J.H., *With the Judaeans in the Palestine Campaign* (London: Hutchinson, 1922).

Perreau-Pradier, Pierre and Maurice Besson, *L'Afrique du Nord et la Guerre* [North Africa and the War] (Paris: Félix Alcan, 1918).

Perry, Roland, *The Australian Light Horse* (Sydney: Hachette Australia, 2009).

Philips, Jock, Nicholas Boyack and E.P. Malone, eds, *The Great Adventure: New Zealand Soldiers Describe the First World War* (Wellington NZ: Allen & Unwin, 1988).

Philips Price, M., *War and Revolution in Asiatic Russia* (London: George Allen & Unwin, 1918).

Powles, C. Guy, *The New Zealanders in Sinai and Palestine* (Auckland: Whitcombe and Tombs, 1922).

Price, M. Philips, *War and Revolution in Asiatic Russia* (London: George Allen & Unwin Ltd., 1918).

Pugsley, Christopher, *Gallipoli: The New Zealand Story* (Auckland: Sceptre, 1990).

Pugsley, Christopher, *The ANZAC Experience: New Zealand, Australia and Empire in the First World War* (Auckland: Reed, 2004).

Qadri, Ahmad, *Mudhakkirati `an al-thawra al-`arabiyya al-kubra* [My memoirs of the Great Arab Revolt] (Damascus: Ibn Zaydun, 1956).

Qattan, Najwa al-, "Safarbarlik: Ottoman Syria and the Great War," in Thomas Philipp and Christoph Schumann, eds, *From the Syrian Land to the States of Syria and Lebanon* (Beirut: Orient-Institut, 2004), 163–174.

Reid, Frank, *The Fighting Cameliers* (1934; rpt. Milton Keynes, UK: Leonaur, 2005).

Rémond, Georges, *Aux campes turco-arabes: notes de route et de guerre en Tripolitaine et en Cyréanaique* [In the Turco-Arab camps : notes on the course of war in Tripolitania and in Cyrenaica] (Paris : Hachette, 1913).

Reynolds, Michael A., *Shattering Empires: The Clash and Collapse of the Ottoman and Russian Empires, 1908–1918* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011).

Rida, Ahmad, *Hawadith Jabal `Amil, 1914–1922* [Events of Jabal `Amil] (Beirut: Dar An-nahar, 2009).

Rogan, Eugene, *Frontiers of the State in the Late Ottoman Empire: Transjordan, 1851–1920* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999).

Rogan, Eugene, *The Arabs: A History* (New York: Basic Books, 2009; London: Allen Lane, 2009).

Ruiz, Mario M, "Manly Spectacles and Imperial Soldiers in Wartime Egypt, 1914–1919," *Middle Eastern Studies* 45.3 (2009) 351–71.

Rumbold, Algernon, *Watershed in India, 1914–1922* (London: Athlone Press, 1979).

Rush, Alan, ed, *Records of Iraq, 1914–1966, vol. 1 : 1914–1918* (Cambridge: Archive Editions, 2001).

Sâbis, Ali Ihsan, *Birinci Dünya Harbi : Harp Hatırlaraım* [The First World War : My War Memoirs], 4 vols. (Istanbul : Nehir Yayınları, 1991).

Sakakini, Khalil al-, *Yawmiyyat Khalil al-Sakakini* [Diary of Khalil al-Sakakini], *vol. 2, 1914–1918* (Jerusalem : Institute of Jerusalem Studies, 2004).

Salim, Latifa Muhammad, *Masr fi'l-harb al-`alimiyya al-ula* [Egypt in the First World War] (Cairo: Dar al-Shorouk, 2009).

Sandes, E.W.C., *In Kut and Captivity with the Sixth Indian Division* (London: John Murray, 1919).

Satia, Priya, *Spies in Arabia : The Great War and the Cultural Foundations of Britain's Covert Empire in the Middle East* (Oxford : Oxford University Press, 2008).

Schilcher, Linda Schatkowski, "The Famine of 1915–1918 in Greater Syria," in John Spagnolo, ed, *Problems of the Modern Middle East in Historical Perspective* (Reading, UK: Ithaca Press, 1992), 229–258.

Schneer, Jonathan, *The Balfour Declaration: The Origins of the Arab Israeli Conflict* (New York: Random House, 2010).

Scott, Keith Douglas, *Before ANZAC, Beyond Armistice: The Central Otago Soldiers of World War One and the Home they Left Behind* (Auckland: Activity Press, 2009).

Segev, Tom, *One Palestine, Complete: Jews and Arabs under the British Mandate* (London: Abacus Books, 2001).

Seward, Desmond, *Wings over the Desert: In Action with an RFC Pilot in Palestine, 1916–1918* (Sparkford, UK: Haynes Publishing, 2009).

Shadbolt, Maurice, *Voices of Gallipoli* (Auckland: Hodder and Stoughton, 1988).

Shafiq, Ahmad, *Hawliyat Masr al-siyasiyya* [The Political Annals of Egypt] (Cairo: Matba`a Shafiq Pasha, 1926).

Shaw, Stanford J., and Ezel Kural Shaw, *History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey, vol. 2: Reform, Revolution and Republic* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1977).

Sheffy, Yigal and Shaul Shai, eds, *The First World War: Middle Eastern Perspective* (Tel Aviv: Proceedings of the Israeli-Turkish International Colloquy, 2000).

Smith, Michael, *Fiery Ted, Anzac Commander* (Christchurch NZ: Privately printed, 2008).

Soualah, Mohammed, "Nos troupes d'Afrique et l'Allemagne," [Our African troops and Germany] *Revue africaine* 60 (1919) 494–520.

Spackman, W.C., *Captured at Kut: Prisoner of the Turks* (Barnsley, UK: Pen & Sword, 2008).

Stavrianos, L. S., *The Balkans since 1453* (London: Hurst, 2000).

Stevenson, David, *1914–1918: The History of the First World War* (London: Penguin, 2005).

Storrs, Ronald, *Orientations* (London: Readers Union, 1939).

Strachan, Hew, ed, *The Oxford Illustrated History of the First World War* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000).

Strachan, Hew, *The First World War*, vol. 1: *To Arms* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001).

Strachan, Hew, *The First World War* (London: Pocket Books, 2006).

Sunata, I. Hakkı, *Gelibollu'dan kafkaslara: Birinci Dünya Savaşı anılarım* [From Gallipoli to the Caucasus: My First World War memoirs] (Istanbul: Türkiye Iş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, n.d.).

Suny, Ronald Grigor, Fatma Muge Gocek and Morman M. Naimark, eds, *A Question of Genocide: Armenians and Turks at the End of the Ottoman Empire* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011).

Suwaydi, Tawfiq al-, *My Memoirs: Half a Century of the History of Iraq and the Arab Cause* (Boulder, CO: Lynne Reiner, 2013).

Tamari, Salim, "Shifting Ottoman Conceptions of Palestine, Part 1: *Filastin Risalesi* and the two Jamals," *Jerusalem Quarterly* no. 47 (2011) 28–38.

Tamari, Salim, "With God's Camel in Siberia: The Russian Exile of an Ottoman Officer from Jerusalem," *Jerusalem Quarterly* no. 35 (2008) 31–50.

Tamari, Salim, *Year of the Locust: A Soldier's Diary and the Erasure of Palestine's Ottoman Past* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2011).

Tamari, Salim and Issam Nassar, eds, *The Storyteller of Jerusalem: The Life and Times of Wasif Jawhariyyeh, 1904–1948* (Northampton MA: Olive Branch Press, 2014).

Tauber, Eliezer, *The Emergence of the Arab Movements* (London: Frank Cass, 1993).

Tergeman, Siham, *Daughter of Damascus* (Austin: Center for Middle Eastern Studies, 1994).

Tetik, Ahmet, Y. Serdar Demirtaş and Sema Demirtaş, eds, *Çanakkale Muharabeleri'nin Esirleri–Ifadeler ve Mektuplar* [Prisoners of War at the Çanakkale Battles–Testimonies and Letters], 2 vols (Ankara: Genelkurmay Basimevi, 2009).

Torau-Bayle, X., *La campagne des Dardanelles* [The Dardanelles Campaign] (Paris: E. Chiron, 1920).

Townshend, Charles, *When God Made Hell: The British Invasion of Mesopotamia and the Creation of Iraq, 1914–1921* (London: Faber and Faber, 2010).

Tozer, Henry Fanshawe, *Turkish Armenia and Eastern Asia Minor* (London: Longmans, Green and Co, 1881).

Travers, Tim, *Gallipoli 1915* (Stroud, UK: Tempus, 2004).

Trumpener, Ulrich, *Germany and the Ottoman Empire, 1914–1918* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1968).

Ulrichsen, Kristian Coates, *The First World War in the Middle East* (London: Hurst and Company, 2014).

Uyar, Mesut, "Ottoman Arab Officers between Nationalism and Loyalty during the First World War," *War in History* 20.4 (2013) 526–44.

Üzen, Ismet, *1. Dünya Harbinde Sina Cephesi ve Çöl Hatıraları* [Memoirs of the Desert and Sinai Front in the First World War] (Istanbul: Selis Kitaplar, 2007).

Uzuner, Buket, *The Long White Cloud—Gallipoli* (Istanbul: Everest, 2002).

Waite, Fred, *The New Zealanders at Gallipoli* (Auckland: Whitcombe and Tombs, 1919).

Wardi, `Ali al-, *Lamahat ijtima`iyya min tarikh al-`Iraq al-hadith* [Social Aspects of the Modern History of Iraq], vol. 4 (Baghdad: al-Maktaba al-Wataniyya, 1974).

Wavell, Archibald, *Allenby: A study in greatness* (London: George C. Harrap, 1940).

Weizmann, Chaim, *Trial and Error* (New York: Harper and Brothers, 1949).

Westlake, Ray, *British Regiments at Gallipoli* (London: Leo Cooper, 1996).

Wilcox, Ron, *Battles on the Tigris: The Mesopotamian Campaign of the First World War* (Barnsley, UK: Pen & Sword Books, 2006).

Wilkie, A.H. *Official War History of the Wellington Mounted Rifles Regiment* (Auckland: Whitcombe and Tombs, 1924).

Wilson, Arnold T., *Loyalties Mesopotamia, 1914–1917* (London: Oxford University Press, 1936).

Wilson, Jeremy, *Lawrence of Arabia: The Authorised Biography of T.E. Lawrence* (London: Heinemann, 1989).

Wilson, Robert, *Palestine 1917* (Tunbridge Wells: Costello, 1987).

Witts, Frederick, *The Mespot Letters of a Cotswold Soldier* (Chalford, UK: Amberley, 2009).

Woodward, David R., *Hell in the Holy Land: World War I in the Middle East* (Lexington: University of Kentucky, 2006).

Yergin, Daniel, *The Prize* (New York: Free Press, 1992).

Young, Hubert, *The Independent Arab* (London: John Murray, 1933).

Younghusband, George, *Forty Years a Soldier* (London: Herbert Jenkins, 1923).

Zeine, Zeine N., *The Emergence of Arab Nationalism*, 3rd ed. (New York: Caravan Books, 1973).

Zürcher, Erik Jan, "Between Death and Desertion: The Experience of the Ottoman Soldier in World War I," *Turcica* 28 (1996): 235–258.

Zürcher, Erik Jan, *Turkey: A Modern History* (London: I.B. Tauris, 1993).

IMAGE 1 Minaret from which Turks fired on Christians: George Grantham Bain Collection, Prints & Photographs Division, Library of Congress (hereafter Bain Collection Library of Congress), LC-DIG-ggbain-50066.

IMAGE 2 Recruiting for the "Holy War" near Tiberias: World War I in Palestine and Syria, Prints & Photographs Division, Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ppmsca-13709-00009.

IMAGE 3 Prisoners at Zossen: Bain Collection, Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ggbain-18446.

IMAGE 4 Ottoman prisoners in Ardahan: Photo by Roger Viollet/Getty Images, 159147188.

IMAGE 5 Ottoman soldiers in Palestine before the first attack on the Suez Canal: Middle East Centre Archive, St Antony's College, Oxford, Saunders Collection, Alb 5-4-003.

IMAGE 6 Turk Battery, Gallipoli: Bain Collection, Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ggbain-20341.

IMAGE 7 Sinking of "Irresistible": Bain Collection, Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-110854.

IMAGE 8 Australian troops landing at Anzac Beach on the morning of April 25, 1915: Imperial War Museum, Q 112876.

IMAGE 9 Mustapha Kemal in Gallipoli: Imperial War Museum, Q 101744.

IMAGE 10 Grigoris Balakian, 1913: Permission of Peter Balakian, Balakian Family Archive.

IMAGE 11 Mehmed Talat Pasha in 1915: General Photographic Agency/Hulton Archive/Getty Images, #52782735.

IMAGE 12 Armenian widows, Turkey, September 1915: Bain Collection, Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ggbain-03954.

IMAGE 13 Landing an artillery piece at Gallipoli: Bain Collection, Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ggbain-19425.

IMAGE 14 Turkish soldiers, Gallipoli: Bain Collection, Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ggbain-20342.

IMAGE 15 Anzac soldiers in a bayonet charge in Gallipoli: Imperial War Museum, Q 13659.

001

[]·

002

[]·

003 :

[]·

004

[]·

005

[]·

006

[]·

007 : 199112 25

[]·

008

[]·

009 1945

[]·

010

[]·

011

[]·

012

[]·

013

[]·

014

[]·

015

[]·

016

[]·

017

[] ·

018

[]

019

[]·

020 1914—1920

[] ·

[MIRROR]

尤金・罗根作品

奥斯曼帝国的衰亡：

一战中东，1914—1920

THE FALL OF THE OTTOMANS:

THE GREAT WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST

19 世纪以来，曾几何时，一度地跨欧亚非三大洲的奥斯曼帝国沦为"欧洲病夫"，成为欧洲列强垂涎争夺的砧上肉。在一次世界大战中，他们付出的战斗与牺牲也被西方国家不屑一顾。

然而，因为奥斯曼帝国的介入，这场欧洲纷争才真正演变成世界大战。现在是时候恢复奥斯曼帝国在一战和现代中东历史上应有的地位了。

本书是理解现代中东演变和当下萦绕该地区几乎一切矛盾的必备读物。

—— 阿里・阿拉维（《占领伊拉克：赢了战争，输了和平》作者）

通过战争亲历者的视角，尤金・罗根为我们讲述了一战中东的重大军事政治斗争。从奥斯曼帝国向俄国开战这一灾难性行动，到被驱逐的亚美尼亚人的苦难；从英国入侵阿拉伯半岛，到阿拉伯人起义及奥斯曼帝国最终的分崩离析，战壕里的恐怖经历和大后方的惶恐生活相互交织，揭示了一段充满死亡气息的动荡历史。

——穆斯塔法・阿克萨卡（现代土耳其研究协会会长及乔治敦大学历史学副教授）

尤金・罗根生动描述了一段导致世界上一个伟大帝国毁灭的过往。

——罗杰・欧文（哈佛大学中东历史系）

上架建议：历史、政治

ISBN 978-7-5495-8766-7

9 787549 587667 >